

ANNUAL REPORT
of
Evalyn A. Bentley
Home Demonstration Agent

PIMA COUNTY
ARIZONA

Dec. 1, 1936 to Dec. 1, 1937

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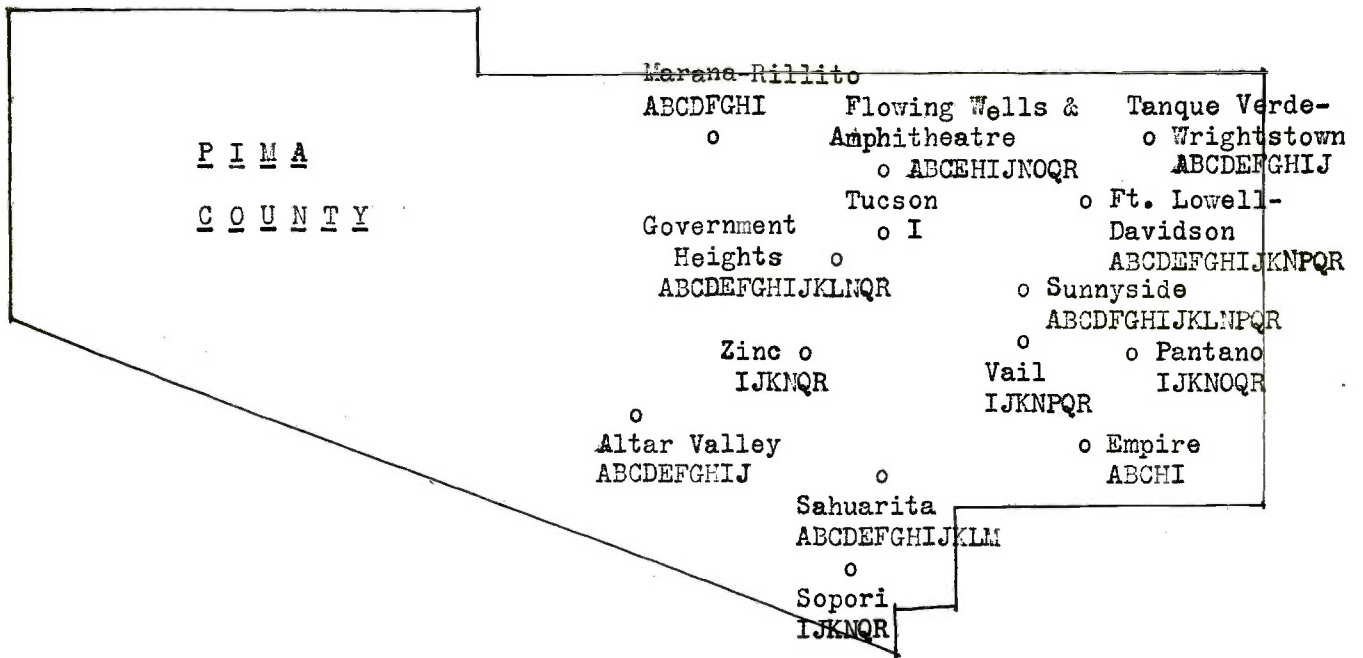
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ADULT WORK

- A. Homemakers Clubs
- B. Nutrition
- C. Food Preservation
- D. Clothing
- E. Child Care
- F. Home Management
- G. House Furnishings
- H. Home Beautification
- I. Community Activities
- J. Home Health & Sanitation

Junior Work

- K. Garment Making
- L. Baking
- M. Canning
- N. Health
- O. Camp
- P. Woodcraft
- Q. Music Appreciation
- R. Publicity

Note: Marana includes Rillito, Cortaro, Jaynes.

SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS

SCOPE OF THE WORK:

No. of communities co-operating with planned programs-----	17
Total number of adults attending projects-----	6061
Number of Homemakers' Clubs-----	9

ADULT PROJECTS

FOODS & NUTRITION:

Number of groups-----	9
Cash Value of Products Canned-----	\$2615

CHILD DEVELOPMENT:

Number of groups-----	5
Number of Project Meetings Held-----	7

CLOTHING:

Number of Groups-----	7
Number of Project Meetings Held-----	9
Cash Value of Estimated Savings-----	\$ 125.

HOME MANAGEMENT & HOUSE FURNISHINGS:

Number of Groups (7 Home Management, 7 House Furnishings)-----	14
Number of Articles Made - House Furnishings -----	148
Estimated Saving, Home Management \$375, House F. \$313-----	\$688.

HOME BEAUTIFICATION:

Number of groups-----	9
Number of Project Meetings-----	10

HOME HEALTH & SANITATION:

Number of groups-----	6
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COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES:

Number of groups-----	17
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SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS, CONT'D

JUNIOR PROJECTS:

Number of communities-----	8
Number of separate clubs-----	19
Number of members enrolled-----	112
Number of members completing-----	106
Number of club projects, articles completed-----	530
Local Achievement Days held-----	9
County Achievement Days held-----	1

TOTALS FOR COUNTY:

Total number of communities reached-----	17
Total attendance at all group meetings, adult & junior-----	9967
Total number of office and phone calls-----	1736
Total number of individual letters written-----	786
Total number of circular letters written-----	27
Total number of auto miles-----	4637

CHANGES IN COUNTY EXTENSION ORGANIZATION

Form of Organization

The county homemakers organization is the one under which we do our adult work. All of our definite project work is carried with these groups.

Seven groups are organized for work throughout the entire year. Homemakers in Pima County groups, are as follows:

Altar Valley, Mrs. Eleanor Struthers, President
Mrs. H.A. Gfeller, Secretary
Mrs. Lena May Keeney, Publicity
Mrs. Marie L. Smiley, Publicity

Ft. Lowell, Mrs. A.F. Sylvester, President
Mrs. Mable Knagge, Secretary
Mrs. C.H. Oncley, Publicity

Government Heights - Mrs. A.F. Knox, Pres.
Mrs. C.T. Moreno, Sec'y.
Mrs. J.A. Subletter, Publicity

Marana, Mrs. S.C. Lewis, President
Mrs. J.H. Jones, Sec. & Publicity

Sunnyside, Mrs. M.M. Hale, Pres.
Mrs. E.O. Watkins, Sec. & Pub.

Sahuarita, Mrs. W.H. Lane, President
Mrs. Homer L. Chaffee, Sec. & Pub.

Tanque Verde-Wrightstown, Mrs. Jerome Martin, Pres.
Mrs. A.A. James, Sec. & Pub.

The President of each group of homemakers along with the county president, forms the county organization of our county council of homemakers. These groups decide upon the time and place of county meetings and other things that pertain to the county as a whole, the decision, however, is always referred back to the group and they vote upon it. The president of each group presides at the meetings, confers with the agent if any change of time or place has been made necessary and fulfills the duties of the office.

The secretary, besides keeping the secretary's books and meetings, sometimes acts as publicity chairman.

Changes in County Extension Organization, continued

Mrs. W.G. Spaulding was our county president for several years. When she moved away from the county, Mrs. Deedrick M. Caudill was chosen president of the county council.

PROGRAMS FOR HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS

The first definite programs for all the year, were made in 1931 when all of the groups in the county began a three year project in child care and parent education. This project widened out into all the other phases as nutrition, clothing, home management, house furnishings and home, health and sanitation, with more emphasis upon home management than any other phase of extension work.

The women make their own programs to a large extent, the home demonstration agent meeting with them to discuss the various projects...Many of our programs for the year, have grown out of the roll call when members responded by telling what they had learned which had benefited them most and following this by having them tell their problems and suggest the projects in which they needed the most help.

Another method the agent has used to find what projects women are most interested in, is to have each woman write down the projects she would like to have placed on the program for the year. Some of these problems are handled individually, some are helped by giving them printed matter, a few individual demonstrations are given. The agent tries to summarize the needs and give to the group those which have been requested by greater numbers.

The newer groups follow the homemakers outline as prepared by Miss Frances L. Brown, State Home Demonstration Agent. They add to this some of the things they wish. When new members are added to the groups, we sometimes give a brief review on previous demonstrations in order that all may keep on somewhat the same level. This has been true of Pleasant Patching, which is reviewed every year, changing the form of the demonstration by having some of the women give it along with their experience. The new groups added to this years work doing strictly homemakers work are Marana-Rillito, Sahuarita and Government Heights.

The group composed of Marana-Rillito-Cortaro, send reports to the homemakers group. They are also organized in a woman's club which does work of somewhat different nature, altho it is very closely related to the work and the life of the homemaker.

Changes in County Extension Organization, continued
(Programs for Homemakers' Groups, continued)

The Empire group has centered most of their activities on the work which would tie in with the Sonoita Fair. They have tried to improve their home baking both bread and pastry, also have improved in the making of butter and cottage cheese. They have been given some help in needle work but have not been so much interested in home management phases.

The Amphitheatre and Flowing Wells groups have been more interested in Child Care and the project directly related to it.

The Davidson group has been combined with the Ft. Lowell group, the same with the Tanque Verde and Wrightstown, the two groups meeting together. Where communities are at all near together, they have been combined since we have a very scant population in the most of our rural communities. Those near Tucson have so many city interests, they hardly come under the name of rural people, however, the groups at Amphitheatre, Flowing Wells, Ft. Lowell, Davidson, Sunnyside and Government Heights, are quite close to the city limits and are doing the work of rural homemakers.

The Marana group was the first one organized by the agent. This was organized in 1922. The Davidson and Ft. Lowell group were the next ones worked with. Amphitheatre was organized first as a strictly child study group, this in 1923. They have maintained the same organization throughout the years. The others have changed slightly.

Recreational programs have been given by all of the groups. These have been carried out by the leaders but planned in conjunction with the agent.

ADULT LEADERSHIP

We have capable women in each group. The women are assuming more responsibility as each year passes by. As was done last year, the leaders take the responsibility of finding a place for meeting and selecting a suitable time. They help in planning the program, the secretary sends out notices, they have a committee to look after new members and this year the publicity chairmen are doing very good work. The majority of the groups maintain their organization throughout the summer months. Some of them do full twelve months work. This year Government Heights, Sahuarita, Tanque Verde-Wrightstown and Amphitheatre, kept up their meetings during the entire twelve months. The others held recreational programs during the summer but did not carry work projects thru all of the summer months.

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Changes in County Extension Organization, continued

(Homemakers Programs, continued)

Homemakers program booklets for the use of the various groups, were mimeographed in the office. These have a blank space for the place, the date, time, subject for roll call and subject of the demonstration meeting, all to be kept and filled in by the various members of the different groups in order to help them remember future meetings and recall the past ones. A copy of the booklet is appended to this report.

In all projects local leaders confer with the agent in regard to plans. Dates for the year following, are usually made in the spring.

Work with the specialist in clothing and home furnishings and home management is planned in conference with leaders from each group. Our dates for the specialists work are planned months in advance. Definite enrollments with the addresses and attendance are kept by the secretary of each group, the agent also keeps her own record of each meeting.

Women are enrolled in more than one project, altho we have a few groups where they may have a child care and family relationship unit as well as clothing, house furnishings, and home accounts with the entire group meeting once each month for a summary of work done to make plans for the next month and also to unite in social service work. The agent does not attend all of these meetings but assists the leader in making plans, supplies her with material for demonstrations where needed.

JUNIOR LEADERSHIP

Our 4-H Club work is done thru the rural school as a center with the teacher of the school as a leader. The work is done during school hours in most instances. The one exception to this rule is Government Heights where the leader Mrs. Lota Cochran, is not a teacher but meets the children at the school house after school hours during the school term. This club was organized late in the summer. During that time they met in the social room of the church.

The lone club members select leaders from their own group, get help from leaders for specific projects, are also assisted some by interested mothers, and depend upon the agent for answers to a good many of their questions. However, for the coming year, they will have one leader to whom they can go for a good many of their problems.

The County Superintendent of schools, Mr. Marvin L. Burton and the Health Dept., lend cooperation to the project as well as Tucson physicians and dentists who are interested in our county-wide health project.

Changes in County Extension Organization, continued.

GENERAL POLICIES

The general policy has been to cooperate with all existing agencies who are furthering the interests of the home. We have tried to push extension work where no other home economics work is being done. We have given assistance to the local parent teachers associations, to the relief society, to the County Health Dept. especially in foods and nutrition work.

The Government projects, especially the NYA and the PWA have been given as much help as possible. PWA ask that their teaching force be taken to the field to observe the agents methods of organizing and conducting meetings. These workers have been taken to the projects established, and also to those that were being formulated with new groups. They have been taken to local Fairs so they might study methods used there. The agent has spent considerable time in conferences with state and local authorities, has given them many helps such as books, pamphlets and charts for use with their classes. She has loaned them models for home management, kitchen equipment, clothing and house furnishings, as well as suggestions for toys for children. In fact, there is no field of extension work but what help has been given to these agencies in some form or other.

The Tucson press has given the space for publicity both for rural and adult projects and juniors. All of the publicity for the junior projects, pass thru this office, have been typed and sent to the press. The adult publicity, up to October of the current year, was nearly all prepared by the agent and published by the press as written by her. In October our adult publicity project got under way so that it is not necessary to do all of it in the office.

In all of our work our library of usual bulletin information as well as the books accumulated along with magazine articles applying to home making, have been very helpful in loaning to homemakers and to other cooperating agencies.

The agent has tried to keep Saturday morning and Monday morning for office work. Saturday morning for 4-H Club work, but this has not always been possible due to the press of field work and other projects.

During the past year the agent has taken part in various civic improvement and educational organizations, however it has not been possible to participate as much as in former years as a busy extension program has

Change in County Extension Organization, continued

(General Policies, continued)

crowded out most of the other activities. This is to be regretted since we have much to gain and also considerable to give and should be in close touch with many agencies which are working for the public good.

The agent attended the pre-convention meeting of extension workers at Excelsior, Springs, Missouri and the meeting of the American Home Economics Association at Kansas City, Missouri, both held during June. In attendance at these meetings, she realized how much there is to gain from many avenues and recognized the truth of the statement that "some extension workers should be in attendance at all conferences where home problems are being discussed." There is always something that could be brought back to the local groups.

PROGRAM OF WORK

Factors Considered & Methods Used in Determining Program of Work.

The following questions have been used as a basis of determining the work that is being done in the county:

Does the work fill a definite need?
 Have requests been made?
 Is there sufficient time on the part of the agent to add this project to the work already under way?
 Must other projects be neglected?
 Is there any over-lapping of the work with other agencies which would make the public feel that there is a duplication of work in the county?
 Will the project be of permanent value?

Other factors considered in arranging the program is that our communities are scattered rural populations. Mountain ranges interfere with travel in a straight direction and sometimes many miles are required to reach a community which is not so far distant from headquarters if one could travel as the bird flies.

Many of our communities are almost 100% Mexican, and our 4-H Club membership is about 75% Mexican. The Papago Indian Reservation covers a large area of the county.

Our program of work changes each year to meet the present needs. At present, the demand is for more information about better buymanship of foods and clothing. Family relationships, home management, home furnishings and home beautification and foods and nutrition, require more attention each year.

The table showing the program of work as planned and achieved in Pima County for 1936-1937, follows.

TABLE SHOWING PROGRAM AS PLANNED AND ACHIEVED IN PIMA COUNTY

1936 - 1937

PROJECT	HOMEMAKERS CLUBS	NUTRITION	FOOD PRESERVATION	CHILD DEVELOPMENT & PARENT EDUCATION
No. Groups Planned	9	8	6	5
Location:	Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Ft. Lowell & Davidson Flowing Wells & Amphitheatre Marana-Rillito Sunnyside Altar Valley Empire	Altar Valley Davidson Ft. Lowell Sunnyside Amphitheatre Marana-Rillito- Cortaro Flowing Wells Vail Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Empire	Tanque Verde Ft. Lowell Sunnyside Altar Valley Empire Sahuarita	Ft. Lowell Sunnyside Altar Valley Amphitheatre- Davidson Tanque Verde- Wrightstown
No. Groups Achieved	9	9	6	5
	Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Ft. Lowell- Davidson Flowing Wells & Amphitheatre Marana-Rillito- Cortaro Sunnyside Altar Valley Empire Sahuarita Gov. Heights	Altar Valley Davidson- Ft. Lowell Sunnyside Amphitheatre Marana-Rillito Flowing Wells Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Sahuarita Gov. Heights	Tanque Verde Ft. Lowell Sunnyside Altar Valley Empire Sahuarita	Ft. Lowell Ft. Lowell Altar Valley Amphitheatre Government Heights Sahuarita
No. indivi- duals enrolled	151	160	20	112
No. completed	151	145	20	98
Work Accomplished	175 meetings 94 demons.	56 meetings 64 demons.	16 demons. 5230 qts. canned	32 meetings 48 adult demons.
Value in Aggregate	No money value	No money value	Canned to \$2,615, save the products	No money value
Amount Saved	No value Attached	Better health & Satisfaction	\$2,615	

TABLE SHOWING PROGRAM AS PLANNED AND ACHIEVED IN PIMA COUNTY, cont'd

1936 - 1937

PROJECT	CLOTHING SELECTION	REMODELING CLINICS	ADULT CHILDRENS' CLOTHING	HOME BEAUTIFI- CATION
No. Groups Planned	4	4	4	16
Location:	Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Ft. Lowell- Davidson Amphitheatre Sunnyside Altar Valley	Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Ft. Lowell- Davidson Amphitheatre Sunnyside Altar Valley	Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Ft. Lowell- Davidson Amphitheatre Sunnyside Altar Valley	Altar Valley Zinc Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Marana Flowing Wells Tucson Empire Sopori Sahuarita Sunnyside Amphitheatre Ft. Lowell- Davidson Vail Pantano
No. Groups Achieved	7	5	7	9
Location:	Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Ft. Lowell- Davidson Sunnyside Altar Valley Sahuarita Gov. Heights Marana	Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Ft. Lowell- Davidson Altar Valley Sahuarita Gov. Heights	Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Ft. Lowell- Davidson Amphitheatre Sunnyside Altar Valley Sahuarita Gov. Heights	Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Ft. Lowell- Davidson Amphitheatre Sunnyside Empire Sahuarita Gov. Heights Altar Valley Marana & Rillito
No. indivi- duals enrolled	150	24	110	145
No. indivi- duals com- pleted	145	24	105	120

Table Showing Program as Planned and Achieved in Pima County, cont'd

1936 - 1937

Project	Clothing Selection	Remodeling Clinics	Adult Childrens' Clothing	Home Beautifi- cation
Work Accom- plished	64 demons.	6 demons. 16 garments remodeled	7 demons.	10 meetings & a county- wide clean- up. 52 homes have made improvements in exterior or interior.
Value in Aggregate	91 articles made		No value attached	No money value
Amount Saved	Figures \$125.	\$25.		

TABLE SHOWING PROGRAM AS PLANNED AND ACHIEVED IN PIMA COUNTY

1936-1937

Project:	HOME MANAGEMENT	HOUSE FURNISHINGS	HOME HEALTH ADULT	HOME HEALTH JUNIOR	COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES
No. groups Planned	5	5	5	6	17
Location:	Altar Valley Ft. Lowell- Davidson Sunnyside Tanque Verde- Wrightstown	Altar Valley Ft. Lowell- Davidson Sunnyside Tanque Verde- Wrightstown	Ft. Lowell Altar Valley Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Sunnyside	Ft. Lowell Flowing Wells Vail-Empire Sunnyside Sopori Zinc	Altar Valley Binghampton Zinc Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Marana Flowing Wells Tucson Empire Sopori Sahuarita Sunnyside Amphitheatre Ft. Lowell Davidson Vail Pantano
No. groups Achieved	7	7	6	9	17
Location:	Altar Valley Ft. Lowell- Davidson Amphitheatre Sunnyside Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Sahuarita Gov. Heights	Altar Valley Ft. Lowell- Davidson Amphitheatre Sunnyside Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Sahuarita Gov. Heights	Altar Valley Ft. Lowell- Davidson Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Sunnyside Sahuarita Gov. Heights	Flowing Wells Ft. Lowell- Davidson Amphitheatre Sunnyside Vail-Empire Sopori Zinc Pantano Gov. Heights	Zinc Binghampton Altar Valley Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Marana Flowing Wells Tucson Empire Vail Sopori Sahuarita Sunnyside Amphitheatre Ft. Lowell Davidson Pantano
No. Individ- uals enrolled	148	151	264	106	320
No. Individ- uals com- pleted	144	145	260	106	320
Work Accom- plished	84 demons.	104 demons.	Improved Health Practices re- ported by 254		Entertain- ment & Re- creation provided for the commo- when needed.

Table Showing Program as Planned and Achieved in Pima County, cont'd

1936-1937

<u>Project:</u>	<u>Home Management</u>	<u>House Furnishings</u>	<u>Home Adult</u>	<u>Home Junior</u>	<u>Community Activities</u>
<u>Value in Aggregate</u>	\$375.	\$513.			no money value
<u>Amount Saved</u>	\$375.	\$313.			

TABLE SHOWING PROGRAM AS PLANNED AND ACHIEVED IN PIMA - Junior Projects

1936 - 1937

Project	Food Prepara- tion	Food Preserva- tion	Clothing	Handicraft & Nature Study	Health Clubs
No. Groups Planned	2 lone club members	2 lone club members	7 groups 4 lone club members	3	7 2 lone club members
Location:	Sunnyside Sahuarita	Sahuarita	Vail Flowing Wells Pantano Sunnyside Sopori Zinc Ft. Lowell	Vail Sunnyside Ft. Lowell	Flowing Wells Vail- Empire Sunnyside Sopori Zinc Pantano
No. groups Achieved	2 lone club members	1 member	7 groups 4 lone club members	4	7 2 lone club members
Location:	Sunnyside Sahuarita	Sahuarita	Flowing Wells Sunnyside Sopori Zinc Ft. Lowell	Vail Sunnyside Ft. Lowell Flowing Wells	Flowing Wells Vail Sunnyside Sopori Zinc Pantano Ft. Lowell
No. individ- uals enrolled	2	1	50	55	112
No. individ- uals com- pleted	2	1	50	55	106
Work Accomplished	1893 dishes prepared	135 qts. canned	320 demons. 226 articles	145 articles	Improved Health Practices
Value in Aggregate Amount Saved	1887 meals served	\$135.	\$220.00	\$105.	
		8.00	\$110.12	\$140.00	

PLAN OF HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK FOR 1938

BY PROJECTS AND COMMUNITIES

PIMA COUNTY

1938

PROJECT	PLACE	TIME	NO. OF DEMS.	METHOD OF PROCEDURE	GOALS
ORGANIZATION	17 communities. Altar Valley Zinc Tanque V.- Wrightstown Marana- Rillito Flowing Wells- Amphi- theatre Tucson Empire Sopori Sahuarita Sunnyside Ft. Lowell &Davidson Vail Gov't Hts. Pantano	Sept. to Sept.	15	In the program, special emphasis will be placed upon the problems which deal with the present needs. The home demonstration agent will organize and direct all work for adults and juniors.	Complete one or more definite projects in each community with definite records to show results. Develop interest in long time projects in order to build for future work.
FOODS & NUTRITION	Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Ft. Lowell- Davidson Amphitheatre- Flowing Wells Sunnyside Altar Valley Gov't Hts. Sahuarita Marana	Sept. to Sept.	21	Work on food preservation, economics of purchasing and adequate diet. Jr. work in baking and canning to be included if possible.	To present up-to-date information on food values. To teach methods of preparation and purchasing and secure reports. 20 women keeping household accounts on food purchasing.

Plan of Home Demonstration Work for 1938, continued

PROJECT	PLACE	TIME	NO. OF DEMONS.	METHOD OF PROCEDURE	GOALS
CHILD DEVELOPMENT & PARENT EDUCATION	Ft. Lowell-Davidson	Sept. to Sept.	13	Round table discussion and demonstration material to be used. Stress to be placed upon Family Relationships.	Set standards in child care, and for adult practices and habits. Secure reports from mothers on improved practices in the home.
Adult	Amphitheatre Sunnyside Altar Valley Tanque Verde Wrightstown Sahuarita Gov't Hts. Marana				
CLOTHING ADULT	Tanque Verde Wrightstown Ft. Lowell Sunnyside Altar Valley Sahuarita Gov't Hts. Marana	Sept. to Sept.	24	The agent and the state specialist will cooperate in giving the work.	Emphasis will be placed upon buymanship with work in construction and remodeling when requested.
Juniors 4 th Garment Making Clubs	Sunnyside Sopori Vail Zinc Ft. Lowell Gov't Hts. Pantano	Sept. to Sept.	140	Follow plans as outlined in club literature. H.D.A. to meet with the clubs to supervise the work and recreation. Training meetings for leaders will be held.	Complete work as outlined as standard clubs. Hold Achievement Days and county-wide meetings.
JUNIORS CAMP CLUB	Flowing Wells	Sept. to		Follow plans as outlined in club literature. H.D.A. to meet with the clubs to supervise the work and recreation. Training meetings for leaders will be held.	Complete work as standard clubs. Hold Achievement Days and county-wide meetings.
WOODCRAFT CLUBS	Ft. Lowell Sunnyside	Sept.	12		

Plan of Home Demonstration Work for 1938, continued

PROJECT	PLACE	TIME	NO. OF DEMONS.	METHOD OF PROCEDURE	GOALS
HOME MANAGEMENT & HOUSE FURNISHINGS ADULT	Altar Valley Ft. Lowell Sunnyside Tanque Verde Wrightstown Gov't Hs Marana Sahuarita	Sept. to Sept.	36	The project will be carried by the agent and the state specialist cooperating. Some work will be done with the scattered groups.	To set goals for the efficient management of the home. To encourage women to report practices adopted with a goal set, that each woman enrolled to report some one improvement. Four account keepers who are keeping accounts of expenses in all branches of the home.
HOME BEAUTIFICATION	All communities where extension work is done. Adult & Junior	Sept. to Sept.	10	The agent to stimulate interest in the improvement of home grounds & county-wide clean up.	To make at least one planting each year, following recommended practices in planting & care.
HOME, HEALTH & SANITATION ADULT	Some one phase stressed with each extension group.	Sept. to Sept.	7	Correlated with other projects.	One health or sanitation practice adopted by each individual enrolled.
Juniors	Ft. Lowell Sopori, Sunnyside Vail, Zinc Gov't Hts. Pantano	Sept. to Sept.	10	Follow phases outlined in club literature	Complete work as standard clubs.

Plan of Home Demonstration Work for 1938, continued

PROJECT	PLACE	TIME	NO. OF DEMONS.	METHOD OF PROCEDURE	GOAL
COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES Adult & Juniors	Marena- Rillito- Cortaro- Jaynes Flowing Wells- Amphitheatre Sunnyside Ft. Lowell- Davidson Empire Tanque Verde- Wrightstown Vail, Sopori, Sahuarita Altar Valley Zinc, Pantano Gov't Hts.	Sept. to Sept.	1 in each community.	One demonstration in each community which will get the entire group together demonstrating some phase of extension work.	Stimulate community interests which will lead to better organizations and future ^{work} for both adults & juniors.
MUSIC APPRECIATION Juniors	Sunnyside Sopori Zinc Vail Ft. Lowell Gov't Hts. Pantano	Sept. to Sept.	18	Members to study words of songs and learn to recognize rhythm in order to lead.	One member from each club becoming capable of leading groups in song.
PUBLICITY Juniors	Sunnyside Sopori Zinc Vail Ft. Lowell Gov't Hts. Pantano	Sept. to Sept.	18	Club members to cooperate in writing weekly news notes.	One member from each club taking the responsibility for sending the weekly notes to the office. Two clubs reporting during the 52 weeks of the year.

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS - ADULT

Time: THROUGHOUT THE YEAR

Place: Tanque Verde-Wrightstown, Ft. Lowell-Davidson, Marana-Rillito, Sunnyside, Altar Valley, Gov't Hts. and Sahuarita. Empire, Flowing Wells & Amphitheatre.

History: The first seven named, are known as home makers groups and are organized as such according to the state wide outline which is prepared by Miss Frances L. Brown. Similar work is being done with the other groups but only in single units and they are not so well organized for work as are the homemakers groups.

Progress & Development:

These communities are located as follows:

Altar Valley includes all of the territory west of the Tucson Mountains and extends on southwest as far as Mt. Baboquivari. The Baboquivari range is the western boundary. The valley extends to Pichaco Peak on the north. This is a broad valley and devoted almost entirely to ranching with some mining scattered about. The distances are great since a woman living near Baboquivari Peak, would have 35 miles or seventy miles round trip to travel, if the meeting place happened to be near the Tucson Mountains, which are quite close to the City of Tucson. In a community so situated, interests are different from what they are nearer the city. The monthly meeting is sometimes the only social meeting some of the women have an opportunity to attend, therefore some time must be provided for the social hour.

Ft. Lowell includes part of Davidson and has zig-zag lines. Some of the members of the community live quite near Tucson while some live ten miles or more northeast. The first meetings of the group were held in the Frank Jordan home adjacent to the Ft. Lowell ruins. The women in this group live on small acreages, a few are interested in raising chickens, caring for goats, and one cow perhaps, along with the raising of a small amount of garden products. Many of the men work in town and some of the women work part time.

Government Heights - This community is near the large U.S. Veteran's Hospital, south of town and covers considerable space for a suburban group. Since many of these women have husbands in the U.S. Veteran's Hospital, there is a great deal of change within the group. This is a newly organized group, organized in April, 1937. Some of the women work. There are also people living within the community who have positions in town.

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUED

Marena includes Rillito and Cortaro, small settlements located on the irrigation projects about 25 miles northwest of Tucson. They raise cotton to a great extent, however, the women come nearer approaching the farm woman's environment than any of the others with the exception of those of Altar Valley and Sahuarita.

Sunnyside was organized some years ago under the name of Emery Park and consists largely of poultry colonies. The project has not gone so well during the last years, there having been many changes in the community. A large number of the women work in town part of the time and many of the men also have positions which keep them away from the home most of the day.

Sahuarita at present is a cotton plantation. Many of the women have more of the rural viewpoint. It is hoped that the population will remain fairly stable. This group was organized in April.

Tanque Verde-Wrightstown combines about three communities under the name. The group meets part of the time on the Wrightstown end and part of the time on the Tanque Verde end since there are not enough in either community to form an organization that would be of interest. These women have been organized about three years and have some members who have a partial rural woman environment, however some of them have many interests along with their daily work in the city.

Flowing Wells & Amphitheatre have been combined in one group since it is not easy to tell where the boundary line lies. This group lies very close to Tucson and is suburban in almost all respects.

Empire is another ranch community, large ranches taking up the space. In order to form a group, they have united with Sonoita and Egin from Santa Cruz County. Once or twice a year, they meet in Pima County when the agent can meet with them. Their chief interest has been in the community Fair.

In all of these groups, a scattered Mexican population is not conducive to increasing the membership in the extension groups of homemakers because it is only once in a while that we find Mexican women who enjoy meeting with a group. Altar Valley has two women who are distinct additions. Government Heights has two who are quite essential to the progress of the work.

Altho the groups named are not organized for holding regular meetings throughout the year as are the first ones in the list, in all of our work we have included them in with our homemakers group meetings.

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUEDHomemakers' Group, Meetings, -Special SubjectsCOUNTY-WIDE MEETING WITH MISS MARY ROKAHR

When we learned that Miss Mary Rokahr was to be with us February 3d, it was thought best to invite members interested in home management from the entire county in order that they might ^{have} the benefit of hearing Miss Rokahr.

Since we have a group of account keepers in the Ft. Lowell community, they decided that the meeting would be held there. After all had enjoyed the picnic lunch and social hour at Mrs. Sylvester's home, we went to the auditorium of the Davidson School house where Miss Rokahr addressed the group on "Family Finance". She stressed the importance of the cooperation of the entire family in the management of finances and discussed the "business end" of account keeping and budget making. As the result of research work done by the Washington office, Miss Rokahr said, it was found that when a rural wife scored 85% in the efficiency of managing the home, the income of the farmer-husband rose fully \$500 per year above the incomes of those whose wives scored only 50% in general efficiency.

When discussing the family budget Miss Rokahr brought out some good discussion on women's hosiery, how much did the individuals present spend for hose per year and ^{the} need for a more careful study of buying hose and shoes. Her talk has had a number of responses in various meetings showing that the women were thinking.

Considerable publicity work for this county-wide meeting both in the homemakers meetings and with the press. As a reward for the effort, 65 women, representatives from the various groups of the county, attended and were very enthusiastic over our first county-wide meeting in home management.

Miss Rokahr also told of the conference of the Associated Rural Women of the World, 7,000 strong, who came last summer to Washington, D.C. from the civilized nations of the world. Their object was to learn from each other how to improve the job of home making.

COUNTY-WIDE PICNIC FOR HOMEMAKERS MAY 5, 1937

Homemakers from various communities in Pima County along with their friends, enjoyed a picnic lunch Wednesday, May 5th under the olive trees on the lawn west of the library, University of Arizona. After lunch, under the guidance of Mr. Carson, caretaker and campus traffic cop, visits were made to the Fine Arts Bldg., the new Administration Bldg., the Woman's Bldg. and the new Auditorium.

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUEDCounty-Wide Picnic for Homemakers, May 5, 1937, cont'd

At the Woman's Bldg. Miss Ina Gittings was hostess to the group. Some of the work which is done in physical education was explained and then members were divided into small groups and guided thru the building by the girls who are physical education majors. This part of the day's entertainment was most enjoyed according to the women, it being an inspiration to see what is being done for girls.

The last feature on the program was a playlet, "Happy Journey", given by the dramatic department in the Little Theatre of the stadium.

At the business meeting, Mrs. Deedrick M. Caudill was chosen county chairman of the homemakers group, the president of the various groups acting with her as a county council or committee. At roll call, a number of helpful suggestions for future work were given, one of these being that homemakers prepare a year book for the coming year as soon as convenient so that meeting places and dates may be known for months in advance. Members commented upon the helps received from group meetings and also emphasized the fact that it is a place where friendships are formed. Comments most frequently given were that they had learned to make their work easier by better planning thru suggestions from other members and the agent. They also reported they have made resting a part of the work and include the daily rest in the schedule.

Those present:

<u>Altar Valley:</u>	Mrs. E.E. Heller	Mrs. M.L. Smiley
	Mrs. H.A. Gfeller	Mrs. Leona Demas
	Mrs. George Butts	
<u>Ft. Lowell:</u>	Mrs. C. Towner	Mrs. Clyde Curnett
	Mrs. H.S. Greene	Mrs. L.E. Brown
	Mrs. Clara Chase	
<u>Tanque Verde-Wrightstown:</u>	Mrs. D.M. Caudill	
	Mrs. Hazel M. Jackson	
	Mrs. M.D. Bradshaw	
<u>Government Heights:</u>	Mrs. Mary V. Winstead	
	Mrs. Velma Ferguson	
	Mrs. Dan Peterson	

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUEDCounty-Wide Picnic for Homemakers May 5, 1937. cont'dSunnyside:

Mrs. M.M. Hale
George Hale
Mrs. Ted Zinz

Amphitheatre:

Mrs. G.J. Darling
Mrs. Virgil Long
Mrs. Mary Starnes

Sehuarita:

Mrs. H. Webster
Mrs. Wyley Lane
Mrs. Homer L. Chaffee

Visitors:

Mrs. Richard Kinney, Menlo Park
Mrs. W.L. Lindsey, Tucson
Mrs. Elsie Ghatt, Tucson
Mrs. Addie Willmore, Tucson
Miss Margaret Morrison, NYA Office

Home Demonstration Agent:

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley

Attendance was not as large as it would have been had it not been for the funeral of Mrs. Rufus Dail, which took place the same afternoon of the meeting. Mrs. Dail was a charter member of the Altar Valley group and had also lived and worked in the Ft. Lowell community, therefore it took workers from both communities who would have been present otherwise.

An invitation to the homemakers of the county was mimeographed and mailed. A copy is appended to this report.

County-Wide Achievement Day. Nov. 4, 1937.

County-wide Achievement Day was celebrated Thursday, November 4th. Sixty-six homemakers lunched at the University of Arizona Commons at 11:40. After lunch, exhibits of work were shown in Room 300 of the new Physics and Chemistry Bldg., which is located just west of the mens' Gymnasium. A variety of exhibits were displayed by the various groups: quilts, candle-wick bed spreads, as well as crocheted ones, bath mats and other

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUEDCounty-Wide Achievement Day, Nov. 4, 1937, cont'd.

hand made rugs. Garments, new, made over, knitted, crocheted, baby garments, school dresses; all members of the family were represented in the exhibit. Canned goods, soap, in fact, a miscellaneous array told of the activities during the year.

The different groups took their place upon the platform. Some of them told of their activities during the year, gave their total membership, introduced the officers of the group and gave any interesting facts regarding work done. They displayed some of the articles which would be of interest to the group. Many of our projects were not represented because of difficulties in transportation. The cars were needed to bring people, therefore bulky articles could not be carried.

Groups participated as follows with representative articles:

Altar Valley:

Mrs. Eleanor Struthers, president of the group, showed a completed quilt made by the homemakers. Each woman made one block. They gathered for a social meeting, quilted it, and intend to sell it and use the money for social service. Mrs. Struthers also showed six dish towels, these embroidered, made of flour sacks with little cost except for the embroidery thread. She showed a beautiful appliqued bed spread and bolster.

Mrs. E.E. Heller displayed a beautiful yellow and white quilt, quilted on her sewing machine. She described her method of quilting by machine. The quilt was made entirely of new material and cost \$2.50. Her very useful kitchen stool made in the home management project cost nothing but the labor. She did not bring it along as it was difficult to carry it.

Mrs. H.A. Gfeller made burlap curtains for a small cottage. The set included rods which she selected from some scraps and cost nothing, the rings cost 1¢ each but the burlap curtains including the embroidery thread used at the bottom, the rings and rods, cost 30¢ a pair. She made a chair cushion of the same material trimmed in the same way, total cost for four pair of curtains, cushion covering and back for the chair came to \$1.70.

Mrs. Marie L. Smiley showed a crib cover for a baby's bed, design a white kitten with black for the eyes, nose and mouth. She used a candle-wick and punch needle in making it, total cost 35¢. She showed a quilt in the sweetheart design.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Pima County, Arizona, 1937.

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUEDCounty-Wide Achievement Day, Nov. 4, 1937, cont'dFt. Lowell:

Mrs. A.F. Sylvester, President of the group, showed a dresser scarf made from theatrical gauze which cost 35¢. This was trimmed with some of the stitches taught in house furnishings. She crocheted two belts at a cost of 10¢ and 20¢ each for the material. She described the lamp shade she had made but said it was not easy to exhibit it. Her appliqued quilt and basket design was completed so far as the blocks are concerned, but she explained that it would be set together and quilted before next Achievement Day. For the benefit of other homemakers in the group, she explained that many of them had very little spare time but they enjoyed doing things with their hands for the beautification of the home.

Mrs. Mable Knagge made some curtains of osnaburg material. On these she had done some wool embroidery stitched with the sewing machine. Eight pair cost \$1.00 each pair. These were made for a sun porch and considering the type of material and decoration, she feels they will last a lifetime. She showed a bed spread made from osnaburg. For decoration she is using applique of ramona cloth along with a few rows of candlewick for trimming. This will cost \$2.00 and will be a wear ever.

Mrs. P.C. Harold made soap from goat fat which would have been thrown away had she not used it. She molded the soap beautifully and recommended it very highly for laundry, dish washing and some of it was especially good for the bath where the water is very hard.

Mrs. B.M. Hyatt showed two cotton dresses for herself, made at a cost of 60¢ and 75¢ each.

Mrs. Jess Sneed showed a bed spread made from heavy unbleached muslin with an applique design. She is stitching the applique by machine rather than by hand. The muslin cost \$1.20. The colored applique is made from scraps which would not have been used otherwise.

Mrs. C.H. Oncley showed a pink dress she made for her daughter, with blue trim, at a cost of 71¢. She copied it from a \$1.95 ready-made dress and she felt that her 71¢ copy would give better service and it was just as attractive.

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUEDCounty-wide Achievement Day, Nov. 4, 1937, cont'd.Ft. Lowell continued.

Mrs. D.C. Jones exhibited a jar of plums and one of plum jam which she had preserved at a reasonable cost.

Mrs. A.L. Moore showed a lone star quilt hand quilted at a cost of \$3.00. It was reversible as the lining was made of a beautifully flowered material. She also showed a crocheted bed spread which it had taken her some time to complete at a cost of \$4.50 for material.

Mrs. Joe Polaski showed a skirt made from an old pair of her husband's trousers. She explained how she had to piece it, how she hid the seams and added kick pleats to give more flare. Her crocheted afghan of brown, red, green and white, won applause from the group when shown. In fact, many of the exhibits were applauded because of their beauty or because of ingenuity shown.

Ft. Lowell has a group of eight account keepers, two of whom, Mrs. Tom Knagge and Mrs. B.F. Starr, were present to tell about their experiences in keeping house hold accounts throughout the entire year. This is described in home management. From the reports of these two homemakers, an open discussion followed into which all members present entered with enthusiasm.

GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS:

This is a newly organized group and altho they have made more than two dozen kitchen aprons and sofa cushions and children's garments, they did not exhibit any of the articles they have made.

MARANA:

Mrs. J.E. Bowie visited in Pennsylvania last summer and brought back some of the cherries, elder berries and black berries she canned while there. All it cost was the sugar. The jars were given to her. She used about one cup of sugar to each jar.

Mrs. Lloyd Lewis showed a navy blue dress which she had hand embroidered.

SAHUARITA:

This is a newly organized group with Mrs. W.H. Lane as president. She brought a beautiful crocheted bed spread, so

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUEDCounty-Wide Achievement Day, Nov. 4, 1937, cont'd.Sahuarita, continued

attractive that the press requested that it be held in the foreground when the pictures of the leaders of the groups were taken. She along with a number of the other presidents, testified that the homemakers' meetings had been an inspiration to their group.

Mrs. H.L. Baldwin showed an embroidered picture which cost \$1.00 for the wool and the pattern, and \$1.29 for the frame.

Mrs. Virginia Harrison showed two aprons which cost 65¢ each. They were made from very heavy feed sacks dyed in the bright colors of the southwest. She showed a short apron with two pot holders which belonged with it, made from scraps around the house and cost nothing except the thread.

Mrs. Hazel Jones, showed a lovely candle wick bed spread which cost \$1.25 for the muslin, 90¢ for the candle wick. It took thirteen afternoons to make this spread. She showed gloves which she crochets and sells for 30¢ a pair. She said it took about a week to make these using her spare time only. A crocheted bed spread was exhibited by her, cost \$4.25 for material.

The question was asked whether or not candle wick bed spreads wear well. The agent showed one which has been in her family for 130 years and is still in very good condition. It has been used throughout the years, was made in Scotland of hand woven twill material and with the old fashioned candlewick.

SUNNYSIDE:

Mrs. M.N. Latham showed a very good looking child's coat made by her sister from an old skirt.

Mrs. Eleanor Klajda showed two blouses she made for her daughter, also a gray wool suit and a short jacket which she made out of an old coat, from scraps which matched the jacket and skirt. Mrs. Klajda has learned to sew since we organized our homemakers' group and we feel quite proud of her.

Mrs. Earl Watkins exhibited an appliqued set of pillow slips.

TANQUE VERDE:

Mrs. A.A. James, Secretary of the Tanque Verde group, wore a very lovely flowered cotton house dress which she made at a cost of 88¢. Her apron with adjustable straps, has been very popular.

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUEDAchievement Day, Nov. 4, 1937, continuedTanque Verde, continued

Mrs. M.D. Bradshaw showed canned goods prepared by Mrs. Mary Bowes, ochra, string beans, etc. Mrs. Bowes enjoys canning and has her own products. Mrs. Bradshaw wore a knitted dress she made for herself. It along with the white novelty crepe which she embroidered at a cost of \$2.70, won much applause from the group.

Mrs. Rose Gilkey wore a cotton dress which cost 87¢.

Mrs. E.L. Lyerly showed a bath mat made from feed sacks with applique design, then all padded and quilted on the sewing machine and bound with a heavy cotton binding. This was attractive, easily washed and could be made at a cost of 20¢ if one bought the feed sacks and thread.

Mrs. Anne Karr showed a knit suit of a leaf design made from string at a cost of \$1.50.

Mrs. O.T. Marx showed canned fruit which looked very attractive.

Mrs. Jack Perkins showed a cotton dress, explained that out of three yards, she made herself a dress and two dresses for her two year old girl. All together cost 60¢. She showed the swagger suit which she is knitting for herself. She is a member of our county-wide knitting group. The skirt is almost finished except for the band at the top. The entire suit will cost \$6.50. She wore a silk dress which cost \$3.90.

Mrs. Marvin Burton and Mrs. P.T. Garigan did not exhibit articles but told some of the things that they had learned which they had obtained from group meetings and expressed their appreciation for the work.

Mrs. Alice Hill brought a small quilt which she made for her grandchild at a cost of 60¢.

Mrs. H.D. Smith, whose husband is a bee keeper, explained that they use honey in the place of sugar almost entirely. She brought some honey bread which was really a honey cake. She invited the crowd to taste this, it was cut into small pieces and passed around.

Mrs. Hazel Jackson makes cactus arrangements which she ships all over the United States to people who are interested in desert arrangements. She showed a cactus basket

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUEDAchievement Day, Nov. 4, 1937, continuedTanque Verde, cont'd

which she prepares by taking a basket which forms in the giant sahuaro after a hole has been punctured in the cactus and then sealed over, forming a basket-like growth. These she fills with small pieces of cactus, sahuaro buds and cholla fruit to add color. They really are quite attractive and in the spring the buds bloom or she puts in the blooms after she has dipped them in paraffin. She has made considerable money by this means which helps her to keep her two children in school as her husband is a disabled veteran.

The Tucson press represented by photographers from the Citizen and the Star, asked to take pictures of the presidents and chairmen of the various groups along with the extension agents, Miss Thelma Huber, Mrs. Margaret Watson and the home demonstration agent, Evalyn Bentley.

While the pictures were being taken, Miss Frances L. Brown, State Home Demonstration Agent, spoke to the group giving them encouragement for future work as well as praise for that done in the past.

Mrs. Andrew Spies, a guest from Iowa, who belongs to a homemakers' group there, was greatly inspired by the work she saw at our Achievement Day. She talked to the group telling them some of the things the Iowa women were doing. For instance, one year they had nutrition in their homemakers' groups, the second year they took up the subject of being well groomed. They made their own hand lotions, face creams. This year they are studying a budget for the family expenses. She explained that the fees for membership in Iowa were \$10.00 a year for the Farm Bureau and was much surprised to find that here it is only 50%. She was very enthusiastic about our work and said she would not go to bed that night until she had written her friends all about it.

We felt that the day was a success, in fact the most successful County Achievement Day ever held. We began back in 1923 and 1924 to hold special days for the exhibit of work done. Our first one was an exhibit of miscellaneous articles, the second and third were devoted almost entirely to millinery. Since then we have had various types and have not always held one every year. Since 1932, we have been holding these events at regular intervals.

The University, thru the courtesy of the Superint

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUEDAchievement Day, Nov. 4, 1937, continued

tendent of Buildings and grounds, furnished help for locating the parking space which was reserved for homemakers. All cars were marked with a blue slip on the windshield with "Homemakers' Day" "University of Arizona, Nov. 4, 1937."

The lunch at the Commons Cafeteria was enjoyed by all homemakers as well as any single feature. This year they voted to attend the cafeteria at the Commons when they have their annual picnic day at the University, instead of carrying the annual pot luck picnic lunch.

The pictures of the articles shown will be found in the clothing section or with house furnishings and home management.

Publicity and the pictures taken by the press will be found in the publicity section.

There was a total of 83 women and 6 children in attendance at the Achievement Day program.

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUEDCounty-Wide Adult Publicity, Homemakers' Groups

The agent, for some years, has been making efforts to train members of the adult groups to write their own publicity. Sometimes they have done fairly well in writing notes of meetings to come but they do not write a good report of the meeting after it was held. In preparation for the work, the agent held conferences with the editors at the social desk, as well as with the managing editors of both papers in the city, and also talked the matter over with Mrs. Bernice Murphy in charge of extension publicity. From the numerous conferences, we decided to hold a contest in publicity with the adult groups. Reports of meetings from the various publicity members will be judged by the representatives from the press along with Mrs. Murphy. They will probably be judged four times during the year. In the furtherance of this project, the agent took Betty Bandell from the social desk of the Arizona Daily Star, to visit the Sahuarita group. She talked to them about publicity writing and encouraged them to make their items as interesting as possible and illustrated with the fact that she knew so little of country life that the most common place things were entertaining to her when she read of them. She urged the women to go into detail, telling things just as they happened. Her talk proved quite an inspiration. She also wrote an article in regard to the meeting she attended, which helped considerably.

It is quite interesting to note how much interest the women are taking in this project, although we did not get well underway until October. A reporter from one of the groups said, "I read my last article over to my husband. He said it lacked the 'punch' which the news notes sent out by the home demonstration agent said it should have." So together they worked for the "punch".

In the notes prepared for the publicity members in our homemakers' groups, the agent has given numerous suggestions for writing news, also examples of good articles as well as those poorly written. The articles sent out by the extension news service bureau have been copied and published quite regularly in the Tucson papers, although during busy seasons they were quite often left out. These have helped to give an example of news writing.

Later on we hope to add to our contest. Besides finding the best report which has been written in regard to a meeting, we hope to contest as to the ability in writing short articles, featuring some of the things given at roll-call.

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUEDRoll-call for Homemakers' Meetings

We have used the roll-call in order to secure an interest by having all members participate in the meeting. Sometimes we have a double roll-call. We have used all projects related to homemaking in our roll-call. Sometimes members answer with suggestions on how to vary the daily menu, giving a favorite recipe. Sometimes it is easier methods of managing the home laundry, other times we mention things which belong to family relations or child care. We also use the roll-call to check on practices adopted and helpful hints gained from meetings.

Recreation for Homemakers' Groups

Recreational meetings were planned by all groups for the summer months. These plans were made in the spring so that the activities might be continued while the agent was away on annual leave and in attendance at the Extension Conference at Excelsor Springs and the American Home Economics Association Meeting at Kansas City the last of June. The homemakers' meetings were carried out according to schedule. During June the women entertained their husbands. During July and August they had picnics and swims, either for their own group or for the entire community.

The noon hour is the social hour or recreational period at all meetings. In the fall members tell what they have done during the summer. If trips have been taken, they are described briefly as to availability, cost and the pleasure received. Others report on magazine articles read or books which are worth brief reviews and would be of interest to the group. One woman, Mrs. D. C. Jones, reported on some of the magazine articles she read during the summer. She said she was so busy she had decided to give up her attendance at the homemakers' meetings, although she enjoyed them, but when she read an article about what the Canadian homemakers had been doing during the past twenty years, she felt she could not afford to be absent. The accomplishments of the Canadian homemakers as described, helped Mrs. Jones to see how much she too might gain if she continued her attendance.

Homemakers' Christmas Parties

In 1936 the December meetings centered around the Christmas idea, especially during the social period. The pot-luck lunch emphasized simple recipes which might be used in the home for the Christmas dinner, or for guest occasions during the holidays. When an especially good dish is found for the festive season, a member prepares it and gives the recipe to all. The singing of

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUEDHomemakers' Christmas Parties, cont'd

Christmas carols and some readings which center around the Christmas idea, are given by the members. They also take time to exchange simple gifts. When we were making our plans for the year, a number of the mothers said that they ~~were~~ were looking forward to our Christmas meetings because they thought last year it was one of the most beautifully planned meetings they ever attended. It is so thoroughly enjoyable because we hold our meetings early in December and thus the mothers have more time to enjoy Christmas before it comes. The group party is one of the best ways we have found.

Travel Talks to Homemakers

Another feature enjoyed by all of the groups was the travel talks given by members of the staff, as well as visitors. As the women say, their horizon is surrounded by the walls of the home, therefore they are glad to know what is going on outside. Miss Thelma Huber, home management specialist, who enjoyed a trip to Honolulu, gave a vivid description of the islands and climate, which made a pleasing close to the serious work of the day. Miss Huber showed some of the things she brought back. These, along with pictures, gave a good idea of the islands. As one woman said, "I will have something to tell my husband when I reach home."

Visitors in Arizona are always glad to attend our meetings and tell us something of the work they are doing in extension, or if not extension minded, they give us the story of the work in which they are most interested. The agent has been glad to tell about her recent attendance at the National Home Economics Association Meeting and also about the trip she has made to other lands, as well as to some of the scenic spots in America.

Preparations for Homemakers' Meetings

It takes much more time to prepare for a series of homemakers' meetings than one could guess from reading about what has happened. It takes letters, telephone calls, home visits, besides contacting the public in order to find interesting visitors who will liven up our groups, to say nothing about time required for subject matter and reading late magazines and pamphlets. Demonstration material must also be prepared by the agent unless she can borrow it, and in either case this also requires time.

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUEDHomemakers' part in the Selection of Bulletins
for American Home Economics Association

The preparation of bulletins for an exhibit at the American Home Economics Association meeting in June at Kansas City, Missouri, was given to Arizona as their part of the work in the Economics of the Family. Dr. Eleanor B. Johnson, chairman, selected bulletins on Buymanship, Mrs. Margaret Watson was asked to assist by selecting the most useful bulletins in House Furnishings and Clothing, Thelma Huber selected those in Home Management, and the agent, those in Foods and Nutrition.

The agent did considerable work in selecting the foods and nutrition bulletins which are most helpful to Pima County homemakers. In order to make a proper appraisal of the value of the various bulletins, the agent distributed these to some of our key women and asked them to make a report thereon. The written reports are quite interesting as well as encouraging to the agent as she discovered that the teaching along the lines of food and nutrition during past years, has not been lost as they made some very good suggestions as to defects in the commercial bulletins. Most of the Government ones passed with a rating of A-1.

HOMEMAKERS'
PROGRAM
1937 - 1938

The beauty of the home is order,
The blessing of the home is contentment,
The glory of the home is hospitality
The crown of the home is Godliness.

Homemakers' Program
Booklet for the year 1937-1938

Evalyn A. Bentley, Pima County, Arizona, 1937.

OCTOBER

"What is the secret of your life?"
asked Mrs. Browning of Charles
Kingsley, "Tell me, that I may
make mine beautiful, too." He
replied, "I had a friend."
-Elizabeth Barrett Browning.

Date _____

Hostess _____

Roll Call _____

Subject of Meeting _____

NOVEMBER

If you know how to spend less than
you get,
You have the philosopher's stone."
-Benjamin Franklin.

Date _____

Place # _____

Event - County-Wide Achievement Day
for all homemakers

Notes _____

DECEMBER

"For giving is living," the angel
said.

"Go feed the hungry sweet charity's
bread."

"And must I keep giving again and
again?"

"Oh no!" said the angel, piercing
me through,

"Just give 'till the Master stops
giving to you."

Date _____

Hostess _____

Roll Call _____

Subject of Meeting _____

JANUARY 1978

"Don't run too fast with dat load
of limes,
If you run too fast,
You'll run two times."
-Jamaican Couplet.

Date _____

Hostess _____

Roll Call _____

Subject of Meeting _____

FEBRUARY

"If you have knowledge,
Let others light their candles
at it."
-Fuller.

Date _____

Hostess _____

Roll Call _____

Subject of Meeting _____

MARCH

"A hundred men can make an encampment,
But it takes a woman to make a home."
-Chinese Proverb

Date _____

Hostess _____

Roll Call _____

Subject of Meeting _____

APRIL

"The happiest person is the person
who thinks the most interesting
thoughts."

-William Lyon Phelps:

Date _____

Hostess _____

Roll Call _____

Subject of Meeting _____

MAY

"If thou art worn and hard beset,
With sorrows thou wouldst vain
forget,
If thou'd'st learn a lesson that
will keep,
Thy heart from fainting and thy
soul from sleep.---
Go to the hills."
-Henry Wadsworth Longfellow.

Date _____

Hostess _____

Roll Call _____

Subject of Meeting _____

JUNE

"Four things come not back,
The spoken word;
The sped arrow;
Time past;
The neglected opportunity."

Date _____

Hostess _____

Roll Call _____

Subject of Meeting _____

JULY

"The woman who can move about a house
Whether it be a mansion or a camp
And deftly lay a fire and spread
cloth and light a lamp
And by the magic of a quick touch
Give the look of home wherever she
be,
Such woman always will seem great
beautiful to me."

-Grace Nell Crowell

Date _____

Hostess _____

Roll Call _____

Subject of Meeting _____

AUGUST

"No nation can be destroyed while
it possesses a good home life."
-J.G. Holland.

Date _____

Hostess _____

Roll-Call _____

Subject-of Meeting _____

SEPTEMBER

"Like the winds of the sea are the
ways of fate,
As we journey along through life,
It's the set of the soul, that
decides the goal,
And not the calm nor the strife."
-Ella Wheeler Wilcox.

Date _____

Hostess _____

Roll Call _____

Subject of Meeting _____

OFFICERS
of the

Homemaker's Group

President _____

Secretary _____

Reporter _____

Committees:

37
COOPERATIVE EXTENSION WORK
IN
AGRICULTURE AND HOME ECONOMICS
STATE OF ARIZONA
—
TUCSON

UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA
COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE
1. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
PIMA COUNTY COOPERATING

April 29, 1937

AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE
HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK
COUNTY AGENT WORK



PICNIC!

ALL homemakers and their friends are invited to attend the county wide picnic, Wednesday, May 5th, University of Arizona Campus. The group will meet for lunch under the trees near the Observatory. The campus can be entered from Cherry Street where parking space is available.

Lunch should be served promptly at 12:00. Therefore we need to gather about 11:30 A.M. Lunch of sandwiches, salad, drink and desert should be managed in as simple a manner as possible since getting acquainted with each other is the principal idea. Bring your own service.

Come prepared to answer roll call with some helpful suggestion for homemakers work. A short tour of the University of Arizona Campus will be made, beginning about 1:30 P.M. The new auditorium, the Women's Building, and other additions to the campus will be visited and some entertaining features will be added.

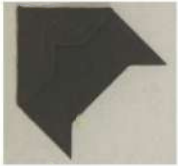
Bring your friends, they will enjoy being your guests on the campus.

Very truly yours,

Evalyn A. Bentley.
Evalyn A. Bentley
Home Demonstration Agent

EAB-MS

Legends for all pictures were typed by Clara Romero, N. Y. A. girl working in the Extension office. She also cut, dated, and pasted all publicity in the annual report, besides doing many errands in connection with both of these projects. Clara assisted in assembling the final report.



Pima County Achievement Day. Thursday, Nov. 4, 1937.
A group returning from lunch to the new science building, where the afternoon program was held. 83 women and 6 children attended.
Pictures of work in house furnishings and clothing follow.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1937
Tucson, Arizona



Pima County Achievement Day. Thursday, November 4, 1937. Glimpses of the groups attending Achievement Day at the University of Arizona. 83 women and 6 children attended.



Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1937.
Tucson, Arizona



Pima County Achievement Day. Thursday, November 4, 1937. Pictures taken just after lunch at the University Commons where 66 women sat down together and enjoyed a meal that was not home cooked.



Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1937.
Tucson, Arizona



Pima County Achievement Day. Thursday, November 4, 1937. Pictures taken just after lunch at the University Commons where 66 women sat down together and enjoyed a meal that was not home cooked.



Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1937.
Tucson, Arizona



Pima County Achievement Day.
Tanque Verde, Thursday, Nov. 4,
1937.
Mrs. Hazel M. Jackson right,
with cactus arrangement in
sahuaro basket. Mrs. Jackson
sells these and many are
shipped to eastern cities.



Pima County Achievement Day. Marana, Thursday, Nov. 4, 1937.
Mrs. J. A. Bowie left, showing some fruit she canned.
Mrs. Lewis showing some articles made home furnishings, a
catch all made with raffie and crockery bowl.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1937.
Tucson, Arizona

Altar Valley Women

Meet For Luncheon Citizen 11-20-36

Altar Valley homemakers met with Mrs. Leslie McBride at the M Bar S ranch Wednesday for a luncheon and business session. In the afternoon group singing was led by Mrs. H. H. Kelly and Mrs. Leslie McBride at the piano.

Mrs. Nedra Van Camp reviewed a portion of the book "One Hundred Million Guinea Pigs." Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, discussed the recent canning contest in which three members of the Altar Valley group placed.

The next meeting will be a Christmas gathering Dec. 9 at the home of Mrs. Julia Boyer at 829 East Seventh street.

Present Wednesday were Mesdames Thomas A. Terry, Nedra Van Camp, E. E. Heller, Julia Soto, Florence Gfeller, Leona Demas, Eleanor Struthers, Lillian Colvin, E. L. New, Leslie McBride, H. E. Dill, H. H. Kelly, R. L. Moses, Virginia Merriman, Sarah E. Ross, Marie Lockett, Mary Lou McNealy, Julia Boyer, Mary E. Ringland, W. Spaulding and Miss Evalyn Bentley.

Miss Evalyn Bentley Gives Annual Report

Citizen 12-2-36

Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, has submitted her annual report of the activities of county homemakers and the 4-H groups.

Over 18 communities in rural districts have organized clubs with a total attendance for the year totaling at almost 10,000 members.

Among the activities have been the canning of \$2,000 worth of meat, remaking clothing at a saving of \$315 and managing of homes where a saving of \$1,100 has been estimated.

In an effort to connect the rural population these clubs have been formed. Miss Bentley said that the past year's work has been the most satisfying of any previous period.

One of the junior groups has won state recognition by work in the social projects.

Star 12-10-36

Ft. Lowell Woman's Club

The Ft. Lowell Woman's club will meet this morning at 10 o'clock for an all-day meeting at the home of Mrs. H. S. Greene on Orchard avenue. The members will exchange Christmas gifts, and Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, will give suggestions for Christmas menus. A pot luck luncheon will be served at noon.

MISS BENTLEY MAKES REPORT

Star 12-4-36
Home Demonstration Goes
Forward Rapidly
During Year

The 15th annual report of the work of Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, has been made to the University of Arizona and also to the United States department of agriculture, Washington, D. C.

This report covers the period from December 1, 1935, to December 1, 1936. "While the year before last was a most satisfactory one, the past year has been still more gratifying in results achieved. The work has gone forward showing more interest on the part of all cooperators," Miss Bentley stated.

During the past year 18 communities have cooperated in extension work with the grand total of attendance in all group meetings, adult and 4-H clubs, being 9,912. Work has been carried on in group meetings. More than 6,000 miles have been traveled by auto, more than 400 demonstrations have been held. Territory served covers an area of 9,505 square miles.

In preparing the report, the statistical is included as well as the narrative along with pictures illustrating various phases of the work and publicity items. Communities where work has been done include Ajo, Binghampton, Zinc, Wrightstown, Tanque Verde, Marana, Flowing Wells, Tucson, Empire, Sopori, Sahuarita, Sunnyside, Amphitheatre, Fort Lowell, Davidson, Vail, Altar valley and Pantano.

Adult projects stressed have been foods and nutrition, which has included the study of the economics of purchasing food as well as the preparation and canning. On the larger ranches quantities of meat have been canned, the home-makers estimating that more than \$2,000 has been saved in this way besides the satisfaction and convenience in feeding the family. The county-wide canning contest for 1936 was noteworthy from the fact that more women participated and more home grown vegetables, fruits and meat were canned.

In adult clothing, remodeling garments and buymanship of clothing were studied with money savings of \$315 reported. The satisfaction to the home-maker in wearing garments which she enjoyed because of better selection in line, color, design and material, was more important than the money saved.

In home management and house furnishings, 350 articles were constructed in making the home life more convenient and attractive at a saving of over \$1,000 in money and greater satisfaction to the entire family.

Home, health and sanitation, community activities for entertainment, child care and parent education, home beautification, are all projects which have been found helpful.

The Junior 4-H club projects in-

Rural Groups Discuss Christmas Suggestions

Star 12-6-36

The Tanque Verde-Redington Democratic Woman's club and the Tanque Verde-Wrightstown Home-makers group held a join meeting Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. D. M. Caudill on East Speedway.

The meeting featured the Christmas theme, members answering roll call with suggestions for Christmas gifts, decorations, and menus. Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, presided at the meeting and demonstrated a varied assortment of articles easily made and suitable for Christmas gifts. They included luncheon cloths and pillows made from feed sacks; dolls and other toys constructed from inertubes, old stockings, and scraps from the rag bag; rag rugs; dish mops; pot holders, etc. Miss Bentley also displayed various children's garments made from odds and ends of materials which had been prepared by WPA workers.

Members present were Miss Bentley, Mmes. O. C. Barkely, J. K. Kime, W. D. Bradshaw, Jack Perkins, O. W. Waggonery, Everett Lyerly, Harry Price, Art Poor, Woods, Pinkerton, and Caudill.

cluded garment making, baking, canning, health, camp clubs and woodcraft. The 4-H club members made a total of 894 articles with a saving of \$189, and training in workmanship in the various projects. The 4-H members held two county achievement days, one was an exhibition in county club fair. They also held nine local achievement days besides many other programs for community entertainment.

Homemakers To Have Christmas Meetings

Star 12-6-36

Homemakers meetings for December will center around ideas for Christmas. Christmas menus will be included and recipes will be exchanged. Gifts will be demonstrated by members as well as by the home demonstration agent, Evalyn A. Bentley. Members will answer roll call with something in regard to Christmas, either suggestions for making the day a more enjoyable one, some fact in regard to holiday celebrations in other lands, or an original poem in memory of Yuletide season.

Sunnyside homemakers meet Tuesday, Dec. 8, with Mrs. Lee Ellis, near the Nogales highway, one block south and one block west of the Golden Dawn filling station.

The Altar Valley women meet with Mrs. Julia Boyer, 829 East Seventh street, for an all-day meeting with lunch at noon and a Christmas party. Inexpensive gifts will be exchanged.

Ft. Lowell group meets Thursday, Dec. 10, for a similar all-day session at the home of Mrs. Harold S. Greene on Orchard avenue, the second house north of Grant.

Women in these communities who are interested in programs are invited to attend.

WOMEN OF FT. LOWELL

Have All Day Meeting Sunday Dec. 13, 1936

The Fort Lowell homemakers met Thursday at the home of Mrs. H. S. Green on Orchard avenue for an all-day meeting.

Roll call was answered by members giving Christmas customs in other lands, and suggestions for observing the day. The picnic luncheon at noon emphasized the Christmas idea in food, with special dishes and recipes demonstrated.

Miss Nancy Williams, visiting demonstrator, talked to the members about laundry problems, and gave some suggestions for making the task of dishwashing easier.

At the next regular meeting which will be held Thursday, January 14, at the home of Mrs. J. D. Barnes, the home demonstration agent, Miss Evalyn Bentley will request each member to answer roll call with some suggestion or question in regard to improved laundry methods.

Members present during the day were Mrs. J. D. Barnes, Mrs. P. C. Greene, Mrs. A. G. Johnson, Mrs. D. C. Jones, Mrs. Mabel Knagge, Mrs. Minta Lusby, Mrs. Alonzo Starr, Mrs. J. W. Starr, Miss Nancy Williams, visitor, Mrs. Lee E. Brown, Mrs. B. M. Hyatt, Mrs. J. C. Johnson, Mrs. R. H. Keil, Mrs. C. Landreth, Mrs. A. L. Moore, Mrs. A. B. Starr, Mrs. A. F. Sylvester, and Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent.

HOMEMAKERS PLAN MEETING MARCH 30

Many Pima county women who are interested in homemaking met Wednesday afternoon at the auditorium of the Davidson school. Group singing was led by Mrs. Fred A. Williams, accompanied by Mrs. Eli Abegg. Miss Mary Dokahr addressed the group, speaking on "Family Finance."

She stressed the importance of the cooperation of the entire family in the management of finances, the business end of account keeping and budget making. Miss Rokahr is connected with the extension service of the United States department of agriculture at Washington, D. C.

Miss Frances L. Brown, state home demonstration agent, gave the preliminary plans for the university program for Arizona homemakers to be held March 30 and 31. Women from all the counties of the state will be invited. This meeting is an outgrowth of the annual university program observed by Pima County women during the past year, according to Miss Brown.

FT. LOWELL CLUB TO HOLD MEETING

Star 5-11-37

Members of the Ft. Lowell Women's club will hold their regular monthly meeting Thursday in the home of Mrs. A. L. Moore on Columbus boulevard beginning at 10 o'clock in the morning.

Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, will be present during the morning session and will discuss plans for the coming year's work.

After a pot luck luncheon to be served at noon an election of officers will be held. All members are requested to bring their own table service.

PRIZE JARS TO BE EXHIBITED IN CITY

Star 5-25-37

Canned fruits, vegetables, and meats which were put up by Arizona homemakers and which competed in county and state exhibits are now on display in the window of Steinfeld's Grocery, according to Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent. From the state display a dozen of the best glass jars were selected to make a tour of the various counties. The exhibit is kept in each county for two weeks, while it is placed in a shop window so that the public may see what women of Arizona have accomplished in canning fruits, vegetables, and meats at home.

All persons interested in canning at home have been invited by Miss Bentley to call at the county extension office, third floor of the Pima county court house, to secure pamphlets on canning methods. Suggestions for work with and without pressure cookers may also be secured in printed form.

The exhibit will remain in Tucson until about June 1, when it will go to Cochise county.

PIMA COUNTY'S WOMEN CONVENT

Star 2-5-37

Specialists in Homemaking Speak During Recent Meeting Here

More than 60 Pima county women interested in homemaking met Wednesday afternoon in the auditorium of the Davidson school. Group singing was led by Mrs. Fred A. Williams, with Mrs. Eli Abegg at the piano.

Miss Mary Rokahr of the extension service, United States department of agriculture, Washington, D. C., addressed the group, speaking on "Family Finance." She stressed the importance of the cooperation of the entire family in the management of finances and discussed the "business end" of account keeping and budget making. As the result of research work done by the Washington office, Miss Rokahr said, it was found that when a rural wife scored 85 per cent in the efficiency of managing the home, the income of the farmer-husband rose fully \$500 per year above the incomes of those whose wives scored only 50 per cent in general efficiency.

Miss Rokahr also told of the conference of the Associated Rural Women of the World, 7,000 strong, who came last summer to Washington, D. C., from the civilized nations of the world. Their object was to learn from each other how to improve the job of home making.

Miss Frances L. Brown, state home demonstration agent, gave the preliminary plans for the university program for Arizona home makers which will be held March 30 and 31. Women from all the counties of the state will be invited. This meeting is an outgrowth of the annual university program observed by Pima county women during the past year, according to Miss Brown.

Among those present from the various communities of the county were Mesdames F. J. Driscoll, Mable Knagge, J. W. Starr, Clyde Burnett, P. C. Harold, M. S. Coberly, Gove, Kansas, visitor; Alonzo Starr, Allen Starr, Joe Polaski, Jess Sneed, Charles Towner, J. D. Barnes, E. R. Johnson, H. S. Greene, A. F. Sylvester, J. C. Johnson, R. H. Keil, Roy O. Westley, J. G. Lambert, Eli Abegg, Fred S. Williams, Le Baron Jones, Lee Nelson, J. W. Johnson, M. D. Bradshaw, R. W. Wood, Nancy Barkley, Marian C. Burns, Marvin L. Burton, Philip T. Garigan, E. A. Jespersen, I. P. Cardon, J. E. Stock, John Kearney, Glen Bingham, E. L. Lyerly, Flora Wheeler, Ragina L. Young, James McCall, Melze J. Lewis, George A. Clawson, J. A. Janson, L. P. Hardy, J. C. Adams, H. Messinger, Nellie Bender, J. Johnson, Lynda Young, A. G. Johnson; Miss Thelma Huber, extension specialist in home management; Miss Frances L. Brown, state home demonstration agent; Miss Mary Rokahr, extension office, Washington, D. C., and Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for Pima county.

CLUB MEMBERS TO HOLD JOINT MEET

8-4-37 Star
Tanque-Verde Redington Democratic Woman's club and Tanque-Verde Wrightstown Homemakers' group will hold a joint meeting Thursday afternoon at 1:30 o'clock, it was announced yesterday. The session will take place in the home of Mrs. Lucille Perkins on the Westinghouse property.

Roll call will be answered with new ideas on sewing and the subjects for discussion will include "good posture" and "plans for the future."

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley will be present to conduct all demonstrations and discussions.

Homemakers' Club **Star 8-3-37**

The Homemakers' club of Sahuarita will meet at 2 o'clock Tuesday afternoon at the Sahuarita school house. Miss Evalyn Bentley will be in charge of the meeting.

Star Homemakers' Groups 8-5-37

Tanque-Verde Redington Democratic Woman's club and Tanque-Verde Wrightstown Homemakers' group will hold a joint meeting this afternoon at 1:30 o'clock, it was announced yesterday. The session will take place in the home of Mrs. Lucille Perkins on the Westinghouse property.

Roll call will be answered with new ideas on sewing and the subjects for discussion will include "good posture" and "plans for the future."

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley will be present to conduct all demonstrations and discussions.

SAHUARITA GROUP HOLDS A MEETING

8-6-37 Star

Members of the Sahuarita Homemakers' group met with Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, Tuesday after-

noon at the Sahuarita school house. Problems of farm homes were discussed, and plans were made for a picnic which the group will hold the first Tuesday in September.

Members present were Mmes. H. L. Baldwin, R. W. Howard, J. E. Patterson, W. H. Lane (president), Hazel Jones (vice president), Ewing Jones, H. Webster, O. E. Russell, R. A. Land; Miss Mabel Land, and Miss Evalyn Bentley (home demonstration agent).

Homemakers of Pima Farm Communities Hard at Work

Star 8-5-37
BY BETTY BANDEL

It couldn't actually be called a breeze, but the doors at either end of the schoolhouse, and the one at the front, had been left open—so there was at least an occasional breath of air. That breath of air, on an August afternoon, was far more important than the flies which came through the doors, even to the girl who was gently jogging her seven-week-old baby on her knee. She simply freed one hand to ward off the swarm, and everybody else, from long practice, ignored the persistent visitors.

Not one bit wilted did they look, these women of the Sahuarita Homemakers' group gathered in the town's schoolhouse last Tuesday afternoon to discuss with Miss Evalyn Bentley, U. S. department of agriculture's home demonstration agent for Pima county, problems of the farm home. They had come across the heat-baked fields from small frame farmhouses rarely shaded by even an excuse for a tree, but their summer frocks were freshly tubbed and ironed, and their white shoes immaculate.

"Many of them can come in cars,

now though," Miss Bentley had explained. "You should have seen our meetings when we first began extension work in Pima county, a good many years ago. One woman rode a burro four miles up into the mountains to meet with us when we had a canning contest. She carried all her cans, beans, and other supplies right on the burro. Never did discover if she started the day before. Even today a lot of the women walk three and four miles to our monthly meetings."

Why "Extension Work"

"Why extension work?" Because the bill passed by congress in 1914 which brought our organization into being provided for men 'county agents' and women 'home demonstration agents' to extend the work in agriculture being done by state universities right into the farm homes. We work both for the state and national governments, you see."

So absorbed was the Sahuarita group in its discussion that nobody minded an industrious hammering and sawing in the next room, where a mammoth bookshelf was under construction. A very young gentleman was brought to the meeting by a watchful mother. He politely ignored the conversation, discovering that chalk placed at just the proper angle on blackboard produced the loveliest sound.

"Is that one of the aprons the group has been making, Mrs. Blank?" The home demonstration agent lifted a corner of the dainty bit of sewing.

"Yes, it is." The homemaker who teaches at Sahuarita when the little town's school year begins, expertly threaded a needle. "It's not quite finished, but it will be by the end of the afternoon."

WORK FINISHED

And by the end of the afternoon it was finished, even though the seamstress entered more than once into the talk of "household pests," those ever-present enemies of farmers and their families, or of the importance of good posture when one works about the farm; or of the September picnic which the group will hold.

Of pests: "Ants are the worst. What kind do we have? The big red ones, and the big black ones, and the little red ones, and every other kind you can have. Then the crickets eat the clothes a lot, and of course the flies are bad. There aren't many cockroaches out here, though."

They each had a remedy which, "if you kept after them," had been found to "work." And with the demonstration agent they discussed the chemical ingredients of these remedies, knowing more from their practical experience than the city dweller had learned in school laboratories.

At last they went to the "teach-erage" next door, which boasts a green lawn. While Mrs. Blank provided ice-filled glasses tinkling invitingly, the demonstration agent posed a group of homemakers, each in a newly finished apron, for a snapshot. Another group displayed with pardonable pride a striking candlewick bedspread, made by a member of the club, and the demonstration agent took a picture of the scene.

"That new building?" The group's president was obligingly explaining the mysteries of farming to the visiting city dweller. "Oh, that's a gin."

"A jinn?" One had always vaguely thought this was some kind of elf.

"Yes, a cotton gin. Cotton and alfalfa are the principal crops here, you know."

An inquisitive young kid, separating himself from the goats which were grazing in the next field, came up to the visitor.

"Don't be afraid," the president smiled. "Just put out your hand, doubled up in a fist, toward him."

Experimentally, the visitor extended a fist. The kid walked forward and carefully lowered his forehead against the hand—then gently and gleefully butted, jumping suddenly sideways to allow the visitor's hand to fly out past him.

The pictures were taken. The crowd was moving toward cars or nearby homes.

"Oh, Mrs. Blank, I almost forgot. Have you finished 'Gone With the Wind'?" I'd like to borrow it next, please. And who spoke for it after me?"

AGENT SUGGESTS STURDY GARMENTS

Star

8-15-37

Children's clothes constructed for

wear-and-tear resistance help to keep the mending basket empty, according to word received from Mrs. M. E. Watson, extension specialist in clothing, by Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent of Pima county. Pockets and buttons that hold firmly in place, sturdy seams, and generous hems all help small garments to stand vigorous play.

Torn patch-pockets are a familiar mending job to most mothers. Pockets often tear because they are too small, are placed too high, or are not firmly anchored. It saves strain to cut pockets large enough to hold the child's clenched fist, and to place them so low on the garment that hands cannot push them down. Two rows of stitching around the edge help to hold them firmly, and twilled tape placed on the underside of the garment at the top of the pocket will save tearing at that point.

Twilled tape is also a good reinforcement for buttons, especially those around the blouses of small boys' suits. Very small buttons placed on the inside of the garment directly under the large ones will also help to anchor supporting buttons. When sewing on buttons, pass the needle directly through from the large to the small button with the fabric between.

Double stitching not only adds to the appearance of a garment but also strengthens any places where strain is likely to break the threads, such as around armholes, underarm

seams, neck edges and plackets. Wide hems make for economy and long service in dresses and small boys' blouses.

Account Keepers Will Have Meeting Thursday

Fort Lowell account keepers will meet with Mrs. Tom Knagge on Maple boulevard from 2 until 4 o'clock on Thursday afternoon.

All women who have been keeping household accounts are urged by the home demonstration agent, Evalyn A. Bentley, to attend this meeting. Accounts will be studied, and helps and suggestions will be given by Miss Thelma Huber who will be present at the meeting.

CITIZENSHIP TOPIC OF MARANA MEET

The Marana Woman's club will study citizenship Thursday afternoon, as announced by the home department agent, Evalyn A. Bentley. They will meet at 2 o'clock at the home of Mrs. S. A. High on the Casa Grande highway.

Mrs. W. E. Anway is chairman of American citizenship. Mrs. Samuel M. Fegley will meet with the group and will outline the citizenship being done by the Tucson Woman's club. Mrs. Lloyd Lewis is president of the Marana Woman's club which meets twice each month, the second and fourth Thursday.

HOMEMAKERS HAVE 'ACHIEVEMENT DAY'

11-4-37

"Achievement Day" for Pima county homemakers will be held today at the University of Arizona. Homemakers will meet at the campus commons for luncheon before attending the achievement exhibit which will be shown in room 300 of the new Physics and Chemistry building.

Articles for home decoration, charm chains made of gourds and devils claws, lamp shades, canned goods, home made soap, kitchen curtains and kitchen aprons, articles of furniture, made from boxes or scrap lumber by the thrifty women, will be shown. Shoe racks, magazine stands, dressing tables, hangers that hold garments on them, the "gingham dog, the calico cat," in fact anything that has been of interest to one homemaker and will be helpful to others will be shown.

Homemakers groups in Pima county are: Altar Valley, Mrs. Eleanor Struthers, president; Fort Lowell, Mrs. A. F. Sylvester, president; Government Heights, Mrs. A. F. Knox, president; Marana, Mrs. S. C. Lewis, president; Sunnyside, Mrs. M. M. Hale, president; Sahuarita, Mrs. W. H. Lane, president, and Tanque-Verde-Wrightstown, Mrs. Jerome P. Martin, president.

of applause greeted the exhibition of especially outstanding work.

Quilts, bedspreads—applied and crocheted, curtains, articles of clothing, preserves, home-made soap, knitted goods, and small household articles, all ingeniously devised, were among the many articles displayed. As she exhibited her work, each homemaker told the method of its construction, the materials used, and the cost of the finished article to her. She then answered any questions which were put to her by other homemakers interested in her work.

In addition to the display of finished articles, the homemakers considered problems relating to their group work. Of especial interest

were the reports of the various account keepers, who told of their success in maintaining accurate household accounts and enumerated savings which they had effected. Members told of successful food budgeting ranging from \$5 to \$10 per month per person fed.

One account keeper announced that she had successfully fed a family of seven at a cost of \$34 a month. This saving, she explained, was due to the fact that she baked her own bread, made her own butter, and otherwise lessened the family expenses by her own efforts.

Thursday's meeting was termed one of the most successful achievement days ever held by Pima county homemakers.

OCTOBER 31, 1937

'ACHIEVEMENTS' TO BE EXHIBITED

Pima County Homemakers Meet Thursday at University

County-wide "Achievement Day" will be held next Thursday by Pima county "Homemakers" when they meet at the University of Arizona to see their "achievements" of the last year exhibited and to have luncheon at the University Commons.

The women, members of Homemaker groups which meet under the guidance of Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, to study problems of the home, will gather at the Commons for luncheon at 11:40.

Afterwards exhibits of work accomplished will be shown in room 300 of the new Physics and Chemistry building, just west of the men's gymnasium. A variety of exhibits will be shown by the various groups: Quilts, candle wick bed spreads, as well as crocheted ones, bathmats and other hand made rugs; garments, new, made over, knitted, crocheted, baby garments, school dresses.

Articles for home decoration, charm chains made of gourds and devils claws, lamp shades, canned goods, home made soap, kitchen curtains and kitchen aprons, articles of furniture, made from boxes or scrap lumber by the thrifty women, will be shown. Shoe racks, magazine stands, dressing tables, hangers that hold garments on them, the "gingham dog, the calico cat," in fact anything that has been of interest to one homemaker and will be helpful to others will be shown.

Homemakers groups in Pima county are: Altar Valley, Mrs. Eleanor Struthers, president; Fort Lowell, Mrs. A. F. Sylvester, president; Government Heights, Mrs. A. F. Knox, president; Marana, Mrs. S. C. Lewis, president; Sunnyside, Mrs. M. M. Hale, president; Sahuarita, Mrs. W. H. Lane, president, and Tanque-Verde-Wrightstown, Mrs. Jerome P. Martin, president.

The university, through the courtesy of William Bray, superintendent of buildings and grounds, will furnish help for carrying heavy articles upstairs and also assistance in making parking easy. Two men will be stationed in the students auto park just west of the men's gymnasium (known by the words on the roof "Bear Down"), where space will be reserved for the cars of homemakers. A special blue windshield sticker marked "Homemakers Day, U. of A., Nov. 4" will assist in identifying cars. The home demonstration agent, Evalyn Bentley, invites rural homemakers to bring their interested friends.

'ACHIEVEMENT' MEETING TOPIC

Pima County Homemakers Display Articles Made at Home

Sixty-six women representing the seven Pima county homemakers groups—Marana, Altar valley, Sahuarita, Government Heights, Fort Lowell, Tanque Verde and Sunnyside—met on the University of Arizona campus yesterday for their annual "achievement day."

Observance of achievement day began at 11:40 o'clock when the homemakers met at the university commons for luncheon. At 1 o'clock they met in room 300 in the chemistry and physics building, where the articles which have been "achieved" during the past year were displayed.

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, conducted the meeting which took the place of the regular November meetings of the various groups. Each group was represented by several women, who were called to the platform and who displayed the various articles they had made. Outbursts

NOVEMBER 7, 1937



Homemakers Exhibit 'Achievements'

Women representing the seven homemakers groups of Pima county met Thursday at the Chemistry and Physics building at the University of Arizona for their annual Achievement day. Articles completed during the last year were exhibited with pride by group members. Shown (from left to right) are Mrs. A. Bowie of the Marana group, Mrs. Eleanor Struthers, Altar valley; Mrs. W. H. Lane, Sahuarita; Mrs. C. H. Russell, Government Heights; Mrs. A. F. Sylvester, Tanque Verde, and Mrs. M. M. Hale, Sunnyside. Mrs. Sylvester is shown wearing a hand-quilted dress. (Photo by J. Robert Burns).

COUNTY GROUPS HEAR DIRECTOR

Miss Frances Brown Talks at Homemakers' Meeting Held on Campus

Pima county homemakers met Thursday at the University of Arizona for their annual Achievement Day. Members present represented the Altar valley, Fort Lowell, Marana, Government heights, Sahuarita, Sunnyside and Tanque Verde groups.

In addition to exhibiting work completed during the year, homemakers told the price of the material used in each article, the hours spent in completing it, and the uses to which it may be put.

Principal speaker of the afternoon was Miss Frances L. Brown, state home demonstration agent, who told of the value of the homemakers clubs not only to members but to the community which they served. She described some of the early clubs in Arizona and compared them with the present day groups. Goals for the future were also discussed by Miss Brown, who

suggested that the club members plan their activities to include a charitable interest. She also suggested that a county council be formed. In addition, Miss Brown spoke on the value of accounts and budgets, orderliness, labor saving devices and their effect on home work, and what to do with their leisure time.

Members attending from the Fort Lowell group included Mmes. M. F. Knagge, Jess Sneed, B. F. Starr, Bert Hyatt, A. L. Moore, Joe Polaski, C. H. Oncley, and Miss Emily Anderson.

Representing the Sunnyside group were Mmes. R. L. Abbott, T. C. Brown, Paul Klajda, S. S. Smith, M. M. Latham, E. O. Watkins, Leo McKernon, and M. M. Hale.

Twelve members of the Sahuarita Homemakers club met with other homemakers of Pima county to observe "Achievement Day." A candlewick bedspread made by Mrs. Hazel Jones and a crocheted bedspread shown by Mrs. W. H. Lane were outstanding of the group's display. Mrs. Ewing Jones showed a

pieced, hand-quilted quilt and Mrs. William Harrison showed several aprons. A hand-embroidered wool picture was shown by Mrs. H. L. Baldwin, and Mrs. Alice Smith displayed two distinctive quilts, one being made of wool patches.

Those attending were Mmes. W. H. Lane, Clyde Gaines, B. Branson, Ewing Jones, Hazel Jones, Evelyn Howard, H. L. Baldwin, Winnie Rodgers, William Harrison, Alice Smith, H. L. Chaffee, and Mrs. J. Patterson.

Star

NOVEMBER 9, 1937

Announce Programs For Home Economics Meets

A luncheon at the Pioneer hotel Friday at which Dr. B. Eleanor Johnson will preside will begin the annual meeting of the Arizona Home Economics association. Dr. Johnson is director of the school of home economics at the University of Arizona.

At the luncheon reports of the American Home Economics association meeting in Kansas City will be presented by Miss Ruth Oelke, Miss Evalyn Bentley, Mrs. Mildred Jensen and Miss Elizabeth Dyar. Chairman in charge of the luncheon is Miss Edith Ranney, she will be assisted by Miss Margaret Booher and Miss Bentley.

The business meeting of the association will be held after the luncheon, from 1:30 until 2 o'clock in parlor B at the hotel. Miss Faye Jones, president of the association, will preside at the meeting. Reporting for the various committees will be Miss Ruth Oelke, membership and legislative; Miss Edith Ranney, standardization; Miss Lucille Sherwood, journal subscription; Miss Isabelle McQuesten, student clubs; Mrs. Donald Sheldon, homemakers; Miss Ruth Reed, library, and Miss Lola Wright, publicity. Miss Lucille Sherwood will also present the treasurer's report and a report of the activities of the executive council will be heard at this time.

Plan Panel Discussion

From 2 until 3 o'clock there will be a panel discussion led by Miss Isabelle McQuesten of Phoenix Union high school of the subject, "What are some of the recent developments in foods and nutrition and suggestions for their use? Participating in the discussion will be Misses Maurine Eyring, St. David; Lola Wright, superintendent of elementary home economics, Phoenix; Elizabeth Hart, Indian service, Sacaton; Mildred Larson, University of Arizona, Tucson; Miss Margaret Booher, Tucson high school; Thelma Huber, extension specialist, University of Arizona, Tucson, and Esther Lawrence, Kenilworth school Phoenix, panel members.

Chairman in charge of the program of the Arizona Home Economics association meet is Mrs. Eva W. Scully. Members of her committee are Mrs. Cherry M. Farrell,

Misses Ruth Douglas, Margaret Booher and Evalyn Bentley.

In connection with the home economics association convention the fourth annual Arizona high school students club meeting will be held Friday and the college Home Economics students meeting will be held Saturday.

Student Clubs Meet

Members of the university home economics club will act as hostesses to the high school girls who will register from 10:30 until 12 o'clock Friday morning in room 307 in the College of Agriculture building. At noon a luncheon will be held at the University Commons. Girls planning to attend are asked to send in their reservations to Erna Ruth Wildermuth, 1145 North Mountain avenue, Tucson.

The student club meeting will not be held at 3 o'clock in the afternoon so that girls may have an opportunity to attend the sessions of the state home economics association.

Delegates will bring to the meeting suggestions for song, yells, mottoes, themes, and program ideas to be incorporated in the Handbook for Student clubs in Arizona. A suggested amendment to the constitution—"The president of the State Home Economics Student club shall be a girl who will be in high school as a junior or a senior the year following her election."—will be voted on at this time.

The nominating committee of the student club will meet prior to the general meeting, at 2:30 o'clock Friday afternoon.

Girls representing the various college home economics clubs will register in room 307 in the College of Agriculture building from 10:30 until 12 o'clock Saturday meeting. A luncheon for delegates will be served at the Commons to be followed by the general meeting at 2 o'clock.

Helen Don of the University of Arizona Home Economics club will discuss, "What the Home Economics club means to us," and Erna Ruth Wildermuth, president of the university group will report on the American Home Economics association meeting in Kansas City. Also to be heard at the meeting is an outside speaker whose name will be announced at a later date.

NOVEMBER 7, 1937

KNITTING CLASSES TO BE CONDUCTED

All women interested in learning to knit are requested to meet at the County extension office, Court House, third floor, Monday, November 8 at 2 o'clock.

Those who do not know how to knit will receive instructions, and those who wish to learn some of the special processes or new stitches will receive instructions by Margaret Watson, specialist in clothing, and the home demonstration agent, Evalyn Bentley.

RILLITO HOMEMAKERS

11-7-37 Star

RILLITO, Nov. 6.—(Special)—The Rillito Homemakers club met with other clubs of Pima county Thursday at the University of Arizona in a county-wide achievement day program. Those attending were, Mrs. S. C. Lewis, president, and Mesdames J. W. Nordyke, Lyde Lewis, G. W. and J. E. Bowie, J. H. Jones, Ralph Vaughn, Robert Carson and J. W. Garms.

11-11-37 Star

HOMEMAKERS HOLD MEETING TUESDAY

The Government Heights Home-maker's club met Tuesday afternoon in the home of Mrs. C. H. Russell.

Mrs. Margaret Watson, clothing and house furnishing specialist, and Miss Evalyn Bentley, county home demonstrator, directed members of the club in making candlewick bed spreads.

A luncheon will be held December 3 in the home of Mrs. W. I. Heist, 436 Santa Rita. Christmas gifts will be exchanged in the afternoon.

Those present at Tuesday's meeting were Mrs. Margaret Watson, Miss Evalyn Bentley, Mrs. A. F. Knox, Mrs. J. A. Sublette, Mrs. C. L. Ferguson, Mrs. W. I. Heist, Mrs. C. H. Russell, and Mrs. A. B. Carothers as guest.



Pictured left to right are the leaders of the Pima County homemakers who met at the University of Arizona Thursday afternoon to celebrate the annual Homemakers Achievement day and to visit informally with the other members of the Pima county homemakers. They are Mrs. J. E. Bowie of Rillito; Mrs. W. H. Lane, Sahuarita president; Mrs. M. D. Bradshaw, Tanque Verde Wrightstown vice-president; Mrs. C. H. Russell, Government Heights, secretary; Mrs. Margaret E. Watson, extension specialist in clothing and home furnishings at the University of Arizona; Mrs. Eleanor Struthers, Altar Valley president; Miss Thelma Huber, extension specialist in home management of Pima county; Mrs. M. M. Hale, Sunnyside president; Mrs. A. F. Sylvester, Ft. Lowell president, and Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent of Pima county. (Photo by Ben D. Gross).

Pima Homemakers Have Afternoon Meeting Thursday

Achievement Day Is Observed
When Rural Women Meet
At University

11-5-37 Citizen

At a meeting held yesterday at the University of Arizona Homemakers of Pima county estimated the food costs per person each month as \$12. One account keeper announced that she has very successfully fed a family of seven at a cost of \$34 a month, explaining that to keep the costs down she prepared all her own pastry and bread and made her butter from milk produced on her farm.

At the meeting were representatives of Marana, Altar Valley, Sahuarita, Government Heights, Fort Lowell, Tanque Verde and Sunnyside sections. The afternoon gathering began with luncheon at 11:40 at the University commons followed by a general exhibit of "achievements" accomplished during the past year by the various members.

Representatives of the various sections were introduced from the speakers' platform, and each member told some phase of "homemaking" she had accomplished during the past year as a result of the advice and help she had received from the home demonstration agent, Miss Evalyn Bentley, who had met with each section at regular intervals.

Varied Exhibits

Many of the members of the association brought along exhibits of their work in quilting, crocheting, embroidering, fruit, canned fruits, vegetables and made over garments which were displayed by the makers. Each in her turn mentioned the time she had given to the work, cost of materials and answered questions asked by the other members regarding her work.

This meeting of the entire organization took the place of the November sectional meetings. Miss Bentley and Miss Thelma Huber, extension specialist in home management, and Mrs. Margaret E. Watson, extension specialist in clothing and home furnishings at the University of Arizona, termed it as the "most successful" meeting ever held by the organization.

Many Attend

Representing Ft. Lowell Homemakers yesterday afternoon were Mesdames C. H. Oncley, Joe Polaski, Jess Sneed, R. L. Moses, M. F. Knagge, S. F. Sylvester, Bert Hyatt, A. L. Moore, and Miss Emily Andrian.

Altar Valley Homemakers were Mesdames J. F. Miller, E. E. Heller, Loren Evans, Eleanor Struthers, Marie L. Smiley and H. A. Gfeller.

Tanque Verde Homemakers included Mesdames Anne Karr, Grace Lylrey, A. D. James, W. A. Jackson, Naylor Biggs, Rose Gilkey, Olsie Barkley, V. T. Mark, Dorris Simms, Andrew Spies, Alice Hill, H. D. Smith.

The Sunnyside Homemakers included Mesdames Paul Klajda, M. M. Latham, T. C. Brown and R. L. Abbott.

Sahuarita was represented by Mesdames W. H. Lane, Clyde Gaines, H. L. Baldwin, Hazel Jones, Ewing Jones, J. E. Patterson, R. W. Howard, L. J. Branson, Virginia Harrison, Alice M. Smith and Homer L. Chaffee.

Government Heights, the newly organized group, was represented by Mesdames C. H. Russell, W. L. Heist, Dorothy Parkison.

The Marana and Rillito clubs included Mesdames Jack Perkins, J. H. Jones, J. W. Nordyke, R. H. Carson, J. W. Garms, E. O. Watkins, S. S. Amith, Loyd Lewis, S. C. Lewis, J. E. Bowie and R. G. Vaughan.

The Amphitheater representatives were Mesdames H. E. Fariss, H. R. Winstead, Marvin L. Burton, Philip T. Arigus, and M. D. Bradshaw.

FT. LOWELL CLUB HAS RECENT MEET 11-23-37 Star

The regular meeting of the Ft. Lowell Homemakers' club was held at the home of Mrs. Bert Hyatt, Maple boulevard and Monte Vista, recently.

The following members attended: Mmes. Mabel F. Knagge, Joe Polaski, R. F. Loughmiller, A. L. Moore, Justin D. Barnes, H. M. Lefler, A. L. Sylvester, W. L. Lusby, Mabel Starr, C. H. Oncley, A. S. Bradley, J. R. Ralph, Ethel Loughmiller, Lelah Brown, J. W. Starr, Bert Hyatt, J. C. Johnson, W. Paul Chandler, and P. C. Harold.

A report was given on achievement day, which was held at the University of Arizona, November 4.

Plans were made for the annual Christmas party to be held December 9 at the home of Mrs. Justin D. Barnes. The refreshment committee is planning a special turkey dinner, and the entertainment committee is making plans for a Christmas box. Each member will answer roll call by telling either an experience pertaining to Christmas or a Christmas story.

For sometime members have felt the need for a regular meeting place. At the meeting the erection of a club house was discussed, and members agreed to make this project their goal for next year.

Before the criss-crossing of piano wires to alter the tones came into use during the Civil War, pianos had parallel strings, as in a harp and were thin-toned.

HOMEMAKERS PLAN PICNIC WEDNESDAY

Star 5-2-37
All homemakers and their friends have been invited to attend the county-wide picnic to be held Wednesday, May 5 on the University of Arizona campus. The group will meet for lunch under the trees near the observatory. The campus may be entered from Cherry street, where parking space is available.

Lunch will be served promptly at 12 and members are requested to bring their own service, together with sandwiches, salad, drink, and dessert.

Roll call will be answered by giving some helpful suggestion for homemaker's work.

A short tour of the University of Arizona campus will be made, beginning at 1:30. The new auditorium, the Woman's building, and other additions to the campus will be visited while some entertaining features will be added, according to Evalyn Bentley, the home demonstration agent.

HOMEMAKERS IN COUNTY CONVENTION

Star 5-7-37
Picnic Luncheon Served
At University on
Wednesday

"Home makers" from various communities in Pima county, with their friends, enjoyed a picnic luncheon Wednesday under the trees on the lawn west of the library, at the University of Arizona. After luncheon, under the guidance of W. F. Carson, caretaker of the grounds, visits were made to the Fine Arts building, the new Administration building, the Woman's building, and the new auditorium.

Miss Ina Gittings was hostess to the group. Some of the work which is done in physical education on the campus was explained and later members were divided into small groups and guided through the Woman's building by physical education majors. The last feature on the program was a playlet, "Happy Journey," given by the dramatic department in the Stadium theatre.

HOMEMAKERS PLAN PICNIC ON CAMPUS

Star 5-5-37
All Homemakers and their friends have been invited to attend the county-wide picnic to be held today on the University of Arizona campus. The group will meet for lunch under the trees near the observatory promptly at 12, and members have been requested to bring their own service, together with sandwiches, salad, drink and dessert.

At 1:30 o'clock the group will begin its sight-seeing trip over the campus. At fine arts hall Professor Rollin Hease will present the "president's quartet," and Andrew Buckhauser will give a music appreciation number. The next stop will be the woman's building, where Miss Ina E. Gittings will conduct a tour. The trip will end at the Stadium theatre, where the group will witness a play entitled "Happy Journey" presented by the dramatic students.

Mrs. Deedrick M. Caudill was chosen county chairman of the homemaker's group. At roll call a number of helpful suggestions for future work were given. It was suggested that for the coming year homemakers prepare a year book as soon as convenient so that meeting places and dates may be known for months in advance.

Present were: Altar Valley—Mrs. E. E. Heller, Mrs. F. C. Gfeller, Mrs. George Butts, Mrs. M. L. Smiley, and Mrs. Leonia Demas; Ft. Lowell—Mrs. C. Towner, Mrs. H. S. Greene, Mrs. Clara Chase, Mrs. Clyde Curnett, and Mrs. L. E. Brown; Tanque Verde-Wrightstown—Mrs. D. M. Caudill, Mrs. Hazel M. Jackson, and Mrs. M. D. Bradshaw; Government Heights—Mrs. Mary V. Winstead, Mrs. Velma Ferguson, and Mrs. Dan Peterson; Sunnyside—Mrs. M. M. Hale, Mrs. Ted Zinz, George Hale; Amphitheatre—Mrs. G. J. Darling, Mrs. Mary Starnes, and Mrs. Virgil Long; Sahuarita—Mrs. H. Webster, Mrs. Wyley Lane, and Mrs. Homer L. Chaffee; Visitors—Mrs. Richard Kinney, Menlo Park; Mrs. W. L. Lindsey, Tucson; Mrs. Elsie Gnat, Tucson; Mrs. Addie

Willmore, Tucson; Margaret Morrison, Tucson, and Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration agent.

Homemakers Have Meet Thursday

Citizen 5-24-37
The Government Heights homemakers met Thursday afternoon with Mrs. A. F. Knox, West President street. Plans were discussed for meetings which will be held during the season. Miss Evalyn Bentley and Mrs. Margaret Watson led the meeting.

Those present were Mesdames W. L. Heist, C. T. Moreno, F. S. Borozan, B. E. Weldy, Dan Peterson, James Kelly, C. L. Ferguson, J. L. Cochran, Robert Appleton and A. F. Knox.

Homemakers Plan Meeting June 1

Citizen 5-22-37
The Sahuarita homemakers met Tuesday afternoon with Mrs. Homer Chaffee. Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, was in charge of the meeting with Mrs. Margaret Watson, specialist in home management from the University Agricultural Extension service. Plans were made for an all-day work meeting which will be held at the Sahuarita school house on June 1.

Those present at the meeting were Mesdames D. E. Russell, William Harrison, Fannie Nielsen, J. P. Hegler, Hazel Jones, Homer L. Chaffee, Hannah Webster, Ferd Itsweire, E. Sleinhimer, R. A. Land, J. G. Davis, Ewing Jones, Margaret Watson and Miss Evalyn A. Bentley.

Evalyn Bentley Goes to Middle West for Visit

Star 5-27-37
Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for Pima County, will leave Tucson this morning, with her mother, Mrs. Sarah E. Bentley, for a trip to Kansas and other parts of the middle west. They will visit with Mrs. Bentley's sons in western Kansas, and later Miss Bentley will go on to various conventions.

She will attend the meeting of the American Home Economics association in Kansas City, Mo., and will go on to Excelsior Springs, Mo., to be present at the national convention of extension home economic workers, among whom are home demonstration agents.

At the second convention will be shown an exhibit of bulletins dealing with various phases of rural life and work in the west which will have been collected under the supervision of Dr. Eleanor Johnson of the University of Arizona's home economics department. The pamphlets, all of which are available at a small cost or at none, and which are prepared by the government or other agencies, will be those selected by Dr. Johnson, and her committee as of proven worth to homemakers in this part of the United States.

Dr. Johnson will have selected those which deal with the economics of rural life, Thelma Huber those which treat of home management, Margaret Watson those on clothing and house furnishings, and Miss Bentley those on food and nutrition. The selected bulletins.

BEAUTIFICATION OF HOME GROUNDS

Time: Throughout the year.

Place: Tanque Verde-Wrightstown, Ft. Lowell-Davidson, Marana-Rillito, Altar Valley, Government Heights, Sahuarita, Sunnyside, Empire, Flowing Wells and Amphitheatre.

History of the Project

Work in beautification of the home grounds was begun when the agent first began work in Pima County and has continued throughout the years, although we have not done a great deal during any one year, we have kept the idea in the foreground as much as possible.

Progress and Development

Desert shrubs, plants and flowers which do well have been encouraged in our home plantings. We have not tried to do this in an extensive way due to lack of water. Our goal has been one planting each year. Members have used the Arizona cactus for decoration as this thrives during heat and drought.

Plant Exchange

Our plant exchange still continues. Members save seeds and exchange these along with surplus plants, blubs, or any growing thing that will help to take away the barren look of the rural home yard.

When the State Educational Association met in Tucson, one of our homemakers supplied the flowers for the Home Economics luncheon, from her garden. It was really a memory one as the seeds for her beautiful zennias and cox comb came from seeds which the agent had distributed in a county-wide way.

Clean-up Campaign

All of our rural groups have cooperated with the garden club in the clean-up campaign. The rural districts send one representative in to attend the garden club so its scope is county-wide. A number of good talks have been given on the subject. The Mayor of the city, the county highway and the schools and the homemakers groups are cooperating to keep the unsightly places clean, since they must be clean before they can be beautiful. The agent reports from one group to another what is being done in order to add some encouragement and inspiration.

BEAUTIFICATION OF HOME GROUNDS, CONT'DCounty-wide Garden Club

This club meets in Tucson once each month throughout the year. By request from the president of the club, the agent selects the delegation from the rural districts who attend the meeting and then take back some of the things learned. The talks sponsored by the garden club have been most helpful as well as inspirational. The one given by Miss Rose Standish Nichols at Stone Ashley, the home of Miss Florence Pond, was very interesting. She showed lantern slide pictures of gardens in other lands and gave many suggestions as she went along to see what could be done with Arizona plants and shrubs in beautifying the home.

The garden club also assisted us in plant exchange. It is easier to collect a variety when the entire county is co-operating. The flower show here each year at the Y. W. C. A. is a beautiful one and does much to inspire those who intend to improve their gardens. The flower show is also sponsored by the garden club.

New Homes and Improvements

Due to the United States Government's help more homes have been improved by means of paint, additions, and porches, than done in previous years.

Actual Results Obtained

All groups have continued to encourage permanent homemakers to make at least one planting each year and assisted in this by means of plant exchange. Fifty-two homes have been improved in some way, either by paint and repairs or by the addition of a room or rooms, or perhaps an open porch.

Out-look and Recommendations

Work will continue in the clean-up campaign, plant exchange and improvement of the home itself.

4-H Clubs

4-H Clubs have not been enrolled but have assisted with the clean-up work as well as with the beautification of their individual and school grounds.

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUEDFOODS AND NUTRITION, ADULTTime:

Throughout the year.

Place:

Altar Valley, Ft. Lowell and Davidson; Sunny-side, Amphitheatre and Flowing Wells; Marana and Rillito, Tanque Verde-Wrightstown, Empire, Government Heights and Sahuarita.

History of the project

The first demonstration given by the agent was one in food preservation in November, 1921. Since then this has been the opening wedge as new groups are contacted. Food preparation has followed closely with that of canning of meat, which is our first request. The cookery of meat without canning quite naturally follows. Then the feeding of the family, the three meals per day as well as all through the year follows.

Food PreservationProgress and Development

Meat canning is done on the large ranches but we have very little canning of fruits and vegetables. Women can meat, not by quarts, but by the number of beeves canned. Two and one-half beeves in two days is a common record, the women working together with their pressure cookers, the men helping by cutting up the meat.

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUED - Foods and Nutrition, Adult, cont'dFood Preservation, cont'dProgress and Development, cont'd

Work in food preservation is given to all groups in some form. Where they have no other products to can, demonstrations are given in jelly, jams, and marmalade making.

Help by mail has been given to twenty-two individuals. Instructions by letter and from the printed bulletin are mailed to those who are far away from the office.

Six of our women canned fruits and vegetables while away visiting in other states and proudly exhibited their products upon their return. Four women exhibited products so canned at our County Achievement Day.

We have one pressure cooker belonging to the office which we loan. It is a help to those who wish to try out a cooker before purchasing. Glass jars have been collected by the agent from housekeepers who do not can, ten dozen in all. These have been distributed to rural women to encourage home canning.

4-H Club Canning

Mabel Land, Sahuarita Lone Club girl, who is our only 4-H Club canning member, was given help in her projects. Her record is given along with the Lone Club Baking project in the junior section.

State Canning Contest - (Kerraward)

The State canning contest was held during annual conference week. The display of jars was a great improvement over that of last year, not only in quantity but in quality. An invitation was sent to homemakers interested in canning to attend this contest. Mrs. Mable Knagge came in. The others were not able to keep the date. Mable Land, lone canning club member from Sahuarita, who won first in the county, placed 10th in the state. Mrs. R. A. Roach of Altar Valley, who took second place in the county contest, placed fifth in the state. Mable Land was much pleased over the fact that her jar of canned rabbit was chosen to circulate with the dozen best jars selected to be exhibited over the state. She was also pleased because the reporter from the Star considered her effort worthy of a write-up in the Star and also made a cut from one of the pictures which the agent had taken of her. Pictures will be found in the publicity section.

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUED - Foods and Nutrition, Adult, cont'dFood Preservation, cont'dState Canning Contest - (Kerr award) cont'd

The State exhibit of canning as collected from the winning jars in Arizona, was received and placed on display in Steinfeld's Grocery store during May. This made a very attractive display and the manager reported that many people showed interest.

Number of Demonstrations Given

Sixteen demonstrations were given to groups on methods of canning. Seven of these were given to ~~small~~ groups who had not been present when the method demonstrations were given to the groups. Nine demonstrations dealt with the preparation of jams, jellies and marmalades. Besides the demonstrations given, more than the usual number of telephone calls have been received, fifty in all, about jelly and marmalade making. Forty-four office calls have dealt with canning in some form.

Four women were given demonstrations in canning corn, two were helped in making strawberry jam, four in making cactus products, and three were assisted in selecting a pressure cooker.

In making orange marmalade, help in selecting materials, oranges, lemons and sugar was given along with the correct method of making.

Food PreparationProgress and Development

Demonstrations by the agent dealt with preparation as well as buying. Many questions are asked at meetings, especially during the noon hour, in regard to food preparation. Purchasing also enters into these noon hour discussions. While the buying of foods perhaps belongs to homemanagement, it has not been possible to separate this from food preparation because the thrifty housewife must need to know the cost before she selects the food for her family. In preparation we have made our work seasonal, in hot weather discussing and demonstrating the foods for that season. We have tried to remember special days and special occasions in giving our demonstrations.

Christmas Food Suggestions

At all of the homakers' groups during the month of December, the Christmas menu was discussed not only what to have but the price to pay and the cookery as well as serving. We took into consideration economy in food values as well as proper balance

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUED - Foods and Nutrition, Adult, cont'dFood Preparation, cont'dChristmas Food Suggestions, cont'd

for health. It is surprising to see how well the average woman balances her meal. We discussed the method of cooking meat at a low temperature. Some of the women tried this out and were very well satisfied with the results. Where they have a well insulated oven they find that longer cooking at a low temperature gives a more juicy product.

New ways for cooking old vegetables and suggestions for the preparation of new ones as well as deserts and relishes were demonstrated. A number of these were demonstrated at the all day meetings during the lunch hour, different members assisting by preparing one dish. We tried to have new dishes that had been approved by the agent, demonstrated, so that variety might be added. In the demonstration we included candied fruits, taffy apples and various ways of preparing popcorn. The December meetings centered around the Christmas idea to such an extent that many of the members said they felt they had already had their Christmas and wondered what Christmas could bring which would be any more enjoyable than the meetings we had been having.

Balanced Meals

With all homemakers' groups, balancing the menu was discussed especially relating to our picnic or pot-luck dinners. Because of the rising prices of food materials, the economical side was stressed and main dish meals which can be prepared in an economical way, using meat for flavor were planned and recipes given by the agent, and later exchanged among the members of the community, since not all of our members can be present at every meeting. Commercial cook books, as well as those put out by the United States Department of Agriculture, were distributed to all homemakers' groups. Special recipes in these bulletins are commented upon by the agent. One homemaker volunteers to try it at home and bring to the next pot-luck luncheon for all to taste. The recipe is then given for the group to use at home. Much variety has been introduced into the home meals by this method and the homemakers enjoy demonstrating the recipes. Twenty-three women have done special work in this type of demonstrating. As an illustration, one suggestion was for egg plant cooked with lamb, the latter first seared in the skillet and then cooked with egg plant and tomatoes. This was tried out at one lunch and proved quite popular. Another was tuna and macaroni casserole dish. This appealed to the poultry raisers, as hard boiled eggs are used with it.

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUED - Foods and Nutrition, Adult, cont'dFood Preparation, cont'dFood Forums

With all of the Homemakers' group-meetings we have discussed foods by means of an open forum. Homemakers have asked questions and the agent has answered them. These questions have covered all the fields from purchasing food to the preparation and special diets. Groups meeting for food discussions were:

Sahuarita, Tanque Verde-Wrightstown, Sunnyside, Altar Valley, Ft. Lowell, Government Heights and Marana.

By request, calories were discussed by means of pictures, small models and charts. At the same time other food elements, especially minerals and vitamins were considered.

Special Diets

Questions have been asked the agent and help has been given in regard to special diets to thirty-four individuals. Helps in overcoming acidity, diets for colitis and help in maintaining low protein diet, as well as low carbohydrate for diabetis, have all been given. Special diets of a laxative nature have also been suggested to overcome faults in elimination.

Questions in regard to the value of Vitamin C, what to use when the citrus crop has been damaged so as to advance prices and special diets for acidosis. Protein maintenance, same for fat, and some help for those who must limit the intake of starch. The agent has helped patients to compute the starch in various vegetables and has given them help in following the diet as laid down by their physician.

Bread Baking at Home

In a series of three home visits, the agent checked with eight homemakers who have been keeping accounts of the expense attached to the baking of bread at home. All use a large amount of bread as their families number more than one-half dozen in each case. Their decision after keeping account for over a year, is that the home baked bread costs only one-half as much as when purchased from the bakery. This saving, plus the added amount of satisfaction in a product which suits the entire family, furnishes a sufficient reason for home baking. These tests were made where wood and coal is used in the range or where kerosene or crude oil is burned during the summer. These figures tie up with those from some of the research laboratories where it was found that nine cents could be saved on each two-pound loaf by baking at home.

HOMEMAKERS' GROUPS, ADULT, CONTINUED - Foods and Nutrition, Adult, cont'dWork with Other Groups not carrying All of the Projects Outlined

Empire, Amphitheatre and Flowing Wells did not do the same type of work as the other groups.

Empire was interested in canning for exhibit as well as in making a creditable showing in home dairy products and home baking. Last year, when the agent judged the Sonoita Fair, in which Empire is interested, she gave a dozen women brief demonstrations on how products are judged, explained how poor practices bring down the score and gave the correct way. Later Government and State bulletins were given the members in order to help them in raising their standards. The fact that all products judged this year had improved, showed that the women heeded the advice given.

The agent had an opportunity to make an appraisal as she judged both last year, 1936, and this, or 1937.

Amphitheatre and Flowing Wells are more interested in child feeding and problems connected with children's eating habits. Their part in the foods and nutrition project has centered around cookery of food and selection for children.

Outlook and Recommendations

Meat canning will continue to be a major canning project but fruits and vegetables cannot be canned to any great extent until conditions change.

Food preparation will be carried in somewhat the same way, stressing the composition of foods, better meal planning and with further study of economy in use and purchasing of foods.

Actual Results Obtained

Meat canned amounted to 4,312 quarts. Other products canned brought the total to 5,230 quarts, with a value of \$2,615.00. The chief value lies in the canned beef.

Other results lie in the fact that with canned food in the store room the family can be better fed and at a lower cost. Better food preparation lowers the food budget while it brings better health in the home because of properly prepared meals. Common complaints, due to faulty diets, have been in part eliminated.

23 women have done special work in demonstrating recipes.

34 individuals have been helped with special diets.

8 homemakers have kept account on the cost of baking bread at home.

10 Awarded Places in State Canning Contest "STAR" JAN 10, 1937

There were 10 places awarded in the annual state canning contest which was held at the University of Arizona under the supervision of Miss Frances L. Brown, home demonstration agent for Arizona. The Kerr contest was held last Tuesday and prizes announced yesterday. Three of the 10 places carried cash awards.

The winner of cash prizes were: Mrs. W. E. Carter, Cochise county, living at Stewart, who won \$15; Mrs. P. P. Dearing, also of Stewart, \$10; and Mrs. E. S. Boles, Roosevelt district, Maricopa county, \$7. Other winners: Mrs. Irene Hanchett and Mrs. Vera Pease, Franklin, Greenlee county; Mrs. R. A. Roach, Tucson; Mrs. H. M. Nelson, Buckeye; Mrs. Evans Coleman, Thatcher; Mrs. Amy Lee, Ft. Thomas, and Miss Mabel Land, Sahuarita.

The contest is sponsored each year by the Kerr Glass company. Each entrant makes an exhibit of six jars, two each of meats, vegetables and fruits.

HOMEMAKERS TO MEET THIS WEEK

"The Arizona Daily Star" Jan 10, 1937
**'Buymanship' to Be Topic
at Meetings in All
Communities**

Miss Thelma Huber, Home Management specialist, and the Home Demonstration agent, Miss Evelyn Bentley, will meet with the homemakers of Pima county on the following dates:

Sunnyside—Tuesday, for an afternoon meeting only. The session will begin at 1:30 promptly, meeting at the home of Mrs. E. O. Watkins, Nogales road.

Altar Valley—Wednesday, for an all day meeting beginning at 10:30. The group will meet with Mrs. George Butts, south of the Sells-Ajo road.

Ft. Lowell—Thursday for an all day meeting beginning at 10:30. The group will meet with Mrs. J. D. Barnes on Orchard avenue.

Tanque Verde and Wrightstown—Friday for an all day meeting beginning at 10:30. The group will meet with Mrs. O. W. Waggoner.

The subject at all meetings will be "Food buymanship and Consideration of Household Accounts and Expenses." Roll call will be answered by the presentation of some home laundry problem which has been solved or by questions about laundry work in which members need help.

At the all day meetings there will be a "pot-luck" lunch at noon. Members will bring one dish, either a main dish or a salad, and the hostess will provide the drink. If members will bring their own service, it will eliminate dish washing. All women in the communities are invited to attend.

Huber-Bentley Citizen-Jan 11, 1937 Arrange Program

Miss Thelma Huber, home management specialist, and the home demonstration agent, Miss Evelyn Bentley, will meet with the homemakers of Pima county on the following days this week:

Sunnyside—Tuesday. Afternoon meeting only. Begins at 1:30 promptly, meeting at the home of Mrs. E. O. Watkins, Nogales road.

Altar Valley—Wednesday. All day meeting beginning at 10:30 a. m. Meet with Mrs. George Butts, south of the Sells-Ajo road.

Fort Lowell Women's club—Thursday. All day meeting beginning at 10:30 a. m. Meet with Mrs. Justin D. Barnes on Orchard avenue.

Tanque Verde—Pot-luck luncheon.

Wrightstown—Friday. All day meeting beginning at 10:30 a. m. Meet with Mrs. O. W. Waggoner.

The Arizona Daily Star Ft. Lowell Women to Hold All Day Meeting Sunday 14 37 January 1937

The Fort Lowell Women's club will hold an all-day meeting Thursday beginning at 10:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Justin D. Branes on Orchard avenue.

Miss Thelma Huber, home management specialist and home demonstration agent, will give a talk to the group.

The subject of the day will be "Food Buymanship and Consideration of Household Accounts and Expenses."

Roll call will be answered with a laundry problem, either solved or unsolved.

A pot luck luncheon will be served at noon.

1-11-37 Homemakers' Group Starts

The Tanque-Verde-Wrightstown Homemakers' group will meet this morning at 10:30 o'clock for an all-day session at the home of Mrs. O. W. Waggoner. "Food buymanship and consideration of household accounts and expenses" will be the topic of discussion. Miss Thelma Huber, home management specialist, and Miss Evelyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, will be present.

Evelyn Bentley Gives Food Hints for Winter Star 1-22-37

"When mother was a girl," a successful winter evening gathering, either at home or after an outdoor event, was generally concluded by a chafing dish supper of Welsh rarebit of creamed oysters, the rarebit leading in favor, says Evelyn Bentley, home demonstration agent.

The 1936 girl is likely to take the "crowd" right into the kitchen and let them help her cook supper on the stove. Sometimes, instead of making a rarebit of cheddar cheese, eggs and milk, she shaves some of the cheese on buttered toast or crackers, seasons it with salt and cayenne pepper, melts it in the oven and serves it the minute the cheese has softened.

Or she may make "cheese dreams," which are fried cheddar cheese sandwiches. The bread is buttered on the outside to help brown it in the skillet or on the griddle. By the time the cheese is melted the sandwich is hot through, delicately browned and ready to eat. Another kind of toasted cheese dish is made by spreading a thick sauce on a slice of bread which has been toasted on the under side, then broiling the piece, cheese side up, until it is nicely browned.

Macaroni with cheese sauce is a good dish for a late supper. If the baking dish is filled with the macaroni and the sauce earlier in the day, it need only be cooked long enough to reheat the macaroni thoroughly and brown the crumbs on top. Cole slaw would go well with it. When there is someone on hand who can start it at the right time, a cheese soufflé is a good supper choice.

But it is not necessary to cook anything at all in order to serve cheese as refreshment. One can arrange a large china or wooden platter with a center of plain or cream cheese cut in convenient-sized blocks and surround it with crisp unsweetened crackers. A bowl of cottage cheese in the center would also be appropriate, or two or three kinds of cheese spreads in small glasses or boxes. Cider or grape juice with the cheese and crackers would complete the "super snack."

Many Homemakers Market Problems

Citizen 1-23-37

Under the personal supervision of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, a group of homemakers of Pima county studied food marketing problems and account keeping during the week.

Sunnyside met with Mrs. E. O. Watkins on Tuesday. Mrs. George Butts was hostess to the Altar Valley group Wednesday. The Fort Lowell group met with Mrs. O. W. Waggoner for another all-day session.

The Homemakers present at the various meetings were Mesdames. Mabel Starr, Leona Lambert, J. C. Johnson, Clyde Curnett, Mabel F. Knagge, H. S. Greene, May Wigley, B. F. Starr, Justin D. Barnes, Minta Lusby, C. Landreth, Marie Speece, Anna E. Sylvester, Bert Hyatt, Jess Sneed, Charles Towner, M. Evans, George Butts, Paul Merriman, A. R. Purchase, M. N. Latham, Marvin L. Burton, Deedrick M. Caudill, P. T. Garigan, Harry T. Price, A. Wood, Leona Demas, E. O. Watkins, Nancy Barkley, M. D. Bradshaw, A. Barworth, A. T. Poor and O. W. Waggoner.

PRIZE JARS TO BE EXHIBITED IN CITY

Star 5-25-37

Canned fruits, vegetables, and meats which were put up by Arizona homemakers and which competed in county and state exhibits are now on display in the window of Steinfeld's Grocery, according to Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent. From the state display a dozen of the best glass jars were selected to make a tour of the various counties. The exhibit is kept in each county for two weeks, while it is placed in a shop window so that the public may see what women of Arizona have accomplished in canning fruits, vegetables, and meats at home.

All persons interested in canning at home have been invited by Miss Bentley to call at the county extension office, third floor of the Pima county court house, to secure pamphlets on canning methods. Suggestions for work with and without pressure cookers may also be secured in printed form.

The exhibit will remain in Tucson until about June 1, when it will go to Cochise county.

HOMEMAKERS IN COUNTY TO MEET

Star 1-24-37

Food Marketing Problems Discussed By Groups During Week

Homemakers of Pima county studied food marketing problems, accounts and account keeping during the past week, according to Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent. Canned goods were given special consideration. Labels were studied; homemakers were urged to read the label, noting sizes, contents, and numbers of cans. Brands were discussed and the advisability of having the grade A, B or C stamped upon the can.

When the cans were opened the price variation was considered. When two cans were opened with a variation of perhaps 10 cents in price, it was discovered that the food value and the flavor was equally good, the higher priced can perhaps excelling in appearance only. Miss Thelma Huber, home management specialist, discussed a number of points connected with labelling, grading and prices.

The Sunnyside group met with Mrs. E. O. Watkins Tuesday. Wednesday at Altar Valley Mrs. George Butts was hostess to the group, assisted at the luncheon hour by Mrs. A. R. Purchase and Mrs. Paul Merriman.

The Ft. Lowell group met with Mrs. J. D. Barnes for an all-day session Thursday. Tanque Verde met with Mrs. O. W. Waggoner for another all-day session with pot-luck luncheon at noon on Friday.

Among the women present at the various meetings were: Mrs. Mabel Starr, Mrs. Leona Lambert, Mrs. J. C. Johnson, Mrs. Clyde Curnett, Mrs. Mabel F. Knagg, Mrs. H. S. Greene, Mrs. May Wigley, Mrs. B. F. Starr, Mrs. Justin D. Barnes, Mrs. Paul Merriman, Mrs. A. R. Purchase, Mrs. M. N. Latham, Mrs. Marvin L. Burton, Mrs. Deedrick M. Caudill, Mrs. P. T. Garigan, Mrs. Harry T. Price, Mrs. A. Wood, Mrs. Minta Lusby, Mrs. C. Landreth, Mrs. Marie Speece, Mrs. Anna E. Sylvester, Mrs. Bert Hyatt, Mrs. Jesse Sneed, Mrs. Charles Towner, Mrs. M. Evans, Mrs. George Butts, Mrs. Leona Demas, Mrs. E. O. Watkins, Mrs. Nancy Barkley, Mrs. M. D. Bradshaw, Mrs. A. Barworth, Mrs. A. T. Poor, Mrs. O. W. Waggoner, Miss Thelma Huber, home management specialist, and Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent.

FOODS & NUTRITION
ARTICLES FROM NEWS DEPARTMENT, UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

Star 6-20-37
 "Picnicking" may be one of the words most people's can't spell correctly, as a popular author says, but nevertheless it is a word well and favorably known.

And some there be whose memories of picnicking includes aches and pains caused by eating sandwiches or salads or cream-filled cakes left too long in a warm atmosphere.

"Moist cooked foods," says Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent of Pima county, "such as milk, eggs, meat, or fish, are excellent breeding places for micro-organisms, including those that cause serious poisoning without making the food smell or taste spoiled. Remember that the bacteria which infect food are found everywhere. Give them a favorable temperature and the necessary moisture and they multiply rapidly. They seem to be especially partial to meat, fish, and cream fillings for cakes and pies."

The bacteria that infect food do not confine themselves to picnic fare. They are also fond of leftovers, Miss Bentley says. Left-overs of meat pies, dishes made with cream sauce, gravies, custards, boiled or cream salad dressing must be carefully handled and should be used promptly. In general, left-over foods should be transferred promptly from the dishes in which they were served to separate, clean, dry, covered dishes, chilled as quickly as possible and kept in the cold storeroom or the refrigerator.

In hot weather, especially, left-overs of perishable foods should be boiled or thoroughly heated before they are served again. "Warming-up" such foods is not enough; it may even increase the danger by raising the temperature to a point favorable to the growth of micro-organisms but not high enough to destroy them.

HOME CANNING OF BEANS SUCCESSFUL

Star 7-18-37
 Fresh garden beans of any variety as well as dried beans may be canned successfully at home in either tin or glass with a pressure cooker, says Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, Pima county.

To can snap beans, wash thoroughly and cut in pieces. Add boiling water to cover and simmer in an open kettle about 5 minutes, or until the beans are wilted and will bend without breaking. Pack hot into containers, cover with hot water, and add a teaspoon of salt to each quart. Process immediately at 10 pounds pressure. No. 2 plain tin cans require 25 minutes of processing, and No. 3 cans require 30 minutes. Pint glass jars require 30 minutes and quart jars 35 minutes.

Only young and tender lima beans are suitable for canning. Older beans are best dried. Shell and wash the young beans; then bring them to a boil in water to cover. Pack hot into glass jars, or C-enamel, or plain tin cans. Cover with hot water and add 1 teaspoon of salt to each quart. Process immediately at 10 pounds pressure. No. 2 tin cans require 40 minutes of processing, and No. 3 cans need 50 minutes. Pint jars need 50 minutes and quart jars 55 minutes.

WAYS OF CANNING FRUIT DESCRIBED

Star 8-10-37
 Unsweetened canned fruit is suitable for pie making and other uses, although the fruit does not hold its color, flavor or shape as well without the addition of sugar as with it, says Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent.

Juicy fruits such as berries, cherries, currants and plums should be canned in their own juices rather than with water when no sugar is used. Extract the juice from the riper fruits by crushing, heating and then straining. Pack the remaining fruits closely into glass jars or tin cans without preheating and add enough boiling juice to cover them. Partially seal the jars or exhaust and then seal tin cans. Process them in a hot-water bath from 5 to 20 minutes, depending on the density of the fruit. Another method is to precook the fruit at simmering temperature for from two to four minutes and then pour it hot into containers. Seal and process.

The less juicy fruits such as apples, peaches and pears when canned without sugar require some water. But to hold all natural flavor possible, use only the smallest amount of water necessary. Simply follow the standard directions for canning these particular fruits, using water instead of syrup.

Honey or light-colored syrups are sometimes substituted for all or part of the sugar in canning, but the results are not so certain as with granulated sugar.

WAYS SUGGESTED FOR BEST COOKING

Star 8-1-37
 The grandmothers of this generation used to teach that the summer vegetables, cabbage cauliflower, beans and greens of all sorts, should be cooked for a long, long time, but modern science teaches that it is much better if these products are only cooked for a short time, says Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent of Pima county.

Summer cabbage, for instance, should be shredded fine, declares Miss Bentley, dropped into rapidly boiling water, salted lightly and with the lid left off, boiled not more than 15 minutes. It can then be removed from the water in which it was boiled, seasoned with butter, meat fryings, white sauce, cheese sauce, or a hollandaise sauce, and served at once.

String beans are much better if shredded very fine and then cooked in rapidly boiling water with the lid left off for a very few minutes—from five to 15 minutes. They will have a better flavor if finely minced salt pork or bacon or smoked ham is first fried until a delicate brown and then put, fat and all, into the kettle containing the beans. If a lid is put on the kettle containing the beans while cooking, the color will be more apt to bleach out because the steam that is held in by the lid will bleach the color. It will take a little longer to cook the beans if the lid is not put on the kettle but the brighter color will repay for the few minutes of longer cooking that will be required.

Cauliflower and broccoli both should be plunged into rapidly boiling water and cooked until tender. If the cauliflower is broken apart, it will not require so long a time to make it tender. Both cauliflower and broccoli are improved if served with a sauce piquante, such as hollandaise sauce or lemon butter.

Cold boiled cauliflower may be warmed over acceptably in the following manner: Put butter into a skillet and when hot add the cauliflower, tossing it about lightly in the hot butter with a fork until it is delicately brown. Serve at once.

HINTS GIVEN FOR COOKING CHICKEN

Men eat chicken. They eat more of it when it's cooked right. Now comes along the department of agriculture's bureau of home economics with a hint to women on keeping the home fires burning more brightly.

They urge as follows: To cook a fryer—wash bird outside and in, running water through it. Dry. Do not let whole bird or parts lie in water; the juices will leak out. Split the breast in two. It will cook more easily. Fold wings. With sharp knife, strip out ribs. Salt and flour pieces. Use thick-walled skillet for even heat. Have from ½- to ¾-inch melted fat in skillet. Half lard or vegetable oil and half butter makes excellent frying mixture. Get fat hot, but not smoking hot. Put in chicken pieces. Use cover while frying to prevent spitting fat from scorching your disposition. Put bigger pieces in first and don't crowd. Turn as soon as least bit browned. The first pieces won't brown very fast. Split breast and thighs will take about 20 minutes to get done.

Use moderate heat throughout cooking for juicy results. Don't over-cook. Make a little cut in meat with sharp-pointed knife to test. When pieces are done, remove to hot covered pan. And that's all.

But Uncle Sam is not the only expert interested in chickens. Here's another helpful hint for wives whose men folks like a bit of chicken for Sunday dinner.

Chicken Baked In Cream

(4 to 6 servings)

One young fowl, 3½ pounds, 2 teaspoons salt, ¼ teaspoon pepper, 1 cup heavy cream, 1 small onion, ½ cup top milk.

Clean chicken and cut it into serving pieces. The butcher will do this for you if you ask him to. Season with salt and pepper and dip each piece in cream. Place in a well-greased two-quart heat-resistant glass casserole. Cut an onion in sections to ¼ inch of the bottom of the onion, then place it in the center of the casserole. Pour remainder of cream and the milk over the chicken. Cover. Bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) until tender, from 1½ to 2½ hours. Remove the onion, garnish with parsley and take to table in the same dish.

This question has been asked by many readers: What is "milk-fed chicken?" This feeding usually consists of condensed milk and ground grains, and is resorted to only the last 6 to 10 days before slaughtering. It has a bleaching effect on the fat, and also acts to distribute fat more evenly.

CELERY ACTUALLY MAIN VEGETABLE

Many people think of celery as a crunchy accessory rather than as a main vegetable, suggests Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent. Or they use it in chicken or apple salad or stuff the stalks with cheese for company occasions. But it can be cooked, too. This is a good way to salvage the less attractive outer stalks. When cooked they have a fine celery flavor. The texture, of course, is different.

To cook celery, after washing and trimming it, cut into half-inch pieces. Use as little water as possible in boiling and, when the celery is done, save the liquid for a sauce or to put into a soup to give celery flavor. As with most vegetables, some of the food value is lost in the cooking water unless it is used, too. The cooked celery pieces may be served in a white sauce if this is preferred, or in thickened tomato juice.

Celery leaves can be chopped fine and put into meat salmon loaf or bread-crumbs stuffings for such meats as roast shoulder of lamb, or poultry. They can also be dried and used like other herb seasonings. Some people like seasoning equal parts of celery stalks and turnips together, or celery and carrots. Two parts of tomatoes simmered with one part of celery makes a good combination vegetable dish.

HOMEMAKERS WILL MEET THIS WEEK

Fort Lowell Homemakers will meet at the home of Mrs. A. F. Sylvester Thursday at 10:30 o'clock. Business meeting for the club will be held in the morning, and will be followed by a pot luck dinner, which will be served at 12. Members are requested to bring their own service.

At the afternoon session Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, will discuss a number of projects. Among them will be "Canning in the home, does it pay?" "Contests in Canning and the Benefits Therefrom."

A tour of the club has been planned, the date for which will be decided upon in order that an inspection may be made of articles made in the home furnishing project. Home accounts will be reported upon by the account keeping group. The advisability of starting a county project in knitting will be considered.

During the present year club members are requested to begin a contest in writing news articles. This will be considered and explained by the home demonstration agent. Roll call will be answered by giving facts and experiences gleaned during the summer months. These may be in the nature of something learned from reading or something from the vacation experiences which the member wishes

CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND PARENT EDUCATION

Time: Throughout the year.

Place: Amphitheatre and Flowing Wells, Altar Valley, Fort Lowell, Government Heights and Sahuarita.

Organization and History

This project was carried as a county-wide one for three years but has grown into other projects, home management and foods and nutrition.

Progress and Development

Both the care of the child and relationships in the family have been considered. Not so many meetings have been held directly relating to the subject, nevertheless questions have been discussed when they arose during our meetings. Roll call has sometimes been devoted to problems in home relationships or child care. Sometimes we hold "after meetings" when those who are especially interested in some problem remain for the discussion.

Amphitheatre Pre-school Group

This group was organized by the agent as one of the first rural pre-school groups in Pima County in 1923. They have maintained their organization during the years and have done very good work. They met during the summer as well as the winter. For many years the agent helped them to plan their programs and lead the discussion groups or assisted them in securing out-side speakers. When she met with the program committee for the present year, she urged them to carry on their own work as much as possible. They have some capable mothers. They read widely and are able to discuss their own problems

The work the agent has given them during the present year has consisted of a demonstration on making toys at home and also a discussion of the value of educational toys. One discussion meeting was devoted to questions on discipline and how to get children to share in the work of the home. Another discussion centered around the modern report system in the schools, its evils and advantages, and the newer system which aims to co-operate more with the parents and placing a premium upon effort rather than upon parrot-like memory work.

CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND PARENT EDUCATION , CONT'DToys for Children

Toys for children were demonstrated with all groups in the project as well as with all enrolled in homemakers groups. Simple toys which can be made at home, along with the value in an educational way, again were discussed.

Family relationships

This subject has been given, by means of a discussion during which members have been encouraged to list the seven most important virtues exercised in the home. This discussion was planned as a self check-up which mothers might make in correcting any attitudes which might be lacking. Aside from the definition of love as given in 13th Chapter of First Corinthians and as discussed by Drummonds as the greatest thing in the world, members named the following virtues, not in the order of importance however:

Compatibility; tolerance; Godliness; cleanliness; order; cheerfulness; confidence; inspiration; respect; helpfulness; stick-to-it-tiveness; politeness; truthfulness; patience; sense of humor; and cooperation.

We have also considered clothing as it affects child development as well as the furnishings and the management of the home as affecting the child therein.

Actual Results Obtained

It is not possible to place a value upon this work. The appreciation for the project as expressed by parents and friends is our only way of making an appraisal of the value.

Out-look and recommendations

The work will be continued under the same plan. One group of ten Spanish-American girls was organized in October, 1937, to work along the lines of child development. Their leader and teacher has two small children and lives in the teacherage so the girls will have a laboratory close at hand as well as the possibility of studying the children in their own homes. Since the Spanish-American girls usually marry quite young, we feel this is a worth-while project.

CLOTHING, ADULT

Time: Throughout the year.

Place: Tanque Verde-Wrightstown, Ft. Lowell-Davidson, Sunnyside, Altar Valley, Marana, Government Heights and Sahuarita.

Organization and History

Throughout the years adult clothing has been a project. While the work began in 1921 by making a paper dress form, later followed with courses in home dress making, then millinery, which was soon dropped. However, work in clothing construction, selection and care have been included in our program. The first clothing specialist was Mrs. Zella Blake Nordell, followed by Mrs. Margaret Watson.

Progress and Development

The agent has organized all of the clothing groups. She has contacted new members and explained the work to them, prepared the newspaper publicity, has organized the method of sending out notices to members and has secured replies to questionnaires. The telephone, home visits, letters to individuals and the press have been used to stimulate interest in meetings. During the present year clothing work has been done in co-operation with other projects by devoting a portion of the day to clothing problems. The agent has carried the project when the specialist was not in the county. Due to lack of time, however, this has not been a major project during the past year to the extent it has been in former years.

Pattern Exchange

It was decided in order to save money in home sewing, that we should conduct a pattern exchange. At the meetings of the groups, patterns were exchanged, when satisfactory, thus helping to cut the price of the garments made at home. Home sewing has been one of the exchange projects with women who are keeping home accounts. They find they can keep their cash balance in better condition if they exchange work with members rather than paying out cash. The pattern exchange works in very well in cutting costs.

CLOTHING, ADULT, CONTINUEDPleasant Patching

With all of our homemakers' groups in home sewing we are reviewing the demonstration which was given two years ago on "Pleasant Patching." In order to stimulate some interest so that good examples of patching might be brought to the meeting, the agent has given information to remind members of the different methods for putting on a patch.

Short Cuts and Finishes for Garments

All groups were given one demonstration in the study of short cuts in sewing and also finishes for garments. Seams, plackets, collars, neck facings, bias bindings and how to cut bias binding, sewing on of hooks and eyes, snaps, conveniences for keeping shoulder straps in place, how to press seams on wool by the use of heavy paper, suggestions for making tailor-made wool suit and suggestions for remodeling garments, were all considered. Members discussed new ideas telling others some of the things they had learned. This made a very interesting discussion period as the women had much to offer. Many of their house dresses they had made at very low cost. One woman made hers from feed sacks and it cost only 9¢, another one cost 14¢. Mrs. Caudill did her own designing, therefore saved the price of a pattern and her print dress cost only 70¢. Mrs. James made a lovely voile for her daughter, Thelma, which cost \$1.05.

In home sewing we have taken time for suggestions in solving some problems for made overs. One problem was the making of a girl's suit from a man's suit. It worked out very well.

Children's Clothing

Suggestions for suitable children's clothing were given to all groups. Self-help garments were emphasized, also health, comfort and economy. Shoes for all were demonstrated with stress upon the comfort. Decorations for garments were suggested by members as well as by the agent's demonstration.

Aprons for Kitchen or Party Wear
and Christmas Gifts

Sahuarita, Tanque Verde, Government Heights and Ft. Lowell carried the project of aprons for all occasions. Mrs. Watson met the groups while the agent was on annual leave, the latter checking results and giving brief demonstrations in order to complete the project.

CLOTHING, ADULT, CONTINUEDClothing Problems

The morning sessions of two days when Mrs. Watson worked in the county, were devoted to clothing problems. Members discussed the correct length of dress for different individuals, and problems in making over their old garments and selection of new ones.

Knitting

Eleven persons interested in knitting, met in the office with Mrs. Watson and the agent. The group studied special stitches, learned how to measure a knitted garment, that is, how you make preparations for blocking it out on paper so that the finished garment will be the size desired. Some of the women learned to cast on and bind off stitches, also how to narrow and widen. They were proud of their achievement, although some of them had already knitted garments, they depended on some friend for these special processes. A second meeting was held in November, and if sufficient interest is manifested, the knitting group will continue meeting once each month during the winter.

Selection of Hosiery

Sunnyside, Altar Valley, Ft. Lowell and Government Heights, were given demonstrations on the selection of hosiery by Mrs. Watson. The manufacture of silk from the beginning was given and different grades of hose were described; all steps in the demonstration being illustrated with samples. Crepe or grenadine, service weight, semi-service, chiffon, and full-fashioned hosiery were described. The washing of hose was discussed and it was suggested that one tablespoon of vinegar be added to one gallon of rinse water to over-come any alkali that might remain in the rinse water. Women were asked to keep a hosiery budget and to check on the time element, that is, how many pairs it required for one year's wear.

ACTUAL RESULTS OBTAINED

Fifty-four aprons were made by women enrolled in the clothing project. Thirty-four members made new garments or re-modelléd old ones, the number of articles made being ninety-one, at an estimated savings of \$125.00.

CLOTHING, ADULT, CONTINUEDOUT-LOOK AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The economy of clothing will be stressed in the future more than the construction, perhaps, since many of our members have had considerable help and they are gaining in experience and confidence.

4-H GARMENT MAKING CLUBS

Fifty 4-H garment making club members made two hundred and twenty-six articles and estimated the total savings of \$110.12.



Adult Clothing. Tanque Verde. 1937.
A group of women showing aprons that they have made in our kitchen project. Mrs. Marks left, Mrs. James center, and Mrs. Martin, president of the group right.



Adult Clothing. Sahuarita. 1937.
The women were taken at the close of the afternoon meeting while enjoying refreshments. They are showing the aprons they have made in the kitchen apron project.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima County. 1937
Tucson, Arizona



Adult Clothing. Kitchen Project. Tanque Verde. 1937.
Women showing kitchen aprons recently completed.
Mrs. A. A. James right, and Doris Simms left.



Adult Clothing Project. Tanque Verde Wrightstown. 1937.
Around the outdoor fireplace picnic near Mrs. Perkin's
home where the group have their picnic dinner. Members are
shown in cotton dresses they have recently completed. They cost
from \$.09 to \$1.05.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co., 1937
Tucson, Arizona



Pima County Achievement Day. Sahuarita. Thursday, Nov. 4, 1937. Mrs. Virginia Harrison brought two aprons which cost \$.65. They were made from feed sacks with ornamentation. She also showed a short apron and two holders made from scraps which did not cost anything.



Pima County Achievement Day. Tanque Verde. Thursday, Nov. 4, 1937. Mrs. Grace Lyerley left, showing a bath mat made from feed sacks appliqued which cost \$.20. Mrs. Hazel Jackson with cactus basket. Mrs. Anna Karr showing skirt of suit knitted from string. Mrs. James is holding blouse to suit. \$1.50 was the cost of the suit.

Fort Lowell Women To Meet During the Week

Star 2-14-37

The members of the Ft. Lowell Woman's club will meet at the home of Mrs. J. D. Barnes on Orchard avenue Thursday, February 18, for an all-day session, which will begin at 10 o'clock.

Mrs. Margaret Watson of the extension department of the University and Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, will conduct a demonstration on clothing and home furnishings.

A pot luck luncheon will be held at noon, and all members are requested to bring their own table service.

Homemaking Groups to Meet During the Week

Star 2-17-37

Clothing and home furnishings will be discussed at the Homemakers' meeting this week. The members will help to plan their own programs in these projects, working in cooperation with Mrs. Margaret Watson and the home demonstration agent, Evalyn Bentley. Individual problems in clothing, will be considered as well as plans for future meetings.

The Tanque Verde Wrightstown homemakers will meet this morning at 10:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. A. T. Poor, 17 West Adams.

The Ft. Lowell women will meet at the home of Mrs. J. D. Barnes on Orchard avenue at the same time Thursday morning.

All members who plan to attend these work meetings have been requested to bring their own table service for the pot luck luncheon, which will be served at noon.

Mrs. Barnes Home Is Scene Of Meet

Citizen 2-23-37

The members of the Ft. Lowell women's club met at the home of Mrs. J. D. Barnes Thursday for an all-day meeting. Speakers for the meeting were Mrs. Margaret Watson, clothing specialist from the extension department of the University of Arizona, and Miss Evelyn Bentley, home demonstration agent.

Those present were taught decorative stitches and given a demonstration on the making of lamp shades. Part of the organization is meeting in the future to continue their work on lamp shades, while another group who are interested in home furnishings will meet to make book cases and other similar items.

The next all-day meeting of the club will be held March 9 at the home of Mrs. Mabel Knagge on Mabel boulevard.

Those members who were present Thursday included the Mesdames J. W. Starr, J. G. Lambert, Allen Starr, W. C. Walker, Clyde Curnett, D. C. Jones, A. Sylvester, L. E. Reeves, A. Stillman, Minta Lusby, Mabel Knagge, J. C. Johnson, P. C. Harrold, J. D. Barnes, E. R. Johnson, Alonzo Starr, R. H. Kell, H. S. Green, Jess Sneed, Charles Pownner and Watson and Miss Bentley.

Ft. Lowell Woman's Club Holds Meeting

Star 2-23-37

The Ft. Lowell Woman's club held an all-day meeting Thursday at the home of Mrs. J. C. Barnes on Orchard avenue at which "decorative sewing stitches" were discussed. Mrs. Margaret Watson, clothing specialist of the University of Arizona's extension department, and Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, led the discussion.

The leaders also demonstrated the making of lamp shades, and a group of club members made plans to hold a meeting in the near future at which lamp shades will be made. Another group plans to make "home furnishings," such as bookshelves and magazine racks, at the same time. The next all-day meeting of the association will be held at the home of Mrs. Mabel Knagge, Maple boulevard, March 9.

Present were Mesdames J. W. Starr, J. C. Lambert, Allen Starr, W. C. Walker, Clyde Curnett, D. C. Jones, Arthur Sylvester, L. E. Reeves, A. Stillman, Minta Lusby, J. C. Johnson, Mabel Knagge, P. C. Harrold, J. D. Barnes, E. R. Johnson, Alonzo Starr, R. H. Keil, H. S. Green, Jeff Sneed, Charles Townner, Mrs. Watson, and Miss Bentley.

NEW OFFICERS OF CLUB TAKE POSTS

Star 7-4-37

New officers of the Tanque Verde Redington Democratic club were installed at a joint meeting with the Tanque Verde Wrightstown home makers group Thursday at the home of Mrs. E. Lyerly on the new Mt. Lemmon road. They are:

Mrs. Jerry Martin, president; Mrs. M. B. Bradshaw, vice-president; Mrs. Alma James, secretary and Mrs. V. T. Mark, treasurer.

Mrs. Margaret Watson, extension specialist in dressmaking, assisted members in making kitchen aprons. Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, is on a two months' leave and was unable to attend the meeting.

Those present at the meeting were: Mrs. Alice M. Smith, Mrs. M. D. Bradshaw, Mrs. G. W. Lyerly, Mrs. Lucille Perkins, Mrs. V. T. Mark, Mrs. Marvin L. Burton, Mrs. Alma L. James, Mrs. Alma Mullins, Mrs. Phil Garigan, Mrs. Margaret Watson, Mrs. Jerry Martin and Miss Doris Mark.

The next meeting will be held August 5 at the home of Mrs. Lucille Perkins.

Ft. Lowell Club to Have Business Meet

Star 7-7-37

Mrs. Margaret Watson of the University of Arizona extension bureau will be the guest speaker at the meeting of the Ft. Lowell Woman's club to take place Thursday morning at 10 o'clock.

Mrs. Watson will conduct a discussion and demonstration of decorative stitches for clothing.

At noon a pot luck luncheon will be served. All members have been invited to attend.

Star Fort Lowell Club 7-7-37

The Fort Lowell Women's club will meet at 10 o'clock this morning for an all-day session at the Fort Lowell church. Mrs. Martha Watson, who will be in charge of the meeting, will conduct a discussion of "decorative stitches."

HOMEMAKERS TO STUDY KNITTING

10-8-37 — Star
Pima County Women In-
vited to Meet Monday
For Instruction

Knitting as a home project will be the subject of a meeting which will be held in the county extension office Monday afternoon, October 11, at 2 o'clock.

At this time women in Pima county who are interested in knitting garments are invited by the home demonstration agent to meet to discuss their problems. Those who wish to learn to knit will receive instruction and those who wish help in learning new stitches or in planning their garments and doing the more complicated things, will also be assisted. Mrs. Margaret Watson, who has been conducting similar classes in knitting throughout the state, will be present at the meeting.

Tuesday afternoon the Sunnyside homemakers will meet at the Sunnyside school house at 2 p. m., Oct. 12, to study points in buymanship. During the week's meetings, points in buying hosiery will be considered as well as problems in clothing construction and house furnishing. Members are requested to present their problems at the meetings.

The Altar Valley group will meet Wednesday, October 13 at 10:30 o'clock for an all day session. Mrs. H. C. Keeney and Mrs. Julia Soto are hostesses to the group for the noonday lunch. The group will meet at the H. C. Keeney ranch which is reached by turning at the Sasabe Road at Three Points, going three miles south then turning east at the sign "Keeney Ranch."

The Ft. Lowell group meets at 10:30 o'clock at the Ft. Lowell church for an all day meeting Thursday, October 14, with a pot

luck lunch at noon. At both of the all day meetings members are requested to bring their own service.

Government Heights members meet at 10:30 o'clock Friday, October 15 with Mrs. C. L. Ferguson, West Point Drive.

All groups will consider somewhat the same subjects. At the roll call women have been asked to give the "Seven Lights of the Home," naming those which they consider the most important. Mrs. Margaret Watson and the home demonstration agent will be present to lead the discussions and demonstrations.



Pima County Achievement Day. Ft. Lowell, Thursday, Nov. 4, 1937. Mrs. C. H. Oncley right, showed a pink dress she made for her daughter at the cost of \$.71. Mrs. Bert Hyatt left, showing 2 cotton dresses she made for herself which cost \$.60 and \$.75 each.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1937
Tucson, Arizona

HOME MANAGEMENT AND HOUSE FURNISHINGSTime:

Throughout the year.

Place:

Altar Valley, Ft. Lowell and Davidson, sunnyside, Marana and Rillito, Tanque Verde-Wrightstown, Government Heights and Sahuarita.

Organization and History

Homemanagement and house furnishings began as minor projects in 1922. In home management, some of the projects considered were kitchens, but with individuals, not as county-wide groups with the exception of Sunnyside, which carried the project as an entire group. We have devoted time to labor saving equipment, better laundrying methods, the care of the house and furniture, time, schedule, account-keeping and budget making. In recent years the project has followed the child development and parent education project, which was carried from 1931 to 1935 as a county-wide one. Definite work with the various groups has been carried in a county-wide way since Miss Thelma Huber joined the extension staff as home management specialist. Work in Pima County with her began in May, 1936.

House furnishings has also been carried in scattered homes since 1922. Some of our group meetings are devoted to the making of rugs, quilts, bed spreads, cushions, dresser scarfs, luncheon sets, pillow slips and many other small articles for the home. As a county-wide project work began with the arrival of the State Specialist in Clothing and House furnishings, Mrs. Zella Blake Nordell. Work with her began in October, 1923.

Both projects are popular with the women since they involve the saving of time and labor as well as money. Women are glad to become demonstrators in these projects. They also tend toward the making of a more attractive home.

Progress and Development

Many questions are asked with reference to both the management of the home and furnishings. Therefore, telephone calls, home visits and demonstrations and discussions at group meetings are all used to handle the projects.

HOME MANAGEMENT AND HOUSE FURNISHINGS. CONTINUEDHOME MANAGEMENTCleaning and Cleaning Methods

At each home makers' meeting we discussed cleaning and cleaning methods and also considered the uses of various soaps and soap powders about the home. Soap jelly was made and distributed to forty-eight members, to try out in the home laundry. Soap jelly was to be tried out on soiled articles and for the purpose of removing ordinary stains. Reports were given later. A visiting demonstrator, Miss Nancy Williams, attended part of the home makers' meetings and added considerable to the discussion of the cleaning problems. She gave a number of suggestions for the use of soap jelly in cleaning.

Mrs. Mable Knaggee gave a demonstration to the Ft. Lowell group on the proper method of cleaning an oil painting. She used soap and water to clean it first, then poppy seed oil to renew the finish, also to return to the oil painting some of the oil which had been lost thru the passage of time. This method of cleaning an oil painting is advocated by artists who understand how it should be done.

Mrs. Howard Hunts gave a very illuminating demonstration on the use of the vacuum sweeper to the Marana-Rillito group. After cleaning the living room, ceiling, walls, cupboards, furniture and rugs with the sweeper, all were surprised to see how much dirt was collected and to feel how heavy it was, proving that it was genuine Arizona soil. The saving in heavy labor was another feature much appreciated by the use of the electrical cleaner.

The use of kerosene and gasoline for cleaning bathroom porcelain was demonstrated by seven women to as many different groups.

The use of soft paper or of crumpled newspaper for polishing windows after washing was demonstrated by eight women to other small groups after we had used the idea in the homemakers meetings.

The Home Laundry

Last year we did work in each community where homemakers are enrolled in solving or trying to solve

HOME MANAGEMENT AND HOUSE FURNISHINGS, CONTINUEDHOME MANAGEMENT, cont'dThe Home Laundry, cont'd

home laundry problems. At all of the homemakers' meetings held during February, members answered roll call with some question in regard to the home laundry, by giving some fact that had been discovered, or by telling how they did their work. This was a review of some of the work done during December. We find that it is a problem filled with interest.

Time Management

Sunnyside homemakers considered the subject of management of time in the home in April. The discussion was helpful according to the reports made by the members and they requested that the same subject be considered at the May meeting. The agent asked each member to make a schedule of her daily activities, noting the time required when following different methods. Some noted how long it took to do supper and breakfast dishes at the same time. Others kept the schedule to see if they saved time by doing all at one operation when cleaning the entire house, such as sweeping, then following with the mopping and dusting. Reports on time saved are made for the benefit of others. At the second meeting it was found that since each woman has different problems, her time schedule differs. One interesting fact brought out was that time is gained when the homemaker takes sufficient time for rest. Several of the women said they found they could get along better not only with the work of the day, but with the week's work when they stopped for the midday rest. The members will continue to work on this project and add their findings to those of others as we widen the scope of the project.

One project which was much the same in all homes, was that of ironing a man's shirt. Some of the women required twelve units, others fifteen, to unfold, iron and fold a shirt. Those who used the shorter period of time had a definite method they followed, which helped to speed up.

The management of the home during the holiday season was considered in the December and January meetings. Suggestions were made as to the duties which could be performed by various members of the family in the festive preparations, thus lessening the duties of the homemaker during this busy season.

HOME MANAGEMENT AND HOUSE FURNISHINGS, CONTINUEDHOME MANAGEMENT, cont'dHome Accounts

Home accounts and budgets and budget making have been a part of our program since 1922 when the first woman, Mrs. J. W. Hunts, began to keep household accounts. Mrs. Hunts continued in account keeping until last October when she passed away after a brief illness. Her home accounts and management of the small family income inspired her neighbors to do likewise, proving that she was a good demonstrator.

All of our groups spend some time on accounts, in fact at almost every meeting the work has some place. Women are urged to keep account of expenditures in food and clothing, especially, even tho they are not keeping a complete record of where the income goes.

The agent makes a follow-up study of meetings where buymanship has been stressed by the state specialist, perhaps, or by a visiting one, as in the case of Miss Mary Rokhar who talked to Pima County women and suggested certain phases of account keeping as a beginning. The follow-up is done by questions asked at meetings, also by means of a questionnaire filled out by the members. We find the oral method best. So far we do not have sufficient information on any one phase to draw definite conclusions.

Eight members of the Ft. Lowell group are keeping home accounts under the supervision of Thelma Huber, Home Management Specialist. We have two account keepers who have kept books throughout the entire year according to rules and regulations laid down by account books by the United States Department of Agriculture. Both of these women give very good testimony in regard to the benefits of household account keeping.

An interesting discussion came up County Achievement Day when the two members, Mrs. Mable Knagge and Mrs. Anna B. Starr gave brief resu^{ing}me of the work they have done throughout the entire year in keep^{ing} household accounts. Both women have kept account of almost every penny. Mrs. Knagge spent \$288.00 for food during twelve months. They have one cow, which supplies milk but not all of the butter. The value of products produced on the one acre of ground was \$317.61, this included the garden products, and those from the poultry yard,

HOME MANAGEMENT AND HOUSE FURNISHINGS, CONTINUEDHOME MANAGEMENT, cont'dHome Accounts, cont'd

as well as the dairy products.

Mrs. Anna B. Starr said that her account has been a great help to her family as well as to herself because they are living on a small income. She found it better to make the entries in her book each day in place of waiting. There are seven in her family. She tried to live on a budget of \$20.00 per month for food and she found that too low as it costs her about \$45.00 per month to feed seven. They produce some food on the farm and have their own milk, eggs, butter and some vegetables. She keeps her clothing costs down to the minimum because she does a lot of remodeling for the children. She uses feed sacks for patching, underwear, and handkerchiefs for men, and uses the burlap sacks for making curtains, etc. Mrs. Starr intends to keep her account book next year the same as during the past one. She says it has helped her husband a lot to see the figures and know what it actually costs to run a dairy farm.

In the discussion which followed, another member said it cost her about \$38.00 a month for food for four in the family. They own a cow.

Mrs. Struthers owns fifty white leghorn chickens. The eggs pay all the food expenses for two.

Skim milk at 6¢ a quart, is recommended as one way to cut the food budget.

Mrs. Ossie Barclay said her account books show that her expenses for food were about \$34.00 per month for a family of seven. She makes her own bread, cakes, pies and butter, and also her own soap; does her own canning of vegetables and fruits. They have their own milk, cream, butter and eggs.

One member said she spent \$62.00 the past month for her family of five. She wanted to know if she was being too extravagant. Miss Huber said in reply that last year twelve home account books were summarized and the record showed that \$8.00 was spent for food purchased and about \$2.50 per person was allowed for food produced on the farm, making a total of \$10.50 per person per month according to last year's figures.

HOME MANAGEMENT AND HOUSE FURNISHINGS. CONTINUEDHOME MANAGEMENT, cont'dHome Accounts, cont'd

The agent has kept grocery accounts very carefully during the past sixteen years and gave her grocery bill as averaging \$11.00 each per month for two people throughout the sixteen years.

Kitchen Table made by Homemaker

In a check up on work done as a result of previous years work, the agent found a very well made kitchen table with a movable top which was suggested as a possibility several years ago. Mrs. Ollie May Hill now has her table completed and finds it very convenient as she can push back part of the table top working surface and reach articles in the drawer compartments below.

Selection of Canned Goods

With the homemakers' meetings at Sunnyside, Altar Valley, Ft. Lowell, Government Heights and Tanque Verde, canned goods were given special consideration. Miss Thelma Huber, University Extension Specialist in Home Management, collected a supply of canned goods which were studied as to label, contents, and the advisability of having the grade of A, B, or C stamped upon the can, along with the other printed matter. As prices and comparative weights of measures of the contents were considered, cans were opened and members were allowed to sample the different grades in order to decide whether or not price could always be relied upon for the best quality. They found that many times even the can which is marked "Below U.S. Standard" contained food which was of good flavor and food value, even tho the appearance was not so good.

Selection of Fresh Fruits, Vegetables and Packaged Goods.

Buymanship of fruits and vegetables and packaged goods was the subject of demonstration-discussion meetings with homemakers during the month. Miss Thelma Huber and the agent assisted. This subject was considered with Government Heights, Marana and Sunnyside, and Tanque Verde-Wrightstown housewives.

Fruits and vegetables were purchased and used in showing the women poor bargains in potatoes bought by the sack and not inspected; delusions in packaged goods

HOME MANAGEMENT AND HOUSE FURNISHINGS. CONTINUEDHOME MANAGEMENT, cont'dSelection of Fresh Fruits, Vegetables
and Packaged Goods, cont'd.

and values in cereals; labels and weights were considered. Shopping values and savings were brought to the attention of the buyer.

As one illustration in values discussed at these meetings, oranges were purchased at 40, 34, 30, and 20 cents per dozen. It was discovered when the juice was extracted that the thirty cent per dozen gave more juice at a lower price than those in any other price bracket.

With cereals the price levels were distinctly marked. For 25¢ the housewife can feed her family of five cracked wheat for breakfast for one month if purchased in bulk packages. The same family, for a similar number of morning meals would require 47¢ worth of cream of wheat, \$1.50 worth of shredded wheat, \$3.38 worth of puffed wheat and \$4.32 worth of puffed rice.

It was found that careful examination of packaged goods as well as fresh vegetables would result in savings of small amounts on each shopping day.

A summary of results of the demonstrations in the selection of canned foods and of fresh vegetables, fruits and packaged goods, follows at the close of this project.

Control of Household Pests

Meetings were held with Miss Huber assisting, at Ft. Lowell, Altar Valley and Tanque Verde. At these meetings Miss Huber considered pest control, the making of a fly trap being included in the demonstration. Means of controlling moths, ants, cockroaches and flies were considered. The fly spray made of one pound pyrethrum powder, 1 gallon of gasoline at an expense of only 60¢ per gallon, made quite an advertising feature since ordinary fly spray costs about 50¢ per pint and is not any more affective than the type demonstrated.

Paper bags recommended for care of clothing in order to prevent moths, also received favorable comments since they are inexpensive.

HOME MANAGEMENT AND HOUSE FURNISHINGS, CONTINUEDHOME MANAGEMENT, cont'dControl of Household Pests, cont'd

The agent continued work on household pests at Sahuarita, Government Heights and Sunnyside. Cockroaches, ants and moths give trouble in the majority of cases but on the irrigated farms the flies are very bad. The subject was handled by questions as to the prevailing pest, then answered by the agent giving a remedy and suggestions for prevention. A summary of recommended practices adopted, follows at the close.

The attractive Kitchen

To the Sunnyside group, a small one, Miss Huber demonstrated color in the kitchen showing kitchen window curtains with linoleum which might be selected to match. The curtains displayed were very attractive. Two women have requested that the demonstration be repeated as an evidence of its usefulness.

A summary of the reports on the attractive kitchen follows at the close of Home Management.

HOME MANAGEMENT AND HOUSE FURNISHINGS, CONTINUEDHOUSE FURNISHINGS

The work has been done by demonstrations at meetings, by answering questions by mail, or by telephone and home visits. Some of the problems have been:- suggestions for material for drapes, color and ornamentation of the same; designs for various articles; suggestions for shopping and when possible for the agent to spend the time, help in the final selection at the shops.

Demonstrations on Miscellaneous Articles

The agent gave demonstrations on house furnishings, suitable for gifts as well as for the home of the maker. The same demonstration was given to Marana, Ft. Lowell, Altar Valley, Sahuarita and Government Heights.

We considered inexpensive articles which might be made to brighten up the home, such as new pillows for the living room, luncheon sets for the dining room and also some sets which might be used on small tables for the fireside evening meal, quilt designs and suggestions for decorations for drapes, and bed spreads were shown. For the kitchen, articles for convenience such as twine holder, a place to keep the hot lid holders and other simple articles were included in the demonstration, the agent giving the work to all groups in the House Furnishing project.

In a check-up in some of the work which has been done as a result of previous demonstrations in years past, the agent took a picture of the dining room furniture made by Mr. and Mrs. Kelly. this home-made furniture is very attractive and proved quite inexpensive as they did all the labor themselves. A picture of the table will be found in the section appended to this report.

Use of Cotton Bags

Since nearly all of our women have many cotton bags we have been busy finding uses for these feed sacks. The bulletin "Sewing With Cotton Bags", from the Textile Bag Manufacturing Association, was found very helpful in the county-wide project. Women made articles and brought them to our meetings as a demonstration. Our most successful article was a dress which cost nine cents only. An appliqued quilt was second, cost, that of the cotton batting for filling.

Rugs Made at Home

The agent gave this work to eleven women who requested help. Hooked, braided, crocheted, knitted and quilted rugs were made.

HOME MANAGEMENT AND HOUSE FURNISHINGS, CONTINUEDHOUSE FURNISHINGS, cont'dWork with the Specialist

The first demonstrations given by Mrs. Margaret Watson, specialist in House Furnishings, included suggestions as to future work. Decorative stitches for various articles in the home were taught at Tanque Verde, Ft. Lowell and Sahuarita. Theatrical gauze gave very satisfactory results and at a low cost. Articles were exhibited at our County Achievement Day showing the uses made of it.

Lamp Shades

Lamp shades were demonstrated and made at Tanque Verde, Wrightstown and Ft. Lowell. An all day work meeting completed eleven, while six others were finished later.

Sewing Machine Clinic

One sewing machine was thoroughly cleaned and repaired at Tanque Verde while the women watched the process. As a result of the demonstration two other machines were put in excellent order and have given satisfaction since.

Work on Box Furniture Making

Ft. Lowell, Sahuarita and Government Heights made furniture. These were all day work meetings. At Ft. Lowell the women met at the P. C. Harold home where power machinery in the shop was used. Mr. Harold and Mr. Haskett gave their time to run the power saws and other appliances. This made the work much easier for the women and more was accomplished. One dressing table was made, using orange crates, three magazine racks were made from scraps of lumber and boxes. Small doors for the opening under the kitchen sink were made and a rack placed on the inside to hold cleaning supplies. Other articles made were shoe racks and corner cupboards. The finishing and the refinishing of furniture were also demonstrated.

Candlewick Bed Spreads

Instruction was given to groups at Sahuarita, Tanque Verde and Government Heights and Ft. Lowell. Wool embroidery and decorative stitches were also demonstrated, the agent demonstrating these to three groups not reached by Mrs. Watson. Women were given help in selecting designs for the candlewick bed spreads, also helped to mark them off after instructions had been given in regard to measuring. It requires nearly all of a woman's spare time during the day to mark the design on a bed spread. It requires all of her spare time for two years to complete the spread.

HOME MANAGEMENT AND HOUSE FURNISHINGS, CONTINUEDACTUAL RESULTS IN HOME MANAGEMENT

follows: A summary of the recommended practices adopted,

Buymanship of Food:

	No. of different women reporting - - -	57
1.	No. of women when purchasing canned goods state the size of the can - - - - -	52
2.	No. of women reading label of canned goods before making purchases - - - - -	50
3.	No. of women who buy goods in quantities when cheaper - - - - -	47
4.	No. of women saving money in the purchasing of their cereals - - - - -	53
5.	No. of women who read the scales when a purchase is being made - - - - -	50
6.	No. of women reading the label on packaged goods -	50
7.	No. of women buying fruits and vegetables according to the quality and size most appropriate --	51
8.	No. of women who have sent for free government material and read it - - - - -	27

Control of Household Pests

	No. of different women reporting - - -	52
1.	No. of fly traps made - - - - -	16
2.	No. of breeding places for flies cleaned up around the homes - - - - -	38
3.	No. of homes using recommended practices in the control of ants, cockroaches, mice and moths - - - - -	40
4.	No. of women using recommended practices for the storage of clothing and bedding - - - - -	41
5.	No. of women using any other recommended practice in the control of household pests - - - -	24

Making the Kitchen More Attractive

	No. of different women reporting - - -	4
1.	No. of kitchen curtains made - - - - -	14
2.	No. of women refinishing woodwork in kitchens - - -	2
3.	No. of women laying linoleum according to the recommended practice in kitchen - - - - -	3
4.	No. of kitchens made more attractive by the addition of flower pot in window, attractive paper on shelves, colorful containers, holders, etc. - - - - -	4

HOME MANAGEMENT AND HOUSE FURNISHINGS, CONTINUEDACTUAL RESULTS IN HOME MANAGEMENT, cont'd

- 17 women gave demonstrations in house cleaning.
- 48 women adopted practices as demonstrated in cleaning their homes.
- 8 members are keeping home accounts under the supervision of the State Specialist in Home Management.
- 2 women have kept account books throughout the entire year.
- 74 women are keeping accounts of food expenditures or of clothing.

ACTUAL RESULTS IN HOUSE FURNISHINGS

The homemakers groups have been given twenty-six demonstrations by the agent and twenty-three by the specialist.

Articles made:

Lamp shades - - - - -	17
Sewing machines repaired - -	3
Pillows made - - - - -	22
Luncheon sets - - - - -	10
Articles from cotton sacks -	29
Dressing tables - - - - -	2
Magazine racks - - - - -	4
Shoe racks - - - - -	4
Corner cupboards - - - - -	2
Doors for sink - - - - -	2
Rag rugs - - - - -	11
Quilts - - - - -	14
Candlewick bed spreads - - -	4
Wool embroidered articles - -	18
Crocheted bed spreads - - - -	4
Afghans - - - - -	2

Value of articles made, about \$313.00

14 women demonstrated things learned in House Furnishings.

OUT-LOOK FOR THE COMING YEAR

Work of the same type will be continued in both Home Management and House Furnishings. Specialists will assist insofar as time permits.

4-H HANDICRAFT CLUBS

Three wood craft clubs maintained projects as out-lined. The work of the juniors at Ft. Lowell, Vail and Sunnyside is described in the junior project.



County Home Management Day with Miss Mrs. Rokahr as guest speaker, Feb. 7, 1937, Davidson School Auditorium. Representatives from other communities attended. Pictures show some of the women and also a few of the cars used for transportation. Account keepers with books in the front row.



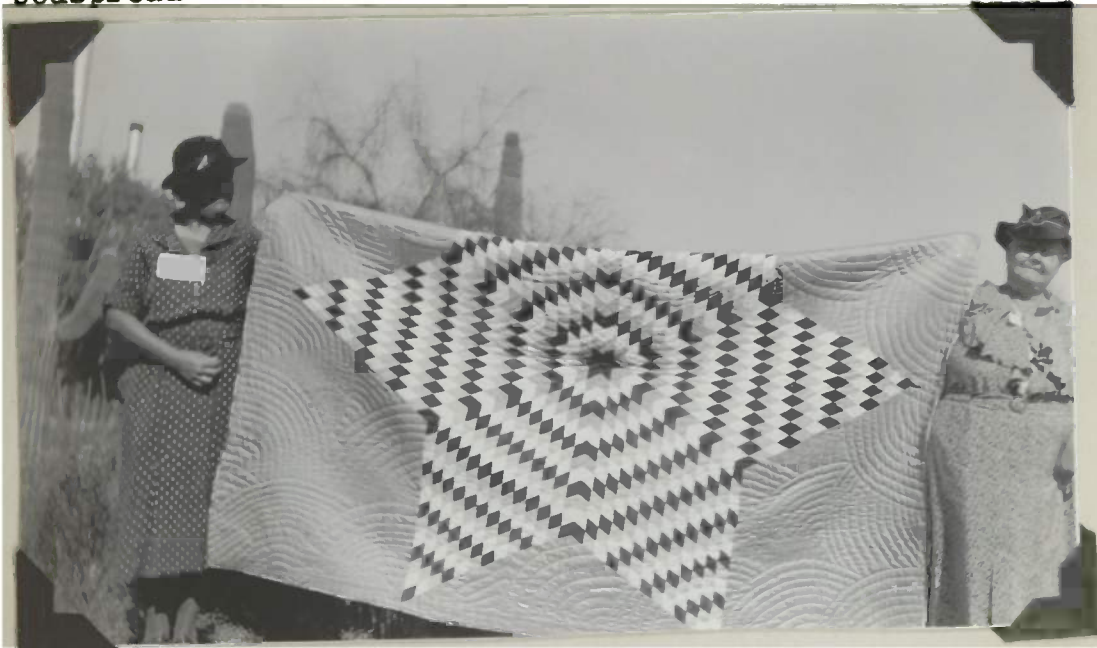
House Furnishings. Altar Valley, 1937. Table, chair, rug, and benches made by Mr. & Mrs. H.H. Kelly. Every part of the work, the staining, and the waxing was done by them.



Home Management. Tanque Verde, 1937. Women on the sun porch of the Marks' home studying buymanship of foods. Thelma Huber at right, holding package of Puff Rice in her hand.



Pima County Achievement Day. Ft. Lowell, Thursday, November 4, 1937. Mrs. Moore left, showing a crocheted bedspread she made that cost \$4.50.



Pima County Achievement Day. Ft. Lowell, Thursday, November 4, 1937. Mrs. A. L. Moore on the right, showing a lone star quilt she made that cost \$3.00. The quilt is reversible.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1937.



Pima County Achievement Day. Altar Valley, Thursday, November 4, 1937. Mrs. E. E. Heller and small daughter on left, showing yellow and white quilt which she made at the cost of \$2.50. It was quilted on the sewing machine.



Pima County Achievement Day. Ft. Lowell, Thursday, November 4, 1937. Mrs. Jesse Sneed showing a bedspread appliqued on heavy unbleached muslin at the cost of \$1.20. Applique was made from scraps and did not cost anything.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1937



Pima County Achievement Day. Thursday, Nov. 4, 1937
Mrs. Alice Hill showing
a quilt she made for her
grand child that cost \$.60.



Pima County Achievement Day. Thursday, November 4, 1937.
Altar Valley. Mrs. E. Struthers, President of the group
showing applique bedspread which cost \$2.50.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1937
Tucson, Arizona



Home Management. Ft. Lowell. 1937
Mrs. Tom Knaggee one of the two
account keepers who kept account
of all expenditures both inside
and outside of the home. She
also estimated the value of all
products raised and sold on the
farm. Mrs. Knaggee is shown here
with her account book in her
flower garden which she raises.



Ft. Lowell, 1937. Home Management Project. Mrs. B. F. Starr
with her account book and her three children. She is one of the
two women in Pima County who have kept account books of the
expenditures on the home and dairy farm throughout the entire
year. Mrs. Starr makes all of the children's clothes. Bennie's
suit was made from a heavy serge dress.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Ariz. Pima Co. 1937



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House Furnishing Project.
Ft. Lowell. 1937.
Mrs. E. R. Johnson showing
a magazine rack she made
from orange goods.



Home Furnishing Project. Ft. Lowell. 1937.
Mrs. E. R. Johnson made the print lamp shade as well as the table.



Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1937.
Tucson, Arizona



Home Furnishing Project.
Ft. Lowell, 1937.
Mrs. J. C. Johnson showing
the magazine rack she made
in the furniture making
project.

Home Furnishing Project.
1937. Ft. Lowell. Mrs. E. R.
Johnson showing a magazine
rack she made from orange
goods. She is also showing
a Monks cloth scarf she made
embroidered in wool.



Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1937.
Tucson, Arizona



Pima County Achievement Day
Thursday, Nov. 4, 1937.
Altar Valley. Mrs. H. A.
Gfeller showing burlap curtains
made for cottage windows which
cost \$.30. They include the
rings which cost one cent.
4 pairs of curtains, cushion
cover and back for chair cost
\$1.70.



Pima County Achievement Day. Ft. Lowell, Thursday,
November 4, 1937. Mrs. Tom Knaggee center, showing
curtains made with wool stitch embroidery. They cost
\$1.00. She also made an appliqued Osnaburg bedspread.
The bedspread cost \$2.00.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1937
Tucson, Arizona



Pima County Achievement Day. Tanque Verde and Sahuarita, Thursday, November 4, 1937. Three generations with the quilts made by the grandmother, Mrs. Alice Smith. Mrs. Ossie Barkley, daughter, and Virginia Harrison, grand daughter, are holding the quilts, the cotton one above and the wool one below

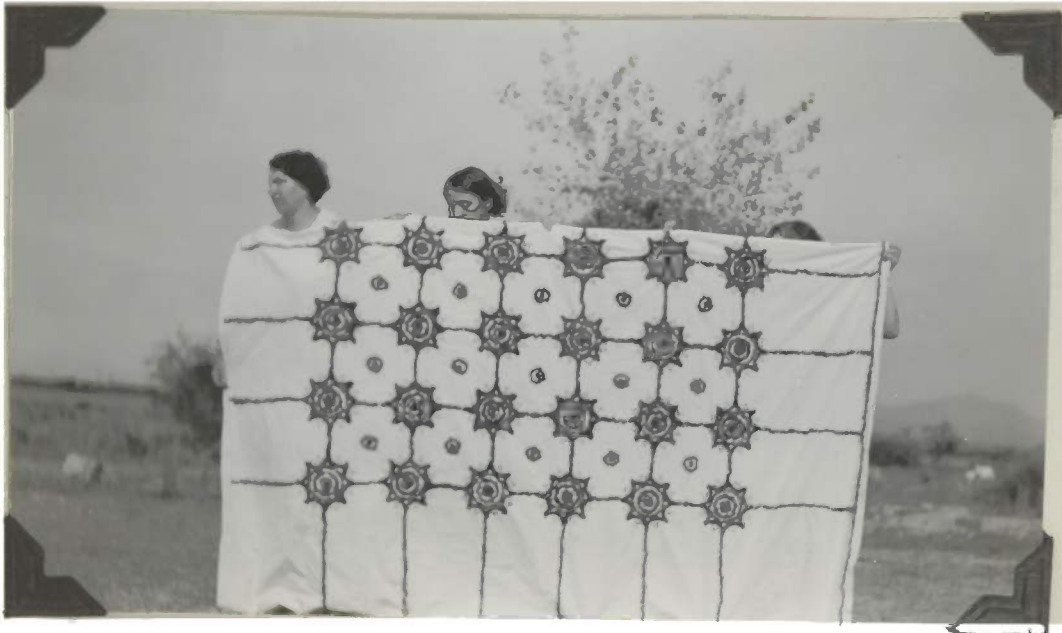


Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1937.



Pima County Achievement Day
Ft. Lowell, Thursday, Nov. 4,
1937

Mrs. Joe Polaski right, is
showing an afghan crocheted
of brown, red, green, and
white.



Pima County Achievement Day. Sahuarita, Thursday,
November 4, 1937. Mrs. Hazel Jones made a bedspread. She
paid \$1.25 for the muslin and \$.90 for the candlewick.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1937.



Pima County Achievement Day
Sunnyside, Thursday, Nov. 4,
1937.

Mrs. Klajda left, showing
a short jacket she made for
her daughter out of an old
coat. Mrs. Earl Watkins
showing appliqued pillow slips.



Pima County Achievement Day. Ft. Lowell, Thursday, Nov. 4, 1937.
Mrs. A. F. Sylvester right, president of the group, showing a
quilt she is making by means of applique also showing two crochet
belts she made at the cost of ten and twenty cents each. The
article on the left is a dresser scarf which cost \$.35. It was
made of theatrical gauze.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1937.
Tucson, Arizona

Fort Lowell Group

Gathers For Luncheon Citizen 12-12-36

The Fort Lowell homemakers group met Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. H. S. Greene on Orchard avenue. The decorations and picnic luncheon appointments were carried out in the Christmas motif. Miss Nancy Williams, visiting demonstrator, spoke to the group on home problems.

The group will hold its next regular business meeting Thursday, Jan. 14 at the home of Mrs. J. D. Barnes.

Those present at the meeting Thursday included Mesdames J. D. Barnes, P. C. Greene, A. G. Johnson, Lee E. Brown, B. M. Hyatt, J. C. Johnson, R. H. Kell, C. Landreth, A. L. Moore, A. B. Starr, A. F. Sylvester, J. W. Starr, Alonzo Starr, Minta Lusby, Mabel Knagge, D. C. Jones. Misses Nancy Williams and Evalyn A. Bentley.

Homemakers Have Meeting Tuesday Citizen 12-14-36

Homemakers of Sunnyside and Emery Park districts met at the home of Mrs. Lee Ellis Tuesday. During the busy discussion period, members discussed the Christmas menu. Miss Bentley, home demonstration agent, and Miss Nancy Williams, a visiting demonstrator, appeared on the program.

Members present were Mesdames T. C. Brown, J. Roy Martin, J. F. Dayton, Elizabeth Nichols, Mary Miles, J. A. Davidson, E. O. Watkins, Louis Brossart, Wade Loudermilk, George Menzle, O. W. Dishaw, Ben Colvin, Grace Korte, W. L. Turner, Nannie I. Hunter, L. J. McKernan, M. Abbott, Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent; Miss Nancy Williams, visiting demonstrator, and Mrs. Lee Ellis, hostess.

Mrs. L. W. Boyer Is Hostess To Club Citizen 12-17-36

Mrs. L. W. Boyer, 829 East Seventh street, was hostess to the Altar valley group Wednesday. Miss Nancy Williams, visiting demonstrator, talked to the group about cleaning problems in the home. Assisting Mrs. Boyer during the afternoon were Mrs. H. H. Kelly and Mrs. Charles Van Camp.

Those present were Mesdames George Butts, Rufus Dail, H. E. Dill, Florence Gfeller, Leslie McBride, R. L. Moses, Marie Smiley, Eleanor Struthers, Marie Lockett, George Frederick, E. E. Heller, Paul Merriman, Sarah E. Ross, W. Spaulding, Thomas A. Terry, James M. Sabow, H. H. Kelley, Charles Van Camp, Lorraine Scott, Mary Ringland, M. Scharf, R. Way, Emma L. New, Mary Lou McNeely, J. Stowe. Also Misses Julia Boyer, Evalyn Bentley and Leona Demas.

Altar Valley Group Has Christmas Party

Star 12-17-36

Mrs. L. W. Boyer, 829 East Seventh street, a member of the club, and former resident of the valley, was hostess to the Altar Valley Homemakers group at the Christmas meeting Wednesday. The morning session began with the singing of Christmas carols and included a business meeting and a talk by Miss Nancy Williams, visiting demonstrator, who spoke to the group on "Cleaning Problems in the Home."

At the noon luncheon Mrs. H. H. Kelly and Mrs. Charles Van Camp acted as assistants to the hostess. During the afternoon program members spoke on Christmas. Original verses about the season were given—among them a poem read by Mrs. E. E. Heller which was composed by her nine-year-old daughter. Christmas gifts were exchanged later in the afternoon.

The home demonstration agent, Miss Evalyn Bentley, talked on Christmas gifts, showing inexpensive ones.

The next all day meeting of the group will be held Wednesday, Jan. 13, at the home of Mrs. George Butts on Ajo road. Members will answer roll call with facts or questions in regard to home laundry problems. The meeting will center around home management.

Guests present Wednesday were Mrs. L. W. Boyer, hostess, Mrs. H. H. Kelly, Mrs. Charles Van Camp, assistants, Mrs. George Butts, Mrs. Rufus Dail, Mrs. H. E. Dill, Mrs. Florence Gfeller, Mrs. Leslie McBride, Mrs. R. L. Moses, Mrs. Marie Smiley, Mrs. Eleanor Struthers, Mrs. Marie Lockett, Mrs. Lillian Colvin, Mrs. George Frederick, Mrs. E. E. Heller, Mrs. Paul Merriman, Mrs. Sarah F. Ross, Mrs. W. Spaulding, Mrs. Thos. A. Terry, Mrs. Jas. M. Sabow, Mrs. Lorraine Scott, Mrs. Mary Ringland, Mrs. M. Scharf, Mrs. R. Way, Miss Nancy Williams, Mrs. Emma L. New, Mrs. Mary Lou McNeely, Mrs. J. Stowe, Miss Julia Boyer, and Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent.

Homemakers' Groups To Meet During Week

Star 12-17-36

Organization meetings for extension projects with more home makers, will be held at Sahuarita Thursday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Women are invited to meet in the Sahuarita teacherage to discuss the work.

Government Heights home makers will meet Friday afternoon at 1:30 in the work room of the church.

At these meetings, the home demonstration agent, Evalyn A. Bentley, will explain the work which is being done by home makers in Pima county, and members will have an opportunity to ask questions and decide upon projects to be considered. Time will be given organization meetings so that permanent officers may be selected. All women in the respective communities are invited to be present.

Home Maker Meetings Dated By Miss Bentley

Star 12-9-37

With the coming of ants, cockroaches and other insect pests during the spring season, "Pest Control" will be the topic of discussions in the home management program of the home makers' meetings in the immediate future, Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, announced last night.

She stated that Miss Thelma Huber, home management specialist from the University of Arizona agricultural extension service, will be a guest speaker at these meetings. She announced the following dates for meetings this week: Fort Lowell, at home of Mrs. Tom Knagge, Maple boulevard, Tuesday at 10 a. m.; Altar Valley, at home of Mrs. Paul Merriman, near Ajo road, Wednesday at 10 a. m.; Tanque Verde-Wrightstown, at home of Mrs. J. H. Kinney, 422 East Fifth street, Thursday at 1:30 p. m., and Sunnyside, at the schoolhouse Friday afternoon at 1:30 o'clock.

Those attending the Tuesday and Wednesday meetings are asked to bring their own lunch. All interested are invited to attend the meetings.

Women of Fort Lowell Hold Meeting Tuesday

Star 12-14-37

The members of the Ft. Lowell Woman's club met Tuesday, March 9, for an all-day session at the home of Mrs. Tom Knagge on Maple boulevard.

During the morning Thelma Huber gave a talk on household accounts, and after lunch she discussed "Household Pests" and how to get rid of them. A feature of her talk was a demonstration of how to make a fly trap.

Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, was the second speaker of the day, holding a discussion of plans for the club's annual county picnic for home-making groups.

The next meeting of the group will be held at the home of Mrs. A. F. Sylvester on Maple boulevard and the exact date will be announced later.

Present at the meeting Tuesday were Mesdames C. H. Oncley, Tom Knagge, Jo Posaski, Jeff Sneed, Charles Towner, Mary Wielery, Justin D. Barnes, A. L. Moore, Arthur Sylvester, W. J. Lusby, Warren Kahr, Ralph Hein, and Miss Huber and Miss Bentley.

MEETINGS HELD BY HOMEMAKERS

Star — 2-21-37
Homefurnishings, Clothing
Problems Discussed
This Week

Tanque Verde-Wrightstown and Fort Lowell homemakers each held an all day meeting devoted to clothing problems and house furnishings. Clothing problems discussed were correct length of dress for different individuals, problems in making over, and a suggested pattern exchange. Members volunteered to pass patterns for the use of others, keeping them in circulation and eliminating some expense in home sewing.

In home furnishings the future work was outlined. Members showed an interest in sewing machine clinics, this being the day when each woman brings her sewing machine to a designated home and the troubles of the sewing machine are diagnosed, repaired if possible and new parts to be ordered.

Lamp shades and lamp shade making were discussed by Mrs. Watson. Both groups have decided to spend a day in March making shades. Various stitches which might be used for clothing or home furnishings, were taught. This work will be continued and other decorative stitches and finishes will be the subject of other work meetings.

Making furniture out of boxes was illustrated by showing what has been done in other counties of the state. Members decided they would like to make some convenient articles for the home, and a work day will be held later in the year.

Members from Tanque Verde-Wrightstown who were present at the home of Mrs. A. T. Poor are as follows:

Mrs. Nancy Barkley, Mrs. Marvin L. Burton, Mrs. M. D. Bradshaw, Mrs. P. T. Garigan, Mrs. E. L. Lyerly, Mrs. George Lyerly, Mrs. Lucille Perkins, Mrs. J. H. Kinney, Mrs. R. W. Wood, Mrs. Alice Smith, Mrs. E. M. Stowe, Mrs. Charles F. Peterson, Mrs. W. L. Holder, Mrs. Paul Klajda and Mrs. Mayda Menzie, Sunnyside.

Fort Lowell met with Mrs. J. D. Barnes, Orchard avenue. The following were present:

Mrs. J. W. Starr, Mrs. J. G. Lambert, Mrs. Allen Starr, Mrs. W. C. Walker, Mrs. Clyde Curnett, Mrs. D. C. Jones, Mrs. A. F. Sylvester, Mrs. L. E. Reeves, Mrs. A. Stillman, Mrs. Minta Lusby, Mrs. Mabel F. Knagge, Mrs. J. C. Johnson, Mrs. P. C. Harold, Mrs. E. R. Johnson, Mrs. Alonzo Starr, Mrs. R. H. Keil, Mrs. H. S. Greene, Mrs. Jess Sneed, Mrs. Charles Towner, Mrs. Margaret Watson, clothing specialist and house furnishings specialist, extension service and Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent.

The next meeting of the Tanque Verde-Wrightstown group will be an afternoon meeting to be held the second week in March at the home of Mrs. J. H. Kinney, 422 East Fifth. The Fort Lowell group will meet also the second week in March at the home of Mrs. Tom Knagge on Maple boulevard an all day meeting. At both of these meetings, Miss Thelma Huber, specialist in

home management, will be present, and the groups will study home management problems, especially pest control with relation to stretching the dollar.

The Marana Woman's club will meet with Mrs. S. H. High, on the Casa Grande highway Thursday afternoon, February 25, at 2 o'clock. According to the home demonstration agent, Miss Josephine Wallace will talk to the club in regard to experiences in foreign lands which illustrate some of the problems which arise in our relations with other nations.

Sunnyside Homemakers Meet During the Week

Star — 3-14-37

"Efficient Kitchens Made Attractive" was discussed with Sunnyside Homemakers Friday afternoon at the Sunnyside schoolhouse with Miss Thelma Huber, extension specialist from the university and Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, in charge.

Since the housekeeper spends about 75% of her time in the kitchen, it is necessary that the workshop be attractive and that colors be used in a way to please the taste of the worker, said the speaker.

Floor coverings and window curtains were demonstrated by using small pieces of linoleum and by hanging window curtains over a small kitchen window.

Studies of time and time management will be the subject discussed at the next meeting of the group at the M. M. Hale home, Hale road, Tuesday, April 13 at 1:30 o'clock.

Those taking part were Meses. E. O. Watkins, George Durant, A. W. Way, visitor, Grace Korte, Minnie Bolin, Paul Klajda, George Menzie, L. J. McKernan, M. M. Hale and Evalyn Bentley and Miss Thelma Huber.

Homemaker's Groups To Meet During Week

Star 4-6-37

Today at 10 o'clock Tanque Verde-Wrightstown homemakers will meet at the home of Mrs. Deedrick M. Caudill, on East Speedway. The all-day meeting will center around decorative touches in house furnishings. Members will work with designs on monks' cloth, using colored yarn or cotton. For the pot-luck lunch, every member is requested to bring her own service.

Ft. Lowell women will meet Wednesday morning, April 7, at 10 o'clock at the P. C. Harold home on Columbus boulevard. Furniture-making out of boxes and scraps of lumber will be the project, the garage being the workshop. Members will come prepared with tools as well as boxes and lumber. Mrs. Margaret Watson, extension specialist in house furnishings, and the home demonstration agent, Evalyn Bentley, will assist during the meetings of both Tuesday and Wednesday.

The members of the Ft. Lowell Woman's club have been invited to attend the meeting at Mrs. Harold's home. Each participant is to take a box lunch to the meeting.

Homemakers' Meetings Held During the Week

Star — 3-18-37

Methods of fighting ants, cockroaches, moths, flies and mosquitoes were considered at homemakers' meetings held recently by the home demonstration agent, Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, assisted by Miss Thelma Huber, extension specialist in home management. Methods of prevention as well as powders and sprays were considered.

Other special features of meetings were, at the Ft. Lowell meeting Mrs. Tom Knagge gave a demonstration on how to clean an oil painting and demonstrated the use of poppy seed oil. The Altar Valley women were entertained by a group of Spanish solos by Mrs. Julia Soto. Roll call, giving interesting experiences, was answered by the members of all groups.

At Altar Valley at the home of Mrs. Paul Merriman near the Ajo road, the following were present: Mrs. George Butts, Mrs. Lillian Col-

vin, Mrs. Rufus Dail, Mrs. George about 75% of her time in the Frederick, Mrs. Florence Gfellar, kitchen, it is necessary that the Mrs. E. E. Heller, Mrs. H. C. Keeney, workshop be attractive and that Mrs. R. L. Moses, Mrs. A. R. Pur-

chase, Mrs. Sarah E. Ross, Mrs. Marie Smiley, Mrs. Julia Soto, Mrs. Nedra Van Camp, and Mrs. M. A. Favors, visitor from Texas.

The next all-day meeting of the Altar valley group will be held with Mrs. Teeney Van Camp, Wednesday April 14.

Those attending the Tanque Verde-Wrightstown meeting at the home of Mrs. J. H. Kinney were Mrs. H. Harbin, Mrs. Lucy Mims, Mrs. Andra Hendon, Mrs. Marvin L. Burton, Mrs. P. T. Garigan, Miss Mary Elizabeth Garigan, Mrs. A. T. Poor, Mrs. P. H. Sanford, Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, and Miss Thelma Huber, home management specialist, University of Arizona extension office.

Also appeared in the Citizen

Homemakers Plans to Make Lampshades Here

Star 3-22-37

Lampshades will be made at all day meetings of Homemakers' groups this week, the home demonstration agent, Evalyn A. Bentley, announced yesterday. Shades, large and small for electric lights or gasoline lanterns, will be made, and the results will be attractive articles for the home made from paper, print, chintz, cretonne or silk.

Members have been asked to bring a lamp shade from the other articles required for work, as well as a box (not a picnic) lunch for the noon hour.

Mrs. Margaret Watson will be present at all meetings. The dates are as follows: Ft. Lowell, Wednesday at 10, at home of Mrs. R. H. Keil, Orchard avenue; Tanque Verde at the new home of Mrs. M. D. Bradshaw, Tanque Verde road, near school house, Thursday, 10.

All women interested are invited to attend these work meetings.

Homemakers' Groups Hold Recent Meetings

Star 3-22-37

Lampshades were made by Ft. Lowell and Tanque Verde-Wrightstown groups Wednesday and Thursday. Cloth of various kinds as well as paper formed the artistic coverings, which were decorated with hand made designs in color.

Those present at the all-day meetings were, at the Ft. Lowell meeting, home of Mrs. R. H. Kiel: Mmes. J. D. Barnes, Clyde Curnett, H. S. Greene, P. C. Harold, J. C. Johnson, D. C. Jones, Glenn Lambert, J. F. Myers, Joe Polaski, A. F. Sylvester, Jess Sneed, Charles Towner, May Wigley, Marie Spece and Mrs. M. Butterworth.

Present at the Tanque Verde-Wrightstown meeting, held Thursday at the home of M. D. Bradshaw, were Mmes. Marvin L. Burton, Deedrick Caudill, Alice Hill, George Lyerly, Jack Perkins, A. T. Poor, H. D. Smith, G. W. Waggoner, M. Harbin, Andre Bandon, Hunter Stratton and Mary Bowes. Margaret Watson, clothing and house furnishing specialist, the home demonstration agent, Evalyn Bentley, who had charge of all meetings.

Altar Valley Homemakers

Altar Valley homemakers will meet with Mrs. Chas. W. Van Camp, Ajo road, 10:30 Wednesday, April 14. Mrs. H. C. Keeney and Mrs. Julia Soto will be assistant hostesses. Members are requested to bring their own service.

Mrs. Chas. Frederick will read a legend of Mexican Life. Members will answer roll call by giving some personal reminiscence, family story, or individual experience. The home demonstration agent, Evalyn Bentley, will lead the question hour in home management.

Homemaker's Groups To Meet During Week

Star 4-6-37

Today, at 10 o'clock Tanque Verde-Wrightstown homemakers will meet at the home of Mrs. Deedrick M. Caudill, on East Speedway. The all-day meeting will center around decorative touches in house furnishings. Members will work with designs on monks' cloth, using colored yarn or cotton. For the pot-luck lunch, every member is requested to bring her own service.

Ft. Lowell women will meet Wednesday morning, April 7, at 10 o'clock at the P. C. Harold home on Columbus boulevard. Furniture-making out of boxes and scraps of lumber will be the project, the garage being the workshop. Members will come prepared with tools as well as boxes and lumber. Mrs. Margaret Watson, extension specialist in house furnishings, and the home demonstration agent, Evalyn Bentley, will assist during the meetings of both Tuesday and Wednesday.

The members of the Ft. Lowell Woman's club have been invited to attend the meeting at Mrs. Harold's home. Each participant is to take a box lunch to the meeting.

HOMEMAKERS ARE LEARNING STITCHES

Star 5-22-37

Government Heights Homemakers met with Mrs. A. F. Knox, West President street, for an all-day meeting Thursday. Members were busy learning decorative stitches for wool embroidery on monk's cloth, various types of hemstitch-

ing on theatrical gauze and candlewicking stitches for bedspreads along with the study of designs for various articles of home furnishings. Plans were made for future meetings and places designated along with dates. The time for meetings will be the first Friday in each month.

The home demonstration agent, Evalyn Bentley, and Mrs. Margaret Watson had charge of the demonstrations. Those present were:

Mmes. W. L. Heist, C. T. Moreno, F. S. Borozan, B. E. Weldy, Dan Peterson, James Kelly, C. L. Ferguson, J. L. Cochran, Robert Appleton, A. F. Knox, hostess; Margaret Watson, home management specialist, university extension service, and Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent.

HOMEMAKERS IN COUNTY MEET

Star

4-18-37

Altar Valley and Sunnyside Groups Hold Recent Conference

Members of the Altar Valley Homemakers group met with Mrs. Charles W. Van Camp Wednesday with Mrs. Julia Soto and Mrs. H. C. Keeney, assistant hostesses. Members worked on the demonstration model, showing how rugs are woven at home, and examined the garment for children shown by the home demonstration agent, Evalyn A. Bentley.

Mrs. Soto sang a group of vocal numbers with violin accompaniment by Mrs. Keeney, while Mrs. Charles Frederick, author, read one of the first articles she wrote for publication, a legend of Mexican life.

Roll call was answered by stories of experience, each member giving some interesting information as to hardships and trials in her life.

Extinction of household pests was considered with reference to black widow spiders, how to hunt for them by locating webs, and the use of a flash light, since the spiders come out after dark to hunt for insects near the lighted windows.

The home demonstration agent showed some children's garments with clever ideas for home sewers.

The next meeting of the group for work meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. H. C. Keeney or Mrs. Sarah Ross.

Those present were Mmes. Julia Boyer, Leona Demas, Florence Gfeller, H. C. Keeney, R. L. Moses, Marie Smiley Thos. A. Terry, A. W. Way, Bessie Chapman, George Frederick, E. E. Heller, Paul Merriman, Sarah E. Ross, Julia Soto, assistant hostess, Charles W. Van Camp, hostess, Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, and Miss Mildred Glenn.

Sunnyside Homemakers

Sunnyside homemakers met with Mrs. Jeanne Zenz Tuesday. Members answered roll call with helpful hints about making housework more efficient.

The management of time was discussed, with the home demonstration agent, Evalyn Bentley. An effort was made to decide how much time should be spent in food preparation, dishwashing, general cleaning, recreation and time for the family. The subject will be continued at the May 11 meeting, which will be held at the M. M. Hale home. In the meantime members will keep notes on their daily time schedule for comparison purposes, it was announced.

Miss Bentley brought an exhibit of children's garments and some house furnishing exhibits which were studied by the group.

Those present were Mmes. Louis Brossart, Paul Klajda, L. J. McKernan, Jeanne Zenz, hostess, E. Schmitz, M. M. Hale, Mayda Menzie, E. O. Watkins, Margaret E. Dewey, L. L. McKoy, and Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent.

HOMEMAKERS IN COUNTY ACTIVE

Star — 4-13-37
Groups Meet Under Lead-
ership of Evalyn
Bentley

Homemakers groups near Tucson are continuing their activities as the first warm days of spring make possible all day meetings in which members can construct simple pieces of furniture or carry on other out-of-door experiments in the art of homemaking. The home demonstration agent, Miss Evalyn Bentley, is assisting at all meetings.

Sunnyside Homemakers are planning to meet at the home of Mrs. M. M. Hale on Hale road today at 1:30 o'clock. Miss Bentley will discuss "Time Management in the Home," and members will answer roll call by telling something they have learned in regard to home-making.

Altar Valley to Meet

The home of Mrs. Charles W. Van Camp on the Ajo road will be the scene of the Altar Valley Homemakers' all-day meeting Wednesday o'clock, with Mrs. H. C. Keeney and The group will convene at 10:30 Mrs. Julia Soto acting as assisting hostesses.

A feature of the meeting will be the reading of "A Legend of Mexican Life" by the author, Mrs. George Frederick, who is a member of the group. Miss Bentley will conduct a discussion of "House Furnishings" in which all members will join, and members themselves will answer roll call by giving some personal reminiscence, story of family life, or individual experience.

The group will discuss plans for summer meetings.

Ft. Lowell Has Work Day

Power machinery and two men to run it were new features added to the Ft. Lowell Homemakers' work-day last week. Members of the group met at the J. C. Harold work shop on Columbus boulevard to make furniture.

P. C. Harold and O. L. Haskett contributed their time to construct furniture with electrically driven tools, and the women of the association added nails and sand papered the finished products.

An attractive dressing table was made from three orange crates, a good looking magazine rack from an apple box, and another magazine rack from scraps of lumber. Doors, tongue-grooved and glued, with a rack attached for holding small articles, were made for the space under the sink.

Directions for making and finishing other articles were given. All will be ready for a tour of inspection about September 29 or for the exhibit at the annual homemakers' day to be held at the University of Arizona early in October. One almost-forgotten art, that of soap making, will be shown by a member Mrs. P. C. Harold, who has made soap from goats' fat.

Present at the meeting were Mmes. J. D. Barnes, Clyde Curnett, Harold S. Green, P. C. Harold, J. G. Johnson, R. H. Keil, A. L. Moore, Jess Sneed, Charles Towner, Esther Harbin, D. C. Jones, Margaret Wat-

ings), Miss Annie Turner, Miss Evalyn Bentley, and Messrs. P. C. Harold and O. L. Haskett.

Meeting at 'Teacherage'

Homemakers met at the Sahuarita school "teacherage" Thursday afternoon. Since the home demonstration agent, Evalyn Bentley, could not be present, Mrs. Deedrick Caudill and Mrs. M. D. Bradshaw, Tanque Verde homemaker members, presided at the organization.

The Sahuarita homemakers organized for work with the following officers: president, Mrs. W. H. Lane; vice-president, Mrs. Hazel Jones; and secretary-treasurer, Mrs. Homer Chaffee.

The May meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. J. G. Davis. Members will answer roll call with "Helpful Home Hints."

Those present were Mmes. Homer L. Chaffee, R. U. Howard, J. D. Davis, R. A. Land, Hannah Webster, Hazel Jones, M. D. Bradshaw, Fannie Nielsen, O. E. Russell, A. J. Allen, Harry Hind, Ewing Jones, and Deedrick M. Caudill.

Officers Elected

Government Heights Homemakers met with the home demonstration agent, Evalyn Bentley, Friday afternoon in the social room of the church to discuss extension projects in home making. Home improvement by means of various projects was decided upon the first group of meetings.

The officers elected were as follows: president of the homemakers group, Mrs. A. F. Knox; vice-president, Mrs. W. L. Heist; secretary, Mrs. C. T. Moreno, and publicity, Mrs. Mary I. Winstead.

The next meeting of the group will be held Thursday, May 20, at the home of Mrs. A. F. Knox. This will be an all-day meeting beginning at 10 o'clock with simple pot-luck lunch at noon.

Articles for home furnishings will

be demonstrated and members will begin work on the desired project. Some have chosen candlewick bedspreads, others wish to do some work with yarn on various fabrics.

Members present were: Mrs. O. C. Rinehart, Mrs. A. F. Knox, Mrs. C. T. Moreno, Mrs. Mary I. Winstead, Mrs. Gena Cesare, and Mrs. W. L. Heist.

Sahuarita Home Group Meets at 1:30 Today 5-4-37 — Star

Sahuarita home-makers will meet today at 1:30 in the home of Mrs. J. G. Davis.

Members will answer roll call with a "helpful home hint—something they have learned which is helpful in home making." They will make plans for future work with the home demonstration agent, Evalyn Bentley, who will be present to lead the group.

HOMEMAKERS' CLUBS ARRANGE MEETINGS

5-6-37 — Citize

Three meetings of Homemakers and women's clubs in Pima county were announced today by Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent.

Mrs. M. M. Hale of the Hale road will be hostess to a Homemakers group at her home Tuesday at 1:30 p. m. Management of time in the home will be discussed.

The Fort Lowell society will meet with Mrs. A. L. Moore, Columbus and Monte Vista roads, Wednesday in all-day session. Officers will be elected and plans will be made for the coming year.

The Women's club of Marana will assemble in the Marana high school building, Thursday, May 13, at 2:30 p. m. Mrs. S. C. Lewis and Mrs. Lloyd Lewis will be the hostesses.

HOMEMAKERS IN COUNTY CONVENE

star — 5-16-37

Plans Made at Final Meet- ings for Next Year's Activities

Sunnyside homemakers met Tuesday with Mrs. M. M. Hale, Hale road, to consider with the home demonstration agent, Evalyn A. Bentley, the problem of saving time in the home. It was decided that a brief period of rest and much planning made the work periods more efficient.

The next meeting of the group will be held at the Sunnyside school house the second Tuesday in September.

Ft. Lowell homemakers met Thursday at the A. L. Moore home to make plans for next year. All clubs in the county are working on a year book so they may know the place of meeting as well as the time and subject for each month's session in advance. The second Thursday in July an all-day work meeting will be held. The subject will be decorative stitches for curtains, wool embroidery and candlewick bedspreads. Gifts that can be made at home will also be considered.

Similar plans were made at Marana Thursday afternoon, the Woman's club discussing the work plans with the home demonstration agent.

Among those present were Mmes. J. D. Barnes, Harold S. Greene, B. M. Hyatt, Mabel Knagge, Joe Polaski, A. B. Starr, A. F. Sylvester, Chas. Towner, M. M. Hale, Mayda Menzie, D. Dewey, Clyde Curnett, P. C. Harold, J. C. Johnson, A. L. Moore, Alonzo Starr, J. W. Starr, Jess Sneed, Mry Wigley, Paul Klajda, and Jeanne Zins.

WOMEN IN MARANA HAVE SOCIAL MEET

Star — 5-16-37
The Marana Woman's club held its regular meeting in the auditorium of the Marana high school Thursday afternoon with Mrs. S. C. Lewis and Mrs. Lloyd Lewis acting as hostesses.

Mrs. J. H. Jones presided over the business session, during which plans were made for the entertainment at the next meeting, when new officers will be installed. Mrs. Charles Williams, chairman of the fine arts program, gave a preview of "The Isles," a play by Eugene O'Neill.

Miss Evalyn Bentley, a special guest from Tucson, gave a talk on home-making.

SAHUARITA CLUB HOLDS MEETING

Star — 5-21-37
The Sahuarita homemakers met Tuesday afternoon with Mrs. Homer Chaffee. Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, was in charge of the meeting with Mrs. Margaret Watson, specialist in home management from the university agricultural extension service, giving instructions for the making of candlewick bedspreads, wool embroideries and decorative stitches for curtains. Plans were made for an all-day work meeting to be held at the Sahuarita school house the first Tuesday in June.

Those present at the meeting were: Mesdames Wm. Harrison, D. E. Russell, Fannie Nielsen, J. P. Hegler, Hazel Jones, Homer L. Chaffee, Hannah Webster, Ferd Itzweire, E. Steinheimer, R. A. Land, J. G. Davis, Ewing Jones, Mrs. Margaret Watson and Miss Evalyn A. Bentley.

SAHUARITA GROUP MEETING SPONSOR

Star — 5-1-37
The Sahuarita Homemakers met with Mrs. J. G. Davis Tuesday afternoon with Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, in charge of the meeting.

Members answered the roll call with a "helpful household hint." Club work in general was discussed by the group and projects for future meetings were planned. The next meeting will be held May 18 at the home of Mrs. Homer Chaffee.

Those present were Mmes. Hannah Webster, D. E. Russell, R. A. Land, Hazel Jones, Ewing Jones, Harry Hurd, R. W. Howard, J. G. Davis, Homer L. Chaffee, William Harrison, R. Campbell, A. Brahson, C. A. Reynolds, and Miss Bentley.

HOMEMAKERS HOLD MEETING RECENTLY

Star — 6-9-37
Mrs. Margaret Watson, specialist in home management from the university agricultural extension service, was in charge of the recent meeting of the Sahuarita homemakers held in the school house. A pot-luck luncheon was served at noon, while a business session took place at 2 o'clock.

Another all-day meeting was held yesterday in the ranch home of Mrs. Ferd Itzweire. Furniture was made from scrap lumber and packing boxes during the afternoon.

Present were Mmes. W. H. Lane, Hannah Webster, Homer L. Chaffee, Hazel Jones, Ewing Jones, J. P. Hegler, E. Steinheimer, D. E. Russell, R. A. Land, Mabel Land, Fannie Nielsen, E. C. Daugherty, and E. Hartman.

FORT LOWELL'S CLUB HAS MEET

9-14-37 — Star

Fall Activities Begin for Woman's Club Near Old Pueblo

The Fort Lowell Women's club began its winter activities last week-end when it met at the home of Mrs. Arthur Sylvester, Maple boulevard, to hear members reminisce about "interesting things seen or learned" during the summer. Fourteen women were present.

The group, through the descriptions of members, vacationed in Grand Canyon, San Diego, and Kansas during the summer. One member told her own impressions of the Grand Canyon, while another gave the impressions of her childhood. One described a visit in Kansas with her "ninety-five-year young" mother-in-law, who still "bakes good biscuits and pumpkin pies" for her guests.

Two members discussed articles, one on club life and the other on war in China. Such diversified subjects as an automobile accident, a new grandson, the expense of a vacation in Arizona, and the motion picture "Good Earth" were other topics under consideration.

The next meeting of the group will be held at the Fort Lowell Union church October 14, with Mrs. A. L. Moore as hostess. Members will answer roll call by giving their ideas on what the "seven lamps of the home" are. This theme was suggested by Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, who attended the convention of extension workers in the middle west this summer. Miss Bentley brought back with her a miniature lamp, one of the earliest means of lighting the home, and gave to the club a word picture of the 1,500 delegates at the convention lighting their lamps as a symbol of advancement in home making.

Miss Thelma Huber will meet all club members who are keeping account books October 28.

All members who are working on articles of furniture or clothing are to finish their projects before "achievement day," if possible. Lamp shades will be shown at the October meeting, at which the purchasing of hosiery will be discussed.

Members present at the meeting were Mmes. Lee Brown, D. C. Jones, Hyatt, A. L. Moore, T. G. Johnson, Arthur Sylvester, Alonzo Starr, J. W. Starr, Allen Starr, Lefler, C. H. Oncley, and Tom Knagge.

HOMEMAKERS CLUB WILL MEET FRIDAY

9-14-37 — Star

A meeting of the Sahuarita Homemakers club will be held Friday, September 17, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon at the school teacherage. Evalyn A. Bentley, Pima county home demonstrator, will lead the meeting.

Club members and their friends held a picnic at Madeira Canyon at their last meeting, September 7. Members who were present included Mesdames R. W. Howard, Ewing Jones, William Harrison, Fred Jones, W. H. Lane, Hannah Webster, Homer L. Chaffee, J. E. Patterson, and H. L. Baldwin.

BUYMANSHIP TOPIC FOR HOMEMAKERS

9-15-37 — Star

Buymanship of fruits and vegetables will be the subject of a demonstration-discussion meeting with home-makers this week. Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, will be assisted by Thelma Tuber, specialist in home management.

The subject was considered with Government Heights members Monday, and continued with the Sunnyside group Tuesday at 2, when women met at the Sunnyside school house.

Today the Tanque Verde and Wrightstown housewives will meet at the V. T. Marks home on the new Mt. Lemmon highway. This will be an all-day meeting beginning at 10:30 with pot-luck lunch at noon. Members are requested to bring their own service, since the day will be a busy one. One feature of roll call will be a brief report on phases of legislation which affect the home-makers; summer vacations will also be reported by those present.

Marana women will meet at 2 p. m. Thursday with Mrs. J. W. Garms, on the Marana High school grounds. Sahuarita home-makers will gather at the school teacherage at 2 p. m. Friday.

At all of the meetings various points to be considered when purchasing fresh fruits and vegetables will be a topic of discussion. All interested women are invited to be present.

HOMEMAKERS IN COUNTY CONVENE

9-21-37 — Star
Food 'Buymanship' Topic
Under Discussion
During Week

"Buymanship" of foods was discussed by homemakers of Palma Heights, Sunnyside, Tanque Verde county last week. Government Wrightson, Marana, and Sahuarita groups held meetings at which buying food wisely was considered. The home demonstration agent, Evalyn A. Bentley, and Thelma Huber, home management specialist, were present at all meetings to guide the discussion.

As one illustration in values, oranges were purchased at 40, 34, 30, and 20 cents per dozen. The thirty cent per dozen oranges gave more juice at a lower price than those in any other price bracket.

With cereals the price levels were distinctly marked. For 25 cents the housewife can feed her family of five cracked wheat for breakfast for one month, if the wheat is purchased in bulk packages. The same family for a similar number of morning meals would require 47 cents worth of cereal prepared for cooking, and from \$1.50 to \$4.32 worth of prepared cereal.

It was found that careful examination of package goods as well as fresh vegetables would result in savings of small amounts on each shopping day.

During social hour members considered what they might do with their savings, if the suggestions given were put into practice. An ideal vacation was suggested. Miss Huber who has just returned from a trip to Honolulu, gave a vivid description of the Hawaiian islands and their climate.

October homemakers meetings will center around buymanship of clothing, although other subjects will also be considered.

SAHUARITA GROUP PLANS ITS MEET

10-5-37 — Star

The home of Mrs. William Harrison will be the scene of the Sahuarita Homemakers club's meeting today. The session will begin at 10 o'clock, and a pot-luck luncheon will be served at noon.

The subjects, "gift suggestions"

and "pleasant patching," will be discussed under the leadership of Miss Evalyn Bentley. With Christmas less than three months away, the subject of gifts will be of particular interest to all members of the club, leaders feel.

Sahuarita Group Meets

Miss Thelma Huber gave a demonstration on food buymanship when the Homemakers' club of Sahuarita met Friday afternoon in the home of Mrs. H. L. Baldwin. Miss Evalyn Bentley assisted.

Members learned what to look for when buying in order to get the greatest amount of value for the money expended. They learned that 40 per cent of the average income is used to buy food, and that every housewife therefore needs to exercise care in selecting and buying for the family.

Partial plans were made by the club for the "Achievement day" which will be held in November at the University of Arizona. Miss Bentley urged members to finish the articles they are making by that time so that they may be shown.

The club's next meeting will be held the first Tuesday in October at the home of Mrs. William Harrison. It is to be an all-day session beginning at 10 o'clock, with a pot-luck luncheon served at noon. "Pleasant patching" will be a part of the day's program, and there will be added discussion of food buying. Miss Bentley will also bring some gift suggestions to the members.

Present Friday were Miss Huber, Miss Bentley, Mrs. Baldwin, and Mes. J. G. Davis, R. W. Howard, J. E. Patterson, Hannah Webster, O. E. Russell, William Harrison, W. H. Lane, McKenzie, Homer L. Chaffee, and Alice Smith of Nogales.

BUYMANSHIP TOPIC AT MEETING TODAY

10-7-37 — Star

Tanque Verde and Wrightstown Homemakers group and Tanque Verde-Reddington Democratic club will meet at the home of Mrs. Alma B. James, 2520 East Lester street—the second house east of Tucson boulevard—at 1:30 o'clock this afternoon.

The topic of discussion will be the reviewing of buymanship problems of fruit, vegetables and packaged goods. At the roll call each member will respond by giving suggestions for the seven most lamps to be lighted in her home.

OCTOBER 17, 1937

OCTOBER 17, 1937

FT. LOWELL CLUB MEETS THURSDAY

Members Hear Mrs. Watson Tell History of Silk Manufacture

The regular meeting of the Fort Lowell Woman's club was held Thursday, October 14, at the old Fort Lowell Union church. Mmes. A. L. Moore, H. M. Lefler and G. T. Keil were hostesses.

At the morning session the broadcasts to be given each evening at 7 o'clock by the University of Arizona extension service were explained by Miss Evalyn Bentley, who called the attention of the members to the Friday evening broadcasts which are of especial interest to women. Constructive criticism and suggestions for bettering the programs may be sent either to Miss Bentley or Mrs. Mernice Murphy, it was announced.

Articles made from monk's cloth—purses, pillow tops, aprons, and similar articles—were shown the group by Miss Bentley and Mrs. Margaret Watson. Work of this type will be a project at a later meeting.

It was learned that Mrs. Maude Jordan is a patient at the Methodist hospital, 2826 South Hope street, Los Angeles. As Mrs. Jordan was a founder of the Fort Lowell club and contributed much to its success, members were urged to write to her.

It was announced that Achievement day would be November 4 and that exhibits and meetings would be held in rooms 300 or 306 in Old Main at the University of Arizona. "Those who attended two years ago and remember incidents more easily than plates are reminded that it is the same place where Mrs. Keil so obligingly fell down the steps," one of the members remarked.

At noon a pot luck luncheon was held.

After lunch, with Mrs. Bentley as "Guiding Light," each member answered roll call by lighting the lamps of her home. It was encouraging, after reading in our local newspapers several days ago about the 36 million children who had never attended a Sunday school, to find most members agreed that the most important light of all was Christian love. A sense of humor took second place followed by loyalty, hospitality, beauty, kindness, honor, cooperation, contentment, cleanliness, wisdom and intelligence. The two bears—bear and forbear—the American breakfast, which the W.C.T.U. claims drives more people to saloons than they can pull out, and a request to read "An American Idyll," ended the lamp lighting time, it was reported.

Mrs. Watson finished the after-

noon discussion with a talk on hosiery. She told again the legend of the beautiful princess of China, who lived in Hang-Chow-Foo, "The City of Heaven" more than 4500 years ago. One day, while sitting in her garden watching the sun shining through the mulberry trees, the princess saw a worm encasing its body with threads. After a time the worm fell into the water. The princess picked it up and found that it could be unwound. From her observations the silk industry was evolved. For many years, the secret of the silkworm was guarded carefully, and not until the years 527-565 were the first silkworms brought to the Roman empire by two monks who had lived in China, gained the confidence of the Chinese people, and then concealed the eggs in hollow canes.

Today three fourths of the silk used in our country comes from Japan and one-half of this is used in the making of silk hosiery.

Members learned about degumming, and dyeing; outside, irregulars, seconds; length; how to wash hose and how to put them on.

Members attending were Mrs. M. F. Knagge, A. F. Sylvester, Lee Brown, J. D. Barnes, P. C. Harold, Bert Hyatt, J. C. Johnson, D. C. Jones, M. J. Lusby, A. L. Moore, C. H. Oncley, Joe Polaski, Alonzo Starr, A. B. Starr, J. W. Starr, Ethel Loughmiller, John H. Kearney, Frank F. Smith, E. R. Johnson, H. M. Lefler, A. S. Bradley, Clara Chase, Miss Bentley and Mrs. Margaret Watson.

MRS. WATSON IS SPEAKER AT MEET

Government Heights Group Has All-Day Session Friday

The Homemakers' club met at an all day meeting in the home of Mrs. Chester Ferguson in Government Heights Friday. Members answered roll call by giving the essentials of the "Lamp of Life," of which love, patience, courage, politeness, cooperation, orderliness, honesty, cheerfulness, and a sense of humor were considered most important.

Mrs. Margaret Watson, clothing and house furnishing specialist, and Evalyn Bentley, county home demonstrator, presented a discussion on

the history of the manufacture of silk hosiery. Types of hosiery are full fashioned, seamless or circular knit, and lace. The size of silk yarn is determined by the number of strands of threads combined to form the knitting yarn. From one to twenty are used.

In women's hosiery, more than 10 threads are seldom used, and are classified as chiffon (one to four threads); service chiffon (five to six threads); and service weight (seven to ten threads), members were told. They were reminded that chiffon weight is recommended for dress wear, service-chiffon for average wear, and service weight where hard wear is anticipated. For maximum comfort and wear, they were told to buy hose one-half inch longer than the foot, and of sufficient length to conform to the length of the leg. All hose should be examined for even knitting, well distributed fashion marks, flat and

firmly sewed seams, neat inside finish, balanced, sturdy reinforcements at points of wear in the hem. Foot reinforcements should be ample enough to cover the toes. To preserve the life of hosiery, after each wearing wash carefully in luke warm water, rinse in vinegar water, and dry in the shade.

Those present were Mrs. A. F. Knox, Mrs. C. T. Moreno, Mrs. Mary I. Winstead, Mrs. Gena Cesare, Mrs. J. L. Cochran, Mrs. C. H. Russell, Mrs. J. A. Sublette, Mrs. Margaret Watson, and Miss Evalyn Bentley. Mrs. W. C. Larson of Minneapolis, Minn., was a guest.

A county homemakers' all day meeting will be held at the university November 4. Candlewick bed spreads, and articles made by the members will be on display. A meeting November 9 will be held in the home of Mrs. Borzon, where candlewick bedspreads will be stamped and begun.

Homemakers Meet Here

10-17-37 Star

Two Groups Have Meetings at Which Silk Is Discussed

Mrs. E. Struthers was elected president of the Altar Valley Homemakers group at its first meeting, held at the home of Mrs. Lena May Keeney Wednesday.

Other officers elected were Mrs. H. A. Gfeller, secretary; Mrs. Marie L. Smiley, reporter; Mrs. Lena May Keeney, assistant reporter.

During the day the group enjoyed a luncheon served by the hostess and her two assistants, Mrs. Julia Soto and Mrs. Laura A. Gates.

Suggestions for Christmas gifts were displayed before Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, introduced by Mrs. Margaret Watson, specialist in clothing and home furnishings. Mrs. Watson gave a talk on "Points in Selecting Hosiery."

Mrs. Nelda Danielson, Mrs. Marvin Peck, Mrs. Cora Conner were visitors. Members present were Mrs. Bessie Chapman, Mrs. E. Struthers, Mrs. Lena May Keeney, Mrs. Laura Gates, Mrs. Mildred Terry, Mrs. Lillian Colvin, Mrs. Marion C. Burns, Mrs. C. W. Van Camp, Mrs. Julia Soto, Mrs. H. A. Gfeller, Mrs. Marie L. Smiley, Mrs. Watson, and Miss Bentley.

Next month the Altar Valley Homemakers will meet with the other groups of the county in the county-wide achievement day which is to be held at the University of Arizona in November.

Sunnyside Meets

The Sunnyside Homemakers met at the Sunnyside schoolhouse Wednesday for their second session of the season.

With Miss Evalyn Bentley presiding as temporary chairman, Mrs. M. M. Hale was elected president and Mrs. E. O. Watkins secretary for the year.

Mrs. Watson, extension director of home economics for the University of Arizona, spoke on "Silk Hosiery" during the meeting, introducing her subject by giving a history of the silk industry from its earliest beginnings to the present day. She illustrated her remarks with silk cocoons and skeins of raw silk. Then by the use of stockings, in various stages of manufacture she showed just how they were made and how the buyer could judge the finished product so that she could buy intelligently.

Because of the annual county-wide homemakers' meeting at the university in November, the group will not have another session until December 14. At that time an all-day meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Grace Kortis.

Present Wednesday were Miss Minnie Bolin, Mmes. Margorie Latham, Eleanor Klajda, Grace Korti, L. J. McKernon, M. M. Hale, R. J. Burr, B. F. Colvin, H. I. Burr, S. S. Smith, Lee Ellis, E. Nelson, R. L. Abbott, J. C. Brown, and E. O. Watkins.

HOMEMAKERS CLUB TO MEET THURSDAY

10-19-37 Star

The meeting of the Marana-Rillito homemakers Thursday at the S. C. Lewis home near Rillito will be an all day session beginning at 10:30 o'clock.

Roll call will be answered by members giving some suggestions for inexpensive gifts which can be made at home. There will be a pot-luck luncheon at noon. The afternoon session will be devoted to an open forum on foods and nutrition. Members are invited to come and bring their questions in regard to foods, whether problems in purchasing or those of feeding the family foods, whether problems in purchas-

RILLITO GROUP HAS ALL DAY MEETING

RILLITO, Oct. 23.—(Special)—

The Rillito Homemakers club met at the home of the president, Mrs. S. C. Lewis, for an all-day meeting Tuesday. Miss Evalyn Bentley, county demonstration agent, met with the group and displayed Christmas gifts.

"Calories" was also discussed. Miss Bentley showed pictures of food products and the amount of calories each contained.

Those who were present were Mmes. J. W. Nordyke, S. A. High, Otis Robinson, Loyd Lewis, J. E. Bowie, G. W. Bowie, J. H. Jones, P. A. Hulse, J. DeHart, John Rap-hole, S. C. Lewis, J. W. Garms, Carl Price, Howard Hunts of Garet and Miss Bentley of Tucson.

The next meeting of the Rillito Homemakers will be held at the home of Mrs. J. H. Jones, Wednesday, December 1, at 1 o'clock.

HOME, HEALTH AND SANITATION

Time: Throughout the year.

Place: Pantano, Government Heights, Vail, Sopori, Zinc, Sunnyside, Ft. Lowell-Davidson, Flowing Wells, Tanque Verde-Wrightstown, Sahuarita and Altar Valley.

Organization and History

Home, health and sanitation has been stressed by all groups where work has been done as noted. The major portion of the work has been done with the junior clubs described under health clubs. We have done work in cooperation with the junior work encouraging immunization for typhoid fever, dyptheria and small pox. Some individual help has been given in home nursing in cooperation with Government projects. Out-buildings have been made more sanitary. The control of flies, mesquitoses, cockroaches and ants was considered along with home management in the narative. The work in special diets has had much to do in improving home health in thirty-four cases.

How to Prevent Accidents in the Home

In cooperation with the Red Cross which supplied considerable material, we took up the study of the prevention of accidents with all of the homemakers' groups. Members were encouraged to consider carefully all sources which might cause accidents and to do all in their power to prevent them. We considered things which are likely to cause falls, burns and injuries from eating or drinking poisonous substances. Along with the prevention of accidents, some first-aid to the injured, such as burns, cuts and when swallowing poisonous substances. Counting juniors and seniors, two hundred and twenty individuals have reported improved health conditions.

Posture with Relation to Health

Posture with relation to health and work as well as its relation to dress was discussed with all groups of homemakers. Charts and pictures as sent out by the Government, were used in an effort to encourage the women to think more of how they stand, walk and sit, since this had a direct relation upon health as well as upon appearance.

HOME, HEALTH AND SANITATION, CONT'DACTUAL RESULTS

Two hundred and fifty-four individuals have reported improved health conditions. The chief result comes from the fact that many of our Spanish-American people are learning to trust physicians and dentists.

OUT-LOOK AND RECOMMENDATION

The work will be carried on as in previous years with emphasis upon positive health both for adults and juniors.

COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

Time: Throughout the year.

Place: All communities where extension work is done:

Altar Valley, Zinc, Tanque Verde-Wrightstown, Marana-Rillito, Flowing Wells-Amphitheatre, Tucson, Empire, Sopori, Sahuarita, Sunnyside, Ft. Lowell and Davidson, Vail, Government Heights, and Pantano.

History and Organization

Our goal has been, since the agent began work in Pima County, to hold one good get-together in each community and to sponsor others when the conditions made it advisable.

Progress and Development

Under community activities we have stressed those which are not directly connected with our projects, although recreation is an extension project. The agent has supplied talent when requested for the various groups, all of which has been appreciated. She has also endeavored to discover and train the talent as found within the group. As an example we might give the Altar Valley group where at one meeting Mrs. George Frederick, who has had training as a writer for magazines, read a beautiful legend she had written on Mexican life. She explained to her listeners that this was the first production she offered successfully for publication. Mrs. H. C. Keeney who played the violin very well twenty years ago, took it up for the first time in preparation for playing the accompaniment for Mrs. Julia Soto's group of solos. The latter, a Spanish-American woman who has a lovely voice and sings the songs of her language very well indeed. In all groups when we have arranged a program during the social hour and discovered the talent within the group, the members have been very enthusiastic about the entertainment.

Showers for members for various occasions might come under community activities since the entire community is listed in the event. We have had showers in almost every group to show appreciation for the work of some of the leaders. Stork showers have been given for members and also showers for the new home of a homemaker.

Government Agencies

Government agencies have been given help, especially to those agencies who are working on educational projects. The

COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES, CONT'DGovernment Agencies, cont'd

teachers in these projects have been assisted by taking them to the field where the agent is conducting meetings in order that they might observe our method of doing work. The agent has also loaned them much of the office illustrative material and has spent considerable time in conferences with the leaders as well as with those who are learning to teach. In return the PWA sewing room has assisted the agent in preparation of some illustrative material in home furnishings and clothing for her junior and adult groups. One NYA girl has assisted in the office thoroughly ^{out} the year and during the summer for a few weeks we had two. These girls have been helpful in a number of ways. They have helped in getting the office supplies in order. We have placed our pamphlets in boxes and have these indexed so that they are much more convenient. The sorting and indexing was done largely by the girls under the supervision of the agent. Although we have had this NYA help we still feel the need of additional clerical help since the office has grown during the past sixteen years to treble its former bulk, yet we have had only one office secretary or stenographer.

Farm Bureau

The Farm Bureau annual meeting and dinner in January was attended by the agent and Miss Frances L. Brown. At other meetings throughout the year the homemakers committee of two members appointed to serve on the board have been present and have participated when given the opportunity.

Assistance given to Programs

By request, the agent talked on home demonstration work to the women's council of Tucson. They wished to know just what extension work consists of and how the work is done. A bird's eye view of the work carried on in Pima County with the adults was given. In a similar meeting the 4-H Club girls gave a demonstration illustrating club work.

Marana Woman's Club

This is a separate organization from our homemakers groups. They are assisted in making out their programs as well as in securing speakers. A citizenship meeting was held by request. Mrs. Samuel Fegtly assisted the agent in describing what is meant by good citizenship. She helped the group to plan a contest in

COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES, CONT'DMarana Woman's Club, cont'd

which the Constitution will be studied. The present suggestion given being that the adult group challenge the highschool students later in the school year, February perhaps, when a knowledge of the Constitution on both sides will be tested.

Relations with other nations, was another meeting in which the agent assisted in securing outside speakers. Miss Josephine Wallace told of her experiences in Munich, Germany, at the time of the breaking out of the World's War in 1914. The women discussed radio talks they had heard and magazine articles read all dealing with peaceful relations at home and abroad.

The agent told them something about life in the countries she had visited in Europe and also explained something about the conference of the Associated Rural Women of the World which was held last summer in Washington, D. C.

Other Civic and Community Activities

Other activities which have taken considerable time have been assistance given to various leaders and teachers who needed help in their teaching the subject of life among the Arizona Indians. So many requests were made for the agent to give them some of her personal experiences, that she has prepared some material which she can give out, however for the most part it takes individual help in meeting the problem. Arizona teachers are required to spend a certain amount of their time in teaching primitive life of Arizona and they say it is difficult to find the necessary information. Knowing that the agent spent eight years in work with the Hopi Indians, they come to her for help.

Educational workers have asked for helps in some of the problems such as the choice of vocations, the agent giving them suggestions in regard to the work of an extensioner. Graduates and senior girls from the High School and the University have also interviewed the agent on the same subject, that is, the choice of vocations.

The agent has assisted various groups for community entertainment in the City of Tucson. She has worked on a committee to assist the civic concerts given every two weeks by the Saturday Morning Musical Club and has been state chairman of music in the rural districts for the State Association of Musical Clubs.

COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES, CONT'DDemonstration given by Member of
National Livestock Board

The meat cutting demonstration as given by a member of the National Livestock Board in the "Aggie" Auditorium at the University of Arizona, was attended by the agent. This was a most helpful demonstration for the University students as well as for the entire community.

Sonoita Fair

The agent judged at the Sonoita Fair last year and was requested to act as judge again this year. The agent judged the textiles, baked foods, the dairy products and flower exhibits. Judging at the Sonoita Fair consists largely of answering questions after the judging is done. The women are very anxious to know how they can improve and asked the agent for information. The work this year was much more easily done due to the fact that Miss Bertha J. Virmond, the home demonstration agent from Cochise County, helped organize the exhibits, going to Sonoita the day before to assist the committee in organizing the exhibits. Miss Virmond judged the canned goods.

Christmas Programs in all Communities

Christmas programs in all communities where extension work is done were held. To the juniors and adults, the agent gave assistance in selecting playlets, songs, readings and in making simple decorations and gifts for home and community.

Extension Convention at Excelsior Springs and
Home Economics Association at Kansas City, Mo.
June 18 to 25, 1937

During the month of June, the agent attended the National Conference for Extension Workers at Excelsior Springs, Mo., and also the American Home Economics Association at Kansas City, Mo. At both of these conferences much help was given to the extension workers as extension work plays a large part in national home economics. To give a complete report of both conferences would take too much space. Suffice to say, if the inspiration received could be passed on it might be much more helpful than a mere report.

COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES, CONT'DExtension Convention at Excelsior Springs and
Home Economics Association at Kansas City, Mo.
June 18 to 25, 1937, continued

Much help was received in our getting together altho there is never enough time to deal with the special projects belonging to home demonstration agents. There is so little time during the year to consult the specialists in home economics that the few brief hours allotted during the workers' conference always prove inadequate. The days proved helpful and much inspiration was given by our Washington speaker, Dr. O. E. Baker, who gave us many things to think about.

Talk to Arizona Home Economics Association
November 12, 1937

By request of the committee the agent talked to the members of the Home Economics Association group about the meeting of the American Home Economics Association in Kansas City, Mo. in June. She gave the key note of the convention as it struck her, and that is, that in the future home economics work as well as that in other lines, will be tested by the laboratory method. In extension work we have the laboratory for testing many projects.

COPY OF RADIO TALK GIVEN IN JANUARY OVER KTAR

FARM & HOME HOUR

Recreation for the diversion of the mind and relaxation of the mind and body is perhaps more necessary for rural extension groups during the present years than for any time in the past. The thoughts of many have turned toward entertainment of a worthwhile nature for the home and the community, first because of the economical situation, later it was discovered that the home talent made a more direct appeal than did the more stereotyped entertainment. Because of these reasons we have had more calls for suggestions for the serving of simple refreshments and party plans in which all of the family might join in making the preparations. When the children help with the decorations, simple though they may be, how their eyes shine as they watch the admiring eyes of the guests and how they treasure each comment. The juniors learn to love the simple home entertainment and to realize that home is the place where they love to bring their friends. When all share in getting ready and also have some part, be it ever so small, in helping to entertain the guests, they feel that the home really is a cooperative establishment and doing the necessary work for its maintenance is not considered drudgery but a pleasure.

Since it has been necessary for many families to dispense with trips to town for entertainment, they have found reading of more value than in the hurried life of a few years ago. In some instances, the old time custom of reading aloud around the fireside has been revived with value to all. The reading becomes an incentive for many activities. Games with words are played, as a new one is discovered, members vie with one another to see who can be the first to make the new word his own by using it correctly. It has been found lots of fun to see who can add to his vocabulary the largest number of words each week. Reading aloud also gives much material for discussion. Do all agree that the hero is a worthy one, if not how would he have met the situation? What would you have done under the same circumstances? Is the book, poem, story, or travel article one we wish to pass on to our friends - all these questions arise for discussion.

From the family reading circle comes a wider use of maps and the encyclopedias as well as of the dictionary. As discussion develops more knowledge is necessary about the location of places, as well as of some special phases of the subject. As one mother said, "I feel that one travel-article read aloud along with the discussion which follows, is really more instructive and enjoyable than a hastily taken trip for which no educational preparation has been made. Of course we want to see the places about which we read and study and we are already making plans so these dreams of ours may come true some day."

In one home visited, two small boys entertained the agent so well she forgot time was passing. They had made fossil hunting their hobby and had collected a quantity of very interesting information about their specimens. From the few bones and teeth found, and from the encyclopedia and other reading, they had constructed, in their own mind, creatures that lived and walked the earth. When they described their animals, you, too

Copy of Radio Talk Given in January over K.T.A.R.-Farm & Home Hour, cont'd

felt the weight and pressure of the mighty jaw which held the strong teeth so long ago. To the boys this was just a part of their play period, to the visitor it was entertainment and a vision of what genuine recreation can do by helping to lose the common place in the building together of facts, the creating of something that had not been in the mind before, but which when created, was a living reality. Recreation had become re-creation, indeed!

Both juniors and adults have enjoyed the community sings, led by some one from their own community or supplied from outside talent. Besides the get-together spirit and the stimulation for cooperation many have been reminded that they have buried some of the talents and joys of youth by not singing together more frequently. One man was seen folding the mimeographed sheet of songs furnished for the "sing" - then looking around to see that no one was watching, he carefully put away the songs in his pocket. When his conscience troubled him later, he explained:- "You know, I used to sing in a Glee Club but I have been so busy I never sing any more. Tonight has given me a longing to sing and sing. So I have put these songs in my pocket in order that they may refresh my memory. I want to sing them to my children." Then he added, rather sadly, after a pause- "Do you know, I can't remember that I ever sang to them but tonight, I have decided to let my boys and girls know that their old dad used to sing."

From the community sings have arisen some very worth while forms of special entertainment for the entire group. Special talent has been discovered, quartets and choruses have been organized and trained, their message in song helping to lift the load for many, besides arousing pride in the home community.

Sometimes the group has discovered that they have some hidden dramatic talent, the home talent plays proving one of the best means of helping others to forget themselves as they grow young again while making believe they are someone else. As one woman said, "You see I always did want to take part in a play but never had a chance when I was young. But I have just lived this part for weeks that is what I have done with all of my stray thoughts during my spare moments." What an excellent way it was to spend her spare moments and time for spare thoughts, was shown by her splendid acting on the night of the production of the play. The daughter sat watching her mother, her amazement increasing as the play progressed. When all was over, she gasped, "Why, mother, when did you ever study dramatics?" The mother replied, "Why, my dear, I just lived my part and enjoyed it, that is all."

Travel talks have also been found to make an appeal. One woman said when she heard the story of the Granada Shawl and saw the exquisite treasure as described and displayed by Mrs. Will Kitt of the Art Department of the University of Arizona, "Mrs. Kitt, has helped me to see a part of the world about which I know so little and yet I shall always feel that I have been to Spain and lived near the former owner of the lovely Granada Shawl." Months after the memory of the scenes in the foreign land lived in her imagination and as she said, "Those visions help so much with the every day tasks which are sometimes rather colorless." When recreation can divert and re-create it is recreation, indeed!

ARTICLES FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA NEWS DEPARTMENT

AID TO FURNITURE CARE SUGGESTED

Star 6-16-37

The "making" of "new" furniture has resulted in a number of finds when the homemaker has gone treasure hunting. Rural women have been interested in seeing what they can do with boxes, boards, pipe, wire, cotton, nails and tacks and perhaps some inexpensive upholstery material.

In Pima county many articles have been for the convenience and comfort of the home. However, not all of the furniture in rural homes is made by the "butcher-knife carpenters." Good furniture is never finished to the extent that it will stay in good condition says Bentley, home demonstration agent. Wood needs an occasional oiling to feed the pores and keep it from drying out. The air in our houses is usually too dry and helps furniture to dry out so that parts become loose, the wood warps and cracks, and veneering may loosen. One thing to do, therefore, in addition to going over the furniture with a good oil polish from time to time, is to keep the room air moist by means of a pan of water near the radiator.

To make an excellent furniture polish, mix two parts boiled linseed oil with one part turpentine. This is used for a plain oil finish and it is very satisfactory to use at least once or twice a year on varnished or oiled furniture. The mixture is put on with a soft cloth. After all excess polish is wiped off with a clean cloth, the surface should be rubbed with the grain of the wood until it is thoroughly dry so that no fingermarks show on the wood.

To clean badly soiled wood, use a mixture consisting of one quart of hot water, three tablespoons of boiled linseed oil, and one tablespoon of turpentine. Warm this in a double boiler and use it while warm. Put it on with a soft cloth, polishing off with a dry one.

To restore a waxed surface which has been scratched or spotted, first wash with turpentine and then re-wax. If the wood is dark, add a little black oil paint to the wax.

If you have not tried a dustless duster for your furniture, try the following: Mix equal quantities of raw linseed oil, turpentine and vinegar. Shake well put about two tablespoonsful in a one-pound coffee can, revolve the can so that the

bottom and sides will be coated. In this, place the dustcloth, leave overnight, cover, then remove and hang in the air for a short time, when the dustless duster is ready for use.

IDEAL CLOSET HAS WINDOW AND LIGHT

Star 8-3-37

The ideal closet has both a window and artificial light. A coat of light colored, washable paint on both shelves and walls makes the closet lighter and easier to clean, suggests Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent of Pima county.

A slanting shelf with a strip to hold heels, keeps shoes within handy reach and away from dust and rough treatment on the floor. When there is no room for shoe shelves along the closet wall, racks or bags on the door will hold them.

If the rod for hangers is placed parallel to the doorway, garments are easy to see and reach. A rod set at a height of at least 63 inches will prevent long dresses from touching the floor. Whenever possible, place the rod so that the clothes will hang in a current of air. Hangers that keep clothes in best shape fit the shoulders in both size and shape. If hangers are covered with fabric or have rubber tips, clothes will not slip off. Rubber bands wound around each end of wooden hangers are a good substitute for rubber tips.

To protect party clothes and other rarely used garments from soil, dress bags of transparent fabric are useful, as they allow the garments to be seen easily. These bags are easy to make at home.

Summer hats are more likely to keep their fresh look if they are kept on hat holders on an upper shelf or other little disturbed spot.

APPLIANCES NEED CARE IN OPERATION

8-10-37 Star

If the directions accompanying electric appliances have been mislaid, Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, says they may be summed up as follows:

Operate the appliance as instructed. Keep it clean and covered when not in use. Oil as required. Watch the cord that connects the appliance to the source of current and repair or replace it promptly if it becomes worn or frayed.

In handling an appliance cord, Miss Bentley says, always grasp it by the plug and not by the cord itself. Rough handling is hard on the fine wires inside the cord and will eventually cause them to break. Then they may cut through the protective covering in which they are wrapped. The cord should not be twisted or bent. Bicycle tape may be used to wrap a cord where it has become worn and thus prolong its life.

For best service an electric washing machine should not be overloaded either with clothes or water. In starting the machine, first start the motor and then throw the machine into gear. In stopping, throw the machine out of gear before turning off the motor. Wringer rolls, of course, should have the tension released when left. The machine should be stored in a dry, clean place.

Best results with an electric iron come from keeping its sole or bottom surface clean, being careful not to scratch it. It is important that the iron be disconnected when not in use, and if there is a temperature regulator, current and time are saved by setting it at the proper point for the fabric to be ironed.

SUGGESTIONS MADE FOR REFRIGERATION

Star 8-17-37
Since rural electrification is being extended into many Arizona communities, Arizona ranch and farm wives are considering the advisability of purchasing various pieces of electrical equipment. In selecting an electric refrigerator, the first consideration is the reputation for reliability and service of the local dealer and the manufacturer, advises Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent of Pima county.

The dimensions, interior capacity, and kind of insulation should be learned from the label or in the literature of the manufacturer. Also, if possible, some guarantee should be obtained that the refrigerator will maintain under ordinary operating a temperature not above 45 degrees F. in the milk compartment and not above 50 degrees F. in the other parts of the box. These temperatures should be maintained without using an unreasonable amount of electric energy.

In refrigerators of desirable type the interior and exterior finish is smooth, water-resistant, and easily cleaned. The food compartment is so placed that it can be used without stooping. The legs raise the cabinet high enough above the floor to permit cleaning underneath. Shelves are of material that will not tarnish; they are strong, easy to clean and to move, spaced so as to use the interior capacity to best advantage. Doors fit tightly against gaskets and bear on their frames at least half an inch to make them airtight, are securely held by pressure latches, and are as thickly insulated as the other walls. They may open either right or left according to convenience.

The family should consider carefully the amount of space likely to be needed for storage in the refrigerator before deciding on the size of the refrigerator needed, suggests Miss Bentley.

Babies Need Special Type of Sturdy Shoe

Star 8-18-37
A baby does not need shoes until walking time, most people agree. When this time comes, there are a few points well to consider in making a selection, says Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent in Pima county.

The young foot and its bones are easily twisted and bent out of shape by shoes that do not fit, Miss Bentley says. The first walking shoes should have flexible but firm soles, unpolished and preferably slightly buffed, and broad enough to be a steady platform under each foot. Very soft soles curl and make more difficult the baby's task of learning balance. Stiff or board-like soles are also a handicap.

The toes of the uppers should be full and puffy and not so flat that the leather pulls straight back from the end of the sole and cramps the baby's toes. Many manufacturers are making children's shoes of correct design, Miss Bentley says, so that thought on the part of the customer will make it possible to prevent many of the foot ills that might result from shoes of poor design.

"We cannot get around the fact," she says, "that five toes need a certain space of a certain general shape if they are to spread out naturally and comfortably. To be comfortable, safe, durable and attractive, shoes for everyday wear must conform to the natural shape of the feet and protect them."

Three-Leaved Poison Ivy May Be Treated

Star 8-25-37
If you accidentally step into a patch of the three-leaved poison ivy, remember there is hope in kitchen soap, says Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent.

After you've been exposed to poison ivy, Miss Bentley advises, the thing to do is to get rid of the poison while it is still only on the surface of your skin. Use plenty of ordinary kitchen or laundry soap and hot water. Work up a heavy lather on the parts of the skin that have been exposed to the poison ivy and then rinse off the soap completely. Wash and rinse at least three or four times.

Hard scrubbing with a stiff brush may rub in the poison and cause infection.

Poison ivy is easy to recognize. The leaves are divided into three leaflets and the berries or fruit are whitish or cream colored, something like mistletoe berries. Not all poison ivy plants have berries, but they all have leaflets in threes.

Vacuum Cleaners Need Care, Agent Reports

Star 8-21-37
Some of the ways to get best service from the vacuum cleaner were brought out recently in vacuum-cleaning studies made by state experiment station workers. It was said here yesterday by Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent of Pima county.

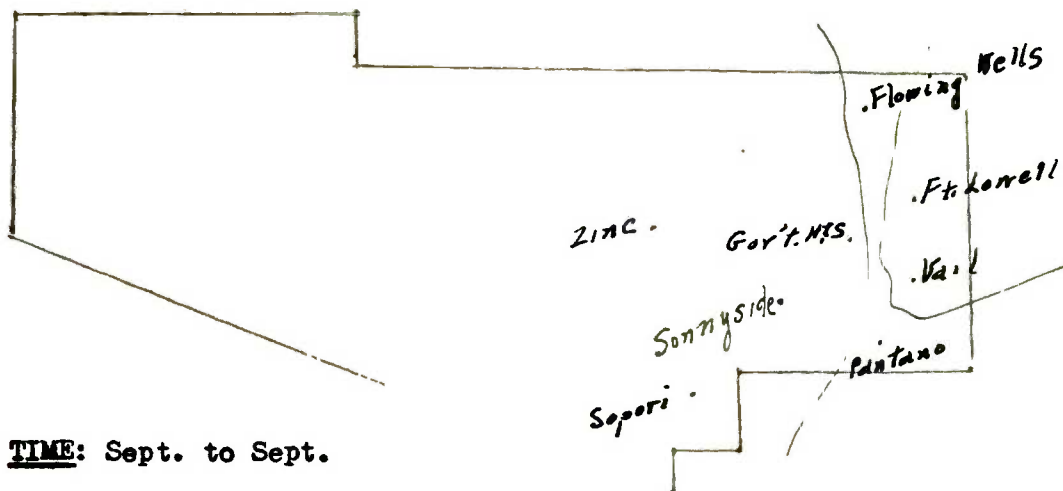
One test at the Washington state experiment station showed the value of a clean bag in efficient dirt removal. Two machines of the same make, but one with a clean and one with a dirty bag, were used on alternate strips of the same rug. The machine with the clean bag removed 12 grams of dirt. The one with the dirty bag removed only 1 gram. But the dirty bag was emptied and brushed clean and the machine run over the same surface it had previously covered; 11 grams of dirt were removed. The investigators who made this study reported that machines clean best if the bag is emptied after each using and brushed inside and out once or twice a month, but they advise against washing the bag, because this spoils the finish which helps to make the bag dustproof.

How fast the cleaner moves over

The rug also was found to effect the amount of dirt it could carry off. The Washington study showed that a speed of slightly over a foot a second was more efficient than a faster speed.

JUNIOR PROJECTS

Garment Making
 Baking & Canning
 Home, Health, & Sanitation, Woodcraft
 Nature Study
 Publicity
 Music Appreciation



TIME: Sept. to Sept.

PLACE: Sunnyside, Vail, Ft. Lowell, Flowing Wells, Zinc, Sopori, Pantano, Government Heights.

ORGANIZATION & HISTORY:

4-H Club work as an organized project in Pima County began the summer of 1923. At this time the agent was working in Pima and Santa Cruz Counties. The result of this two-county work was that when the agent was absent in the other county, work lagged, when she returned, it picked up. Therefore work did not get on a real firm footing in 4-H Club work. During the summer of 1924, Miss Sarah Kerr was employed for one month to look after the club work after the agent had it started. During the time Miss Kerr was working in Pima County, the agent was working in Yavapai.

Since the agent has had full time in Pima County, we have worked clubs during the summer and also during the school year.

PROGRESS & DEVELOPMENT

Percentage of completions as compared with enrollments fell down for the first time since 1923-1924 and 1925. Since those years, Pima County has maintained almost a steady 100% of completions as compared with enrollments. During this past year however, our percentage was 95%. Some of the members who did not complete their work for Achievement Day in April, have completed since. Measles supplied one cause for failure to complete on time.

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Progress and Development, continued)

Parents have shown increased interest year by year. As the hand work has improved the interest of all adults has increased. Our club members have a better idea of business meetings, however during the past year, the projects under consideration consumed more time than usual and we did not have the amount of time formerly spent on club activities as such.

The agent plans to visit each club once a month, oftener if necessary. She also plans to meet the leaders once a month. Saturday morning is kept largely for 4-H Club work in order that leaders may be assisted in their problems. During visits the agent gives demonstrations on current problems and help with other projects. Members have done fairly well considering the handicaps encountered. With only one sewing machine, altho our clubs are not large, we cannot get much done, so the work goes very slowly. Even if part of it is done by hand the projects are not hand projects and the stretches of hand sewing are too long for little fingers and for the one hour which club work has to spend on project work, club meetings and recreation.

Club work has become an extra curricular school activity in our rural schools where it is practical. In some schools the numbers are too few, others near to Tucson already have too many activities related to the city school system, therefore cannot successfully add another. There is no official connection between the public school system and the Agricultural Extension Service at the University of Arizona but there has been close co-operation. When a new Superintendent of county schools is elected, a conference is held, we plan out our method of cooperation and continue throughout the term of office.

Early in January, after the county officials had been installed, by request from the county Superintendent of Schools, Marvin L. Burton, the agent spent some time in conference with him, outlining the points in which we could cooperate to the best advantage. It means much to have the sympathetic understanding of the Superintendent of Schools.

Health clubs grew out of the county health project which was organized in 1922. Since then we have carried health work as a part of our club projects whether it be a garment making club, baking, woodcraft or whatnot. In health club work we have done some first aid not outlined, as an additional project which seemed necessary. Members have been weighed and measured regularly and also been inspected by a nurse and physician. Inoculations have been given and quarantines established where necessary. Measles, mumps, and Flu have been epidemic with almost all of the groups.

An effort has been made to give the reporters some special help in writing publicity and to give the leaders help with music appreciation and suggestions. Our 4-H Club publicity has been better according to the judges this was also true according to the judges of the music appreciation contest. Trained leaders in Home Economics have remained a minus quantity. Our

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Progress & Development, continued)

leaders must get their training as they go along. Often they keep only a few steps ahead of the club members. This makes it very difficult for the leaders and requires much time on the part of the agent, as it is she who must help to figure out what to do when mistakes are made and the project does not work out just as planned. Some of our leaders have been with us since 1921. Naturally they are a great help in carrying along the work. The Mexican race supplies about 90% of our club membership. They do good work but need considerable time and patience on the part of those guiding them, also have difficulty in purchasing material.

Conferences have been held with parents and school boards whenever the interest demanded it. In the spring, as a rule, the agent is requested to meet with the boards of the schools where we have groups and with those who are contemplating work in order to give them some information.

When meeting with the Ft. Lowell school board, they decided to furnish a certain sum of money, keeping it at the lowest limit in order that they might have material for woodcraft as well as for the garment making club. With the Mexican people a great handicap is the difficulty of getting them to purchase and bring to club meetings, the necessary materials.

The Sahuarita school board as well as the teachers, met the Agent for a conference.

An exchange of experiences of the Extension workers in Excelsior Springs, Mo. during the pre-conference of extension workers, was of considerable help to the agent in gaining information in regard to how other states do their club work.

Stories and reports are checked by the agent, one demonstration visit being given over to the making of reports and writing stories.

ACTUAL RESULTS OBTAINED

18 clubs in the six communities were carried throughout the year. This including the 7 lone club members. The total number completing the year's work in health was 106, Woodcraft 32, Canning 1, Baking 6 lone club members, Nature study 20, Garment Making 47, Publicity and Music Appreciation were carried by all. Some carried more than one project.

GOALS SET & REACHED

- All members who received pins, completed the work as outlined.
- All clubs held local Achievement exhibits and all exhibited and participated in the County Achievement Day in April.
- 16 clubs completed 100%.
- 2 clubs completed less than 100%.
- All clubs competed in the 4-H publicity project as well as in the music appreciation project and all clubs joined in the health club work emphasizing the "H" which stands for health.
- All clubs held some sort of recreational meeting and provided at least two entertainments for the community.

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

OUTLOOK & RECOMMENDATION

The outlook for the year remains about the same as in previous years. The attitude of school boards is sympathetic. The agent has made visits to other communities than those where members are enrolled in order to stimulate interest.

CHANGES AND OUTLOOK

The agent hopes to do more of her work thru leaders training meetings and to be able to spend more time during club visits, with necessary demonstrations and suggestions for improving club work in general. The same types of clubs will be maintained with the same type of leaders.

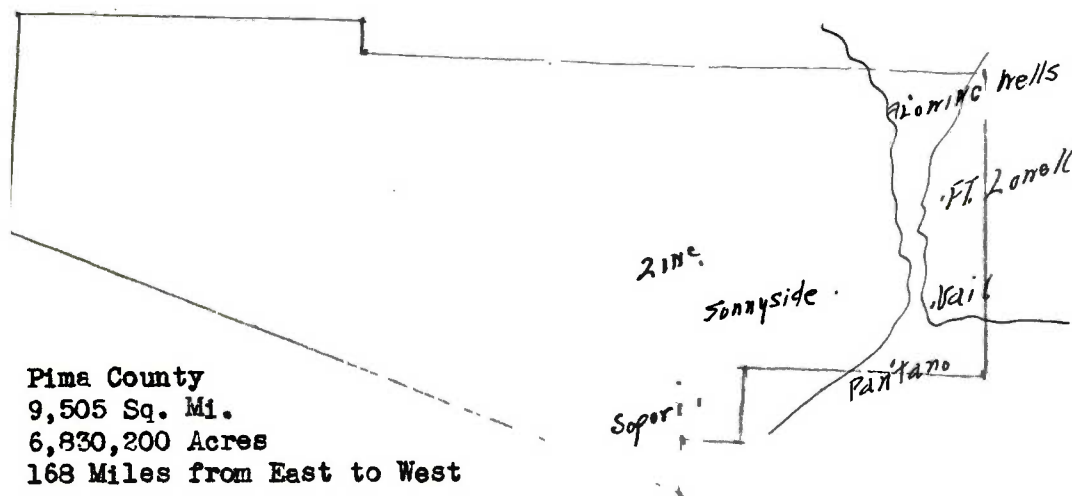
Separate projects follow this report on the pages following. The location, tabulation of the club, enrollment, completions and also the actual results obtained, are spread. The number of articles made have been shown and the saving where it was a project thru which savings might be shown.

GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL JUNIOR PROJECTS HAVING VALUES ATTACHED:

Grand total of all articles made by members and saving where savings were made:

<u>NO. OF MEMBERS</u>	<u>PROJECT</u>	<u>NO. ARTICLES MADE</u>	<u>SAVINGS</u>
50	Garment Making	226	\$110.12
35	Woodcraft	155	80.07
6	Baking	532	73.58
91		913	\$263.77

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

4-H GARMENT MAKING CLUBSTime: September to JunePlace: Ft. Lowell, Sunnyside, Sopori, Vail, Zinc, 5-H Club girls, Sunnyside & Sahuarita, Government Heights.

CLUB & LEADER	YEAR					NO. ENROLLED	NO. COM- PLETED	% COM- PLETION
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th			
Ft. Lowell 4-H GM Club Mrs. Lorena Winstead		9				9	9	100%
Sunnyside Sunshiners Mrs. E.D. Moody	12	5				17	17	100%
Sopori Willing Workers Mrs. Genevieve Romo Hollis	5	3	2		1	11	11	100%
Vail Villagers Miss Esta Trotter	2	1	1			4	4	100%
Zinc Zippers Marguerite Schneider J.R. Fitzgerald		4				4	4	100%
5-H Club Girls Sunnyside & Sahuarita Mary Welch, Leader	1	1	1		2	5	2	40%
Government Heights Mrs. Lota Cochran	24(organized late in spring, complete next spring)							
TOTALS	20 24	23	4		3	50	47	

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Garment Making Clubs, continued)

ACTUAL RESULTS OBTAINED

The tabulation of work done by members is as follows:

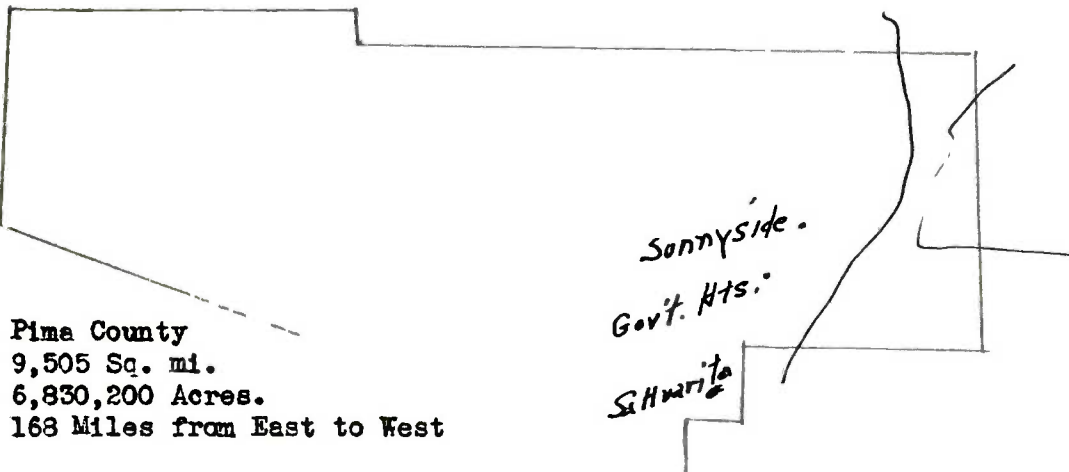
<u>No. of Members</u>	<u>YEAR OF WORK</u>	<u>NO. ARTICLES MADE</u>	<u>SAVING</u>
20	1st	100	\$18.32
23	2nd	97	44.92
4	3rd	13	5.95
3	5th	16	40.93
50		226	\$110.12

Number of demonstrations given by the agent during the year-106

OUTLOOK & RECOMMENDATIONS

The clubs will carry projects about the same as during last year. Pantano and Government Heights have been added to the work of the year.

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

BAKING CLUBSPLACE: 5-H Club, Sunnyside & Sahuarita, Gov't Heights.TIME: September to September.

CLUB & LEADER	NO. ENROLLED		NO. COMPLETED	% COMPLETION
	1st Year	2d Year		
<hr/>				
5-H Club				
Sunnyside & Sahuarita				
Mrs. E.O. Watkins	6		6	100%
Government Heights				
Mrs. Lota Cochran	24	(Not yet completed, started early in summer)		
<u>CANNING CLUB MEMBER</u>				
Mable Land, Sahuarita				
Lone Club Canning member		1	1	100%

ACTUAL RESULTS OBTAINED

6 1st yearmembers made 532 articles at a saving of \$73.58 in Baking
 Mary Welch of Sunnyside in a special report made approximately 175 lbs. of
 butter, 150 lbs. of cottage cheese, 190 pots of oatmeal, 1000 biscuits,
 prepared 900 school lunches, 100 bowls of salad, 50 bowls of string beans,
 300 of brown beans, 100 of potatoes, and 50 of other kinds of beans and peas,
 13 platters of liver, 50 of bacon, 50 of Spanish hash, 50 of Spanish rice,
 25 of macaroni, and 50 of meats and eggs.

CANNING RESULTS

Mary Welch helped to can at home.
 Mable Land canned 125 qts. of meats, fruits and vegetables, figured at a
 Home Demonstration Agent, Pima County, 1936-1937 - Evalyn A. Bentley

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

Baking Clubs, continued
Canning, continued

at 25¢ per Qt. saving equals \$31.25.

Mable Land also reported having cooked approximately 414 meals and made 300 dozen biscuits, also 70 pans of cornbread.

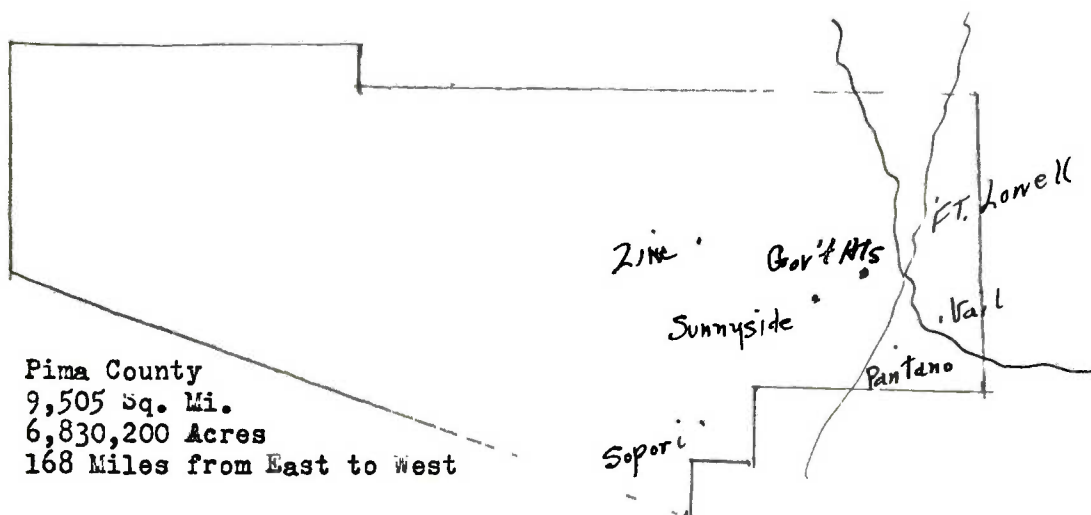
No. demonstrations by the agent -2

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

HEALTH CLUBS

PLACE: 5-H Club - Sunnyside, Flowing Wells, Sunnyside, Vail, Sopori, Ft. Lowell, Zinc and Government Heights

TIME: September to September



CLUB & LEADER	No. ENROLLED				No. COMPLETED	% COMPLETED
	1st	2d	3d	4th		
5-H Club Miss Mable Land	7				7	100%
Flowing Wells P. E. Parker	11	9			20	100%
Sunnyside Mrs. Earl Moody	20	11			31	100%
Vail Miss Esta Trotter	8	8			16	100%
Sopori Mrs. Genevieve Romo Hollis	5	3	2	1	11	100%
Zinc Mr. J. R. Fitzgerald		4			4	100%
Ft. Lowell Mrs. Lorenzo Winstead	4	13			17	100%
Government Heights Mrs. Lota Cochran	36				(organized late in summer - will complete in spring)	

Home Demonstration Agent, Pima County, 1936-1937 - Evalyn A. Bentley

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

Health Clubs, continued

Progress and Development

Health clubs were maintained wherever 4-H Club work was done. All members were weighed and measured each month and inspected by nurses in regard to tonsils, teeth and eyes, the physician cooperating in giving inoculations and establishing clinics. Dental corrections were made where necessary, tonsils were attended to, the Pima County Health office cooperating in this work.

The agent did the teaching in regard to health habits, posture and games for correcting various physical defects. She also gave demonstrations on the material contained in the health club outline.

Number of demonstrations on hygiene and health teaching in general given by the agent - 35.

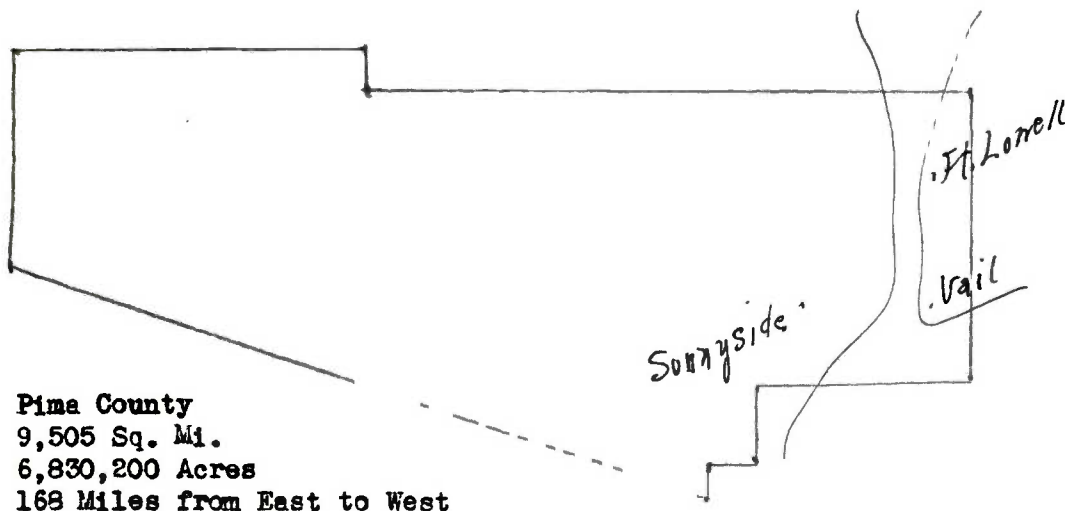
Goals Set and Reached

Our goal set was that 90% of our club members should receive corrective attention. This was reached.

Outlook and Recommendations

Health club work will be done in 1937 and 1938 the same as in 1936-7.

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

WOODCRAFT CLUBSPLACE: Ft. Lowell, Sunnyside, Vail.TIME: September to June.

CLUB & LEADER	NO. ENROLLED		no. COM- PLETED	% COMPLETION
	1st Year.	2nd Year.		
Ft. Lowell J. Frank Gibson	2	7	9	100%
Sunnyside Woodchucks O.W. Dishaw	8	6	14	78½%
Vail C. C. Conley	6	6	12	100%
TOTALS	16	19	32	

PROGRESS & DEVELOPMENT

The three leaders who have had considerable experience in manual training were real leaders. The boys enjoyed the work, their only difficulty being that it was difficult to get the leaders to stick to the outline as given. The boys want to make other things and they allow them to make many articles on the outside and in some cases they did not complete the outline for work. The boys were very much pleased over their ribbons and took a lot of pride in the finished work.

The requirements for the first year were:

Squaring a board
Making a cutting board, this they made in the form of
a pig for a bread board.
Nail pulling block

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

Woodcraft Clubs, continued

Tie Rack
Towel Holder
Broom and Dust Mop Holder

The second year changed their work somewhat and made a book rack, puzzle which was in the form of a "T" when put together correctly, knife holder, lid rack and a book case as an elective article.

Suggested outline for third year is that they shall make:

A Sliding book case or book shelf
Foot Stool
Magazine rack
Finish one piece of furniture and make any
article them may choose as an elective.

Since we have no printed outline for third year it will be tried out tentatively first.

A complete record must be kept of the articles made. A final report sheet sent out and handed in along with a story of the work done.

Pictures of the work are appended to this report.

Number of demonstrations by the agent - 26.

RESULTS OBTAINED

The woodcraft clubs will be carried and will continue to carry all other club projects such as publicity, music appreciation, song leading, method of holding business meetings as well as carrying the health club project.

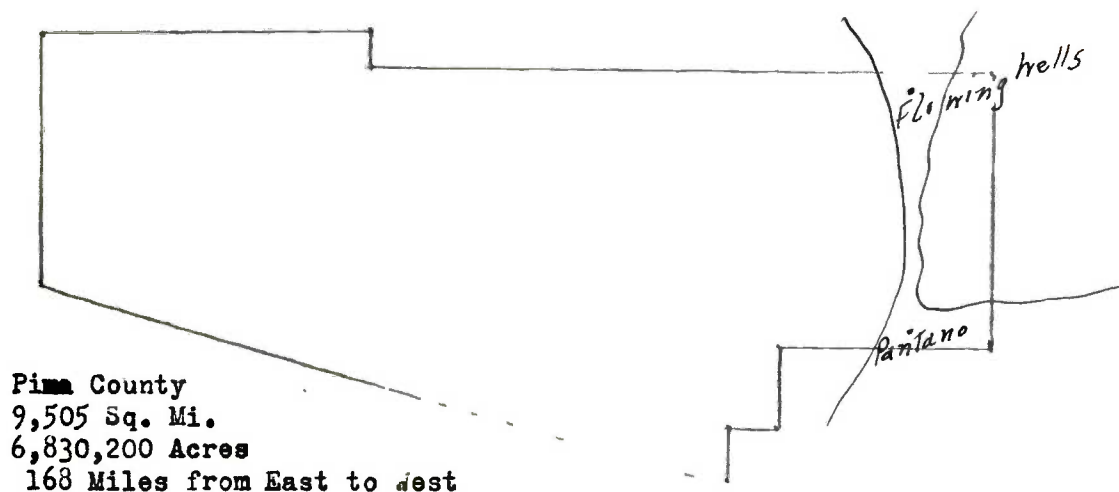
OUTLOOK & RECOMMENDATION

Plans for the year are to maintain woodcraft clubs in the same communities where work was done last year and add one other if possible.

ACTUAL RESULTS OBTAINED

<u>No. of Members</u>	<u>Year of Work</u>	<u>No. Articles Made</u>	<u>Savings</u>
16	1st	73	\$29.49
19	2nd	82	50.58
35 members	made	155 articles	with \$80.07 Savings

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

NATURE STUDY - STUDY OF ARIZONA BIRDS, 1st yearPLACE: Flowing Wells and PantanoTIME: September to September

CLUB & LEADER	NO. ENROLLED 1st year	NO. COMPLETED	% COMPLETION
Flowing Wells Cactus Wren P. E. Parker	20	20	100%
Pantano Boys' Nature Study Club Mrs. S. C. McRae	9	(new club, to be completed in Spring)	

Progress and Development

The requirements were:

- Club members to learn to recognize by appearance and habits fifteen Arizona birds, and study six in a more thorough manner.
- To give talks about ways in which birds help the farmer.
- To teach care and protection of birds.
- To make drawings in color of all birds studied.
- To make bird houses for the various kinds of birds and exhibit the same.

Actual Results Obtained

Members did the work as outlined. Pictures of their birds houses are appended to this report. Their bird houses were also loaned to other clubs so that copies might be made and the houses placed in the bushes and trees as homes for the birds.

No savings of a money nature could be attached.
Home Demonstration Agent, Pima County, 1936-1937 - Evalyn A. Bentley

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Nature Study, continued)

Number of demonstrations by agent - 14.

Home Demonstration Agent, Pima County, 1936-1937

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

ACTIVITIES IN WHICH ALL CLUBS PARTICIPATED4-H CLUB FAIR AND COUNTY ACHIEVEMENT DAY, APRIL 24, 1937GRADING THE WORK FOR ACHIEVEMENT DAY

The grading of the garment making articles was done by a committee of three consisting of Mrs. Gladys Finney, teacher of sewing in the Junior High School, Mrs. Agnes Krentz, ex-club leader and Erna Ruth Wildermuth, past 4-H Club champion. These three were chosen by the county committee. All articles were sent to the County Extension Office a week before Achievement Day, where they were graded first for the best in the local exhibit, then firsts and seconds compared for the best in the county. Mrs. Krentz has followed club work in Pima County for many years and pronounced the work an improvement over former years. Mrs. Finney, who teaches 12-13 year old girls, said that our work was very, very good. She felt that our girls did better work accordingly than did hers, altho in Junior High School they have two or three times as many hours. In the Junior High School they make one hand towel with a napery hem, a very simple laundry bag made on the machine, a simple slip and one other article.

In first year we made:

1. Tea towel
2. Hot dish holder
3. Apron
4. One-piece kimona sleeve or sleeveless dress
5. Stocking darn on two pairs of hose
6. Elective, dresser scarf, table runner, sewing machine cover, lunch cloth, ends of curtain fringed and appliqued
Bag, Floor cushion, chair-seat pad, table scarf with design of yarn or strips of cloth woven into the material.

SECOND YEAR

1. Choice of shorts, bloomers, combination suit, French panties
2. Slip
3. Cotton or linen school dress with set-in sleeves
4. Stockinet patch-on a garment if possible
5. Elective: Shoe pocket, laundry bag, or garment bag

THIRD YEAR

1. Pajamas or smock
2. Dress-sport type in wash silk or a summer afternoon cotton dress
3. Child's (two to six years) sun suit or play suit
4. Hemmed patch on a garment

Evalyn A. Bentley, home Demonstration Agent, 1936-1937

Pima County

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

FOURTH YEAR

1. Wool dress or wool skirt and tailored blouse
2. Remodel one summer dress
3. Child's (under six years) outfit - one undergarment and a dress or suit
4. Garment darn in wool material

FIFTH YEAR

1. Wash(tub material) dress or suit (for school or sport)
2. Wool, silk, or rayon dress or suit for school
3. "Best dress" (wool, cotton, silk, rayon)
4. Informal party dress

Additional requirements are:

1. Overhand patch

Woodwork was judged by Mr. H.R. Baker for the locals and for the best in the county. We have some difficulty in getting the men who lead the woodwork, to follow the outline, however the work was very good.

In the first year outline the following articles are listed:

1. Squaring board
2. Cutting board(the boys made a bread board in the shape of a pig)
3. Nail Pulling Block
4. Tie Rack
5. Wash bench
6. Broom & Dust Mop Holder
7. Camp stool

SECOND YEAR

1. Tool and Nail Box
2. Puzzle in the shape of a "T"
3. Book Rack
4. Bench hook
5. Knife holder
6. Lid Rack
7. Book Case
8. Mash hopper

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

THIRD YEAR (Suggested outline)

1. Sliding book shelf
2. Foot stool
3. Magazine rack
4. Elective, finish one piece of furniture

4-H Club Fair & Achievement Day, April 24, 1937 U of A Campus

This is the day of days and is looked forward to with much pleasurable anticipation throughout the year. The day began at 8:00 A.M. with the placing of exhibits in Herring Hall, University of Arizona Campus. Events of the morning were the music appreciation contest and the sports contest.

Winners for the county were decided for both events by holding local contests, the local winners acting as county contestants.

Music Appreciation winners were:

FIRST YEAR:

Carmelita Olguin, Sopori Willing Workers, 1st
 Carmen Leon, Vail Villagers, 1st
 Betty Welch, 5-H Club member, 1st
 Marie Wiprud, Sunnyside Sunshiners, 1st
 Gloria Daily, Sunnyside Sunshiners, 1st
 Eva Gene Stevenson, Sunnyside Sunshiners, 1st

SECOND YEAR

Julia Paull, Sunnyside Sunshiners, 1st
 Lucy Gower, Sunnyside Sunshiners, 1st
 Helen Hussey, Sunnyside Sunshiners, 1st
 Hortencia Machado, Ft. Lowell Garment Making Club, 1st
 Jane Dillon, Vail Villagers, 3d
 Erlinda Badilla, Sopori Willing Workers, 3d

THIRD YEAR

Helen Ferrer, Vail Villagers, 2nd
 Marjorie Latham, 5-H Club members, 1st

FIFTH YEAR:

Frances Watkins, 5-H Club member, 1st

As the agent was busy part of the time, Mrs. Earl Moody and Mrs. Agnes Krentz assisted in the contest.

Evelyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima County, 1936-1937

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which All 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)
 (Achievement Day, continued)

SPORTS CONTEST WINNERS

Sports contests began at 10:00 on the girls athletic field with Mr. O.W. Dishaw in charge. Champions placed as follows:

Vail Villagers, Ball Throw, Frank Santa Cruz, Distance
 236' 10", 1st
 Sunnyside(Sunshiners) Woodchucks, Eugene Vilson, Distance
 210' 3", 2nd
 Ft. Lowell Woodwork Club, Ramon Diaz, Distance 209'
 4", 3rd

RELAY RACE

Vail Villagers, Paul Santa Cruz, Adolph & Ernest
 Valdez, 1st
 Sunnyside Sunshiners-Woodchucks, Eugene Vilson,
 Robert Hale, Betty Welch, 2nd
 Ft. Lowell Garment Making & Woodwork, Avel Ramirez,
 Consuelo Teso and Frances Gibson, 3rd.

Mr. Ballentyne took pictures of the exhibit during the morning.

PICNIC LUNCH & PROGRAM

The groups met for their picnic lunch at 11:30, then assembled in the University Auditorium at 12:40 for the afternoon program. This consisted of short numbers from the clubs most of them only two or three minutes in length, the suggestion being that each club find its best number, whether singing, dancing, or instrumental music. The dress revue, including both juniors and seniors, was placed in the program along with guest numbers from former 4-H Club members and also a program from the Children's Theatre, Mrs. Mary MacMurtrie, director. All in all the day's program was an improvement on former years according to the comments of visitors.

MISCELLANEOUS

Pins were awarded at the County Day program rather than at the local Achievement Day programs.

COMMENTS MADE BY VISITORS ON ACHIEVEMENT DAY PROGRAM

Some of the comments in regard to our County Achievement Day program and exhibit are as follows:

"Very fine exhibit."

"Excellent."

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

(Achievement Day Comments, continued)

"Practical and educative."

"Fine."

From a member of a school board, "Very interesting."

From another school board member, "Very fine to do this work."

"Very interesting."

"Surprised to see such good work from young girls."

"They do better work accordingly than the city girls."

"Better each year."

"Splendid work in each exhibit."

"You have made the best better."

"Better work than last year."

"Unusually good work for small girls,"

Mrs. Constance Fitch Smith, who has followed our work very closely for many years, said: "Better than ever."

Another said: "Better than in previous years."

"Improving each year."

"A very good exhibit."

PUBLICITY CONTEST

The publicity contest runs from May to May, an effort being made to keep the publicity going throughout vacation time. So far we have been successful.

Notes have been prepared by the agent to encourage the writing of better publicity. Samples of good work are given as well as examples of poor reporting. When a specially good story is written, the agent writes a personal letter to the reporter. She was interested and amused to find that sometimes these personal letters of commendation are placed upon the bulletin board at school where all may read. After they have had due publicity, the letters are carefully pasted in the club members own private scrap book where they are again proudly exhibited.

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

(Publicity, continued)

This was brought to the agent's attention and caused no small amount of embarrassment. At one public meeting where the 4-H Club girls had been requested to put on a demonstration showing various phases of their work, the agent had requested one girl, Frances Watkins, to bring her "Treasure Book" as we called the scrap books. When Frances opened the book and began to tell how much the contents meant to her, imagine the agent's surprise when the club girl showed and even gave the contents of some of the personal letters written her by the home demonstration agent!! But the girl was perfectly innocent and oblivious to all blushes and confusion!

The members of the press act as judges. Press books are prepared and these along with original notes are used by the judges to discover the "nose for news" or ability to find something of interest and then to write it in an entertaining way. As a basis for their judging the following score card was used:

LEAD: Kipling's Formula (What, Where, When, Why and Who)---	40%
GOOD ENGLISH -Clear, Complete and Natural-----	25%
REGULARITY AND NEATNESS OF COPY-----	15%
PRESS BOOK-----	20%
 TOTAL SCORE-----	 100%

The judges gave first place to the Sopori Willing Workers, 2d place to the Vail Villagers Garment Making Club and 3d place to the combined clubs at Sunnyside, the Sunnyside Sunshiners and Woodchucks. Reporters for the past year have been Antonia Encinas assisted by Carmelita Olguin and others from the Sopori Willing Workers; the Vail Villagers were represented by Helen Ferra, Jane Dillon assisted by Carmen Leon, and Remona Figueroa. Sunnyside Sunshiners were represented by Eva Gene Stevenson, Mary Templeton, Helen Hussey, Mary Hunter, and Margaret Nichols and Robert Goebel and Edward Jaeschke reported for the boys or the Woodchucks of Sunnyside.

A copy of the letter from the managing editor of the Arizona Daily Star follows:

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima County, 1936-1937

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

(Publicity, continued)

THE ARIZONA DAILY STAR
STATE CONSOLIDATED PUBLISHING CO.
TUCSON, ARIZONA

May 6, 1937

Miss Evalyn Bentley,
Home Demonstration Agent,
Tucson, Arizona

Dear Miss Bentley:-

In making the annual selection of the best press books for the Pima County 4-H Clubs for the current year, the awards will be as follows:-

1st:-Sopori Willing Workers
2nd:-Vail Villagers
3rd:-Sunnyside

While fewer in number this year than last, the 4-H reporters have shown, on the whole, an exceptional interest in their work and, in several instances, have written stories so completely and pithily told that we were glad to run them under separate headlines, due to their individual merit.

May I extend my congratulations to the winners and to the others express my wish that they have better luck next year.

Sincerely yours,
(Signed) Jack Weadock
Managing Editor
Arizona Daily Star.

The following radio talk will perhaps tell other features of the work:

RADIO TALK REQUESTED IN MAY, 1937 BY THE U.S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE
ON 4-H CLUB NEWS-WRITING IN ARIZONA

How do you get your Pima County 4-H Club members to write news items the year around, for the week-end edition of the Arizona Daily Star? is the question that is asked many times of the home demonstration agent, Evalyn A. Bentley. Her reply is that you must sell the idea to the club members first.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima County, 1936-1937

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

(Radio Talk Requested by the U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, continued)

The way we did this was to have the most promising of our reporters come to Tucson and visit a newspaper office. The force treated them courteously, showed them thru the office, and told them all about how a newspaper is made. The juniors watched the type as it was set and stayed with the process of making a paper until they saw them roll out where the newsboys, on their bicycles, picked them up. This visit to the newspaper plant, has been an annual event and always creates interest.

We have also gathered our reporters together at a picnic dinner where one of the reporters talked to the boys and girls about what it takes to make a good story. The home demonstration agent follows this inspirational talk with some written notes of her own because she feels that she can use the terms with which the boys and girls are most familiar.

At the top of our instructions, we use Kipling's formula for writing news, that is:

"I keep six honest serving men,
They taught me all I know
Their names are what and where and when
And why and how and who."

Boys and girls enjoy this rhyme. It makes it more easy for them to go over the formula so as to be sure they have not left out their when or the time, the where or the place, the what was done and why and how it was done and who did it.

In order to assist the members in learning what we mean by news items, samples of good publicity have been sent to them showing what to select. We have also sent samples which did not tell anything in particular, so that they might know what to avoid. The juniors soon become very good critics and the 4-H Club activities, as published in the week-end edition of the Arizona Daily Star, are posted on the bulletin board in each school room where members read and criticize. They have learned much about other things besides news writing, for instance, correct English and punctuation.

To help the members in preparing neat and legible notes, the latter are kept so that the judges, who are members of the Tucson press, may examine the original copy as well as the printed. This has been the means of improving the appearance of our notes. While at first there were many mistakes in spelling and in English, we now have many notes which are ready for typing without corrections. When the year ends, a press book from each club is prepared, which contains all the news clippings. The reporters endeavor to have some notes from their club each week so there will be found no blank dates in the press book, because regularity counts. The press judges the work, scoring

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Partidpated, continued)
 (Radio Talk requested by the U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, continued)

according to "A Nose for News", that is, the faculty of finding something that will be of interest and then their ability to follow the lead as given in Kipling's formula. Good, clear, complete, and natural English, especially choosing the words suited to the age and grade, is another requisite. The press book, of course, is also considered in the total score. The reward for having the best news notes in the county is the privilege of having the name of the club engraved upon the silver loving cup which is a permanent trophy.

The story which the press considered the best for 1936 was the following by the Zinc Zippers, Concha Coronado, Age 10, Reporter:

"On Thursday, Jan. 23, at night, a coyote broke in our school-house. He broke three windows, he ripped two shades; he bit the doors and the windows, he knocked down all the books. The matches were behind the piano. Mrs. Coronado, the janitress, was afraid to come in. She thought that someone was behind the piano when she saw the desks all knocked over inside. The coyote left tooth prints on the desks."

During 1937 the young reporters felt quite proud of the fact that the editors chose three different stories from our notes which they published under a special headline. The editors considered the stories of sufficient interest to merit more space for headline than is given under the general notes.

The members enjoy writing their news notes. The parents enjoy even more the work the juniors are doing. More than one father has made a special trip to Tucson to buy some extra copies, which he explained rather sheepishly, he was going to send to the "folks back home" so they might see what his children were doing.

The following is quoted from the Arizona Extension News Letter:

"The 4-H Clubs in Pima County have an enviable record, having supplied interesting news releases each week to the Arizona Daily Star for the year around since October 1, 1931. Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, assists the children through encouragement and discussion of methods of perparing such releases.

"Each club has a press book, which includes not only news releases but photographs of club members, etc. so that it will serve as a club history. At the end of each year, clubs compete for the Harriet Wallace Ashby loving cup. This cup is awarded to the group submitting the best news. The news is judged on regularity, nose for news, neatness, and interesting manner of presentation."

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima County, 1936-1937

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

BEST STORIES & REPORTS FOR 1936 & 1937

One of the best stories, according to the press were written by Vail and Sopori. These were taken from the weekly notes and given a special headline and a prominent position in the Arizona Daily Star.

The following are copies of the two best stories:

SCHOOLGIRL WRITES STORY OF THE DEATH OF 113 YEAR OLD SCOUT.

(Socorro Balderrama, young reporter for the Vail Villagers, 4-H Club, seldom gets the chance to write of much besides school affairs. This past week, however, she found a story. Her report of it was so complete that it is presented herewith.;Ed.)

By Socorro Balderrama

Vail, Arizona, Feb. 6, -"Juan Jose Vasquez, a Yaqui Indian scout, who was 113 years old, died of influenza Tuesday night, Feb. 2, in a little hut of his son, Gabriel, who is eighty years old. Funeral services were held at a cemetery near Vail.

Jose is survived by three sons, Gabriel, Lowell, and Manuel, and a daughter, Mrs. Lucy Sanchez, who lives in the Pasqua village.

Jose often told interesting stories of Indian fighting to the school boys. He had been a scout for the United States cavalry when Tucson was a walled city. The Indians especially hated him because he was a scout for the white men."

COWBOYS PREPARE THEIR EQUIPMENT FOR FIESTAS.

Editor's Note:-The following story was written by Antonia Encinas of the Sopori Willing Workers, a 4-H organization. Because it tells an interesting story effectively, it is taken from the regular 4-H Club column and given a separate headline.

"The fiesta de los Vaqueros which is a great day for the cowboys, is coming soon. All the cowboys around these ranches are getting ready for it. Every ranch from the "Cumaro ranch to the Rancho Nuevo" near Kinsley's, has a cowboy or two. One can see them sharpening their spurs, polishing their boots and saddles, stretching lariats from the mesquite bushes to see if they are in fit condition. Some are seen dusting their big sombreros, that have been resting on a shelf since last year. They are bringing out their gaily colored shirts and mascadas for the big event.

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

"Cowboys Prepare Their Equipment for Fiesta", continued

All this can be seen on the Santa Lucia Ranch owned by G.O. Angulo, at the Moyza Ranch owned by E.M. Moyza, at the Soporí Ranch owned by Arthur Lee, and also at the Rancho Nuevo. Others are seen cleaning and dressing up their livestock, which will be taken for exhibit at the livestock show in Tucson February 19-22, 1937. "Ride 'em cowboy!"

A third short story, which the press considers worthy of mention:

"Dear Miss Bentley:

Well, its not that we don't want to write up the notes but you know its very difficult to write up the notes without anything to say. So when you don't receive the notes its because we have nothing to say."

Romelia Coronado, Reporter
Zinc Zippers

NEWS REPORTING FOR THE ROUND-UP, MABLE LAND, COUNTY REPORTER

Interesting Items as written by Mable Land, from Pima County, taken from the 4-H Cactus:

On Sept. 1, 1937, boys and girls from all over the state of Arizona gathered together at the University for the annual 4-H Club Round-Up. Almost every county in the state was represented.

Registration began at 1:00 Monday, Sept. 1st. At the registrar's desk, each 4-H member was assigned a bed. The girls were stationed at Maricopa Hall, the boys at Cochise Hall. By the time registration was over, everyone was hungry and asking the whereabouts of the University dining hall. The doors were opened at six o'clock and the last club member came in about 7:30, so you may get an idea from that as to the number of 4-H'ers at the Round-Up.

Dinner over, everyone met on the Girls' Athletic Field for a get-together. Mr. Baker started us off by teaching the "Hello" song. He then requested each of the local leaders to stand and introduce himself. The song "Arizona" was also sung and enjoyed by all. Miss Frances L. Brown also spoke to the Round-Up "gang."

Eight o'clock, and a grand rush to the Steward Observatory. We were kept waiting for about ten minutes, but it brought out the good sportsmanship taught in 4-H Clubs. Inside, Dr. Douglas, told us about astronomy. He said the largest planet, Jupiter, is eighty thousand miles in diameter. There are many comets gathered around Jupiter. The observatory was darkened so the four large moons that revolve around Jupiter, could be seen. Through the hollow mirror in the telescope, the planet looked flattened. It was a very interesting "look."

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1936-1937

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Publicity Notes of Mable Land on Round-Up, continued)

"During the year 1610 Galileo discovered the moons which swing around the sun. The sun is one million miles in diameter. After we looked through the telescope, we were shown pictures of the various planets; the sun in eclipse; how the surface of the moon looked; comets, and stars. Also there was a map of the moon on the first floor of the observatory.

"The crowd of boys and girls had to be taken in small groups to look through the telescope. The ones who were kept waiting, showed that they had had fine training in discipline and sportsmanship."

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

MUSIC APPRECIATION

All clubs participated in the music appreciation project. The work in the clubs was outlined by the agent, notes for the project written and records selected by her. The phonograph was used, largely, since we have a portable one which can be used where needed. The phonograph records were scheduled so as to reach each club for a two weeks period at least twice during the year. By passing the selections promptly to the next club much use was made of them.

We have included music appreciation as a part of our work with all 4-H Club members for the past six years:

Following are the selections used:

FIRST YEAR MUSIC APPRECIATION SELECTIONS FOR 4-H CLUB MEMBERS

<u>TYPE</u>	<u>TITLE</u>	<u>COMPOSER</u>
March	Stars & Stripes forever	Sousa
Waltz	Blue Danube	Strauss
Lyric	Hark! Hark! the Lark (Song)	Shakespeare-Schubert
Descriptive	The Storm(From William Tell Overture)	Rossini
Absolute	Träumerei	Schumann
<u>Folk Songs</u>	(The Dawn from the " " ")	Rossini
<u>Russian</u>	Song of the Volga Boatman	
Scotch	Auld Lang Syne(Memorize from song book, no record)	
American Negro Spiritual	Swing Low, Sweet Chariot	

<u>SECOND YEAR</u>		
<u>TITLE</u>	<u>COMPOSER</u>	<u>NATIONALITY</u>
Souvenir	Drdla	Bohemian
Moment Musical	Schubert	Austrian
Le Cygne(The Swan)	Saint-Seens	French
Melody in F	Rubinstein	Russian
Lead, Kindly Light(No record, see song book)	Newman-Dykes	English
Mighty Lak' a Rose	Nevin	American
Carry Me Back to Old Virginny	Bland	American Plantation
(No record, see song book)		Melody
Minute in G	Beethoven	German

<u>THIRD YEAR</u>		
<u>TITLE</u>	<u>COMPOSER</u>	<u>NATIONALITY</u>
By the Waters of Minnetonka	Thurlow Lieurance	American
Trees	Joyce Kilmer-Oscar Rasbach	American
Sextette from Lucia de Lammermoor	Donizetti	Italian
The Miserere from Il Trovatore	Verdi	Italian

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

(Music Appreciation continued, Third Year)

<u>TITLE</u>	<u>COMPOSER</u>	<u>NATIONALITY</u>
Humoresque	Dvorak	Bohemian
Berceuse (From the opera Jocelyn)	Godard	French
The Calm (From William Tell Overture)	Rossini	Italian
Finale (From the " " ")	Rossini	Italian
Old Folks at Home	Stephen Collins Foster	American
Dixie		

For fourth and fifth year work, we have some phonograph records to be used for song practice and pass these around with the others.

First year members learn to recognize the type, title and composer of the compositions studied. At the close of the year when we hold the contest, they are required to write the names of these as played, giving correct spelling as well as showing that they recognize the composition.

The second and third year members recognized the title, composer and nationality, also wrote a short essay on one of the compositions designated and gave one musical quotation. Notes compiled by the agent from various sources, on the different compositions, interesting facts shedding some light on the life of the composer and the musical quotations, were typed and sent to each club so they might have these to use along with the records.

Included in the music appreciation was also memorized the following songs:

Greeting song: "How Do You Do."
 Fun Songs: "Stand Up"
 "It Isn't any Trouble Just to G-R-I-N, Grin"
 Health Songs: "If You are Feeling Down and Out" and
 The National 4-H Club Health Song
 Patriotic Songs: "America the Beautiful"
 "The Battle Hymn of the Republic"
 State Song: "Arizona"
 Folk Song: "Auld Lang Syne"
 Also learned "Carry Me Back to Old Virginny", "Old Folks at Home,"
 "Dixie, "Dreaming", and "Trees".

REPORT ON MUSIC APPRECIATION

By request, the agent gave the Board of the Saturday Morning Musical Club, a report on the work which has been done in music appreciation with juniors and adults. The agent made the report as requested to the president of the Saturday Morning Musical Club, Mrs. Harry Berger, to the President of the State Federation of Music Clubs, Mrs. E. Flaccus, and also to the President of National Music Clubs, Mrs. Jardine. All organizations asked for

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

(Music Appreciation, continued)

for a report of the work which has been done in music appreciation in Pima County. The following report was sent to them along with a brief description of the manner in which the work is carried on:

"The Chairman for music in rural communities submits the following report for the year 1937, closing in May:

Work has been done by the chairman in Pima County only, altho reports have been made in regard to the work we are doing, and demonstrations given to extension workers in other counties of the state. In Pima County, work in music appreciation has been done with both adults and juniors with special emphasis on the work with boys and girls. Music Appreciation as a 4-H Club project, has been carried with one hundred or more each year. In this project, members learn to appreciate as well as to recognize about two dozen selections from various composers. Selections are learned by means of records and the phonograph. Learning to appreciate some of the world's best music, has led a number of our members to study music.

"We have a collection of records which are scheduled over Pima County and both adults and juniors enjoy them. The same work is done with the phonograph records prepared by Prof. Fullerton of Iowa, to be used in teaching singing.

"In a national contest in Social Progress, sponsored by the R.C.A., NBC, and RCA-Victor Corporations, Pima County won the Arizona State award for outstanding work in social progress. This work included musical programs given by members, radio programs and other community entertainment, sponsored by club members, as well as the music appreciation project which as stated before, has been carried since 1923. The award given consisted of a portable phonograph and 120 records. I mention this award because it has been and will continue to be a stimulating influence for work in this county and may stimulate competition throughout the State. A portable phonograph and records will help any lover of music to assist others in the appreciation of good music, even tho the leader is not a professional musician."

Submitted by:
Evalyn A. Bentley, Chairman
Music in Rural Communities

RCA-VICTOR AWARD WON BY PIMA COUNTY

This award was made for the year 1936, however we did not receive the phonograph and records until the last of January, 1937. This award was given for proficiency in social progress work and consisted of a phonograph and 120 records, the latter including a variety of folk songs, lullabies of the United States and many of the foreign countries.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima County, 1936-1937

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

(Music Appreciation, continued)

There are symphonies, marches, works of American composers and records to teach the elementary forms of rhythm. The phonograph and records have been used and will continue to be used in our 4-H Club meetings as well as with the adult groups. These will help to build a genuine love for music, we feel.

Seven Pima County 4-H Clubs participated in this contest along with thirty other clubs comprising in all 1500 members. The award was given for outstanding work in social progress.

AWARDS TO 4-H CLUBS

The following 4-H Club score card has been used for finding the best group in the county:

4-H CLUB SCORE CARD FOR BEST GROUP IN THE COUNTY

Workmanship - Garment Making, Health, Baking, Woodcraft----	50%
Interest and Activity of Club Members:	
Publicity - Press Book-----	10%
Music Appreciation-----	10%
Meetings and Programs-----	10%
Influence on Community-----	10%
Difficulties of Leadership-----	10%
Total Score-----	100%

The cup for the all-around best club work was given to the Vail Villagers Garment Making Club and altho the score of the boys was added for the sake of community work, the Garment Making Club did not need any help from the boys as they were winners by a wide margin.

Since it is our aim to secure the grades of all members, we have used the average points per member rather than the total points made, in determining the score. The total points for all clubs as well as the average score per member, follows:

Vail combined Garment Making Club and Woodwork Club----	Average	Total	Points
		GM	Woodwork
	34.5	91	129
Ft. Lowell combined GM Club			
and Woodcraft Club-----	15.2	53	84
5-H Club Members, Baking & Canning----	14.8	45	21 (B&C)
Sopori Garment Making-----	12.2	134	
Sunnyside combined GM & Woodcraft Club	12.2	79	101
Zinc Garment Making Club-----	8.	32	

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

(Awards to 4-H Clubs continued)

SPECIAL AWARDS TO 4-H CLUB MEMBERS

Special awards were made to girls who had worked in various projects. In computing these points, we counted ribbons won, projects carried, activities in club work as well as in the community. The awards were given as follows:

<u>Frances Watkins</u> , 5-H Club Member, champion for the year 1936 and 1937, total points-----	295
<u>Mary Welch</u> , 5-H Club Member, highest number in 1937 of the 5th year group-----	239
<u>Mable Land</u> , 5-H Club Member, Health club state winner for 1937, 4 years of club work-----	236
<u>Antonia Encinas</u> , Sopori, winner of the highest number of points in her club in five years of club work, allowing 10 points given for leadership of a junior club-----	216
<u>Jane Dillon</u> , Vail, Garment Making 2 years total points---	116
<u>Armida Berrede</u> , Sopori, 2 years work-----	78
<u>Betty Welch</u> 5-H Club Member, 2 years work-----	96

The latter three were the winners of the highest number of points in second year garment making in 1937.

Helen Ferra, Vail, winner of the highest number of points in third year garment making, 1937(24) total points--- 143
Ramona Figueroa and Carmen Leon, Vail;
Carmelita Olguin, Sopori, were the winners of the highest number of points, Ramona 26, Carmen 21, Carmelita 21, in first year garment making 1937.

Special pins for the above awards were given by the Du Barry and Simplicity Pattern Companies as well as some special awards from the National 4-H Club.

METHOD OF AWARDING POINTS

<u>PROJECTS CARRIED</u>	<u>POINTS</u>
Music Appreciation-----	10
Health Project -----	10
Baking Project -----	10
Canning Project-----	10
Garment Making Project-----	10
Nature Study-----	10
Demonstration, 4-H Club Day-----	5
Attending State 4-H Club Meet-----	2
Entering as County contestant in any event-----	2
Entering as State contestant in any event-----	10
Being Lone Club Member-----	5
Taking part in Judging or Demonstra. 5 (winner, 10)	
Any County sports event-----	2
(Regardless of whether 1st, 2d, or 3d place was won)	

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

(Score for Figuring Points, continued)

1st in State Dress Revue-----	20
Participation in either Jr. or Sr. Dress Revue, County,---	5
Camp Club Project-----	10
State Health Contest-----	20
Giving Banquet Number-----	5
Leadership-----	10
Reporter-----	10
Reporter for entire year-----	20
V. President-----	2
President-----	5
Secretary-----	5
Song Leader-----	5
Yell Leader-----	5
Game Leader-----	5

Ribbons

1st local or county-----	3
2nd " " "-----	2
3rd " " "-----	1

CLUB MEMBERS AND THEIR POINTS AND STANDING IN 4-H CLUB WORK.
This includes all years of club work.

Frances Watkins, 5-H Club member, 6th year-----	295
Mary Welch, 5-H Club, 6th year-----	239
Mable Land, 5-H Club, 4th year-----	236
Antonia Encinas, Sopori, 5th year-----	216
Helen Ferra, Vail, 3d Year-----	143
Socorro Balderrama, Vail, 6th year-----	137
Jane Dillon, Vail, 2d year-----	116
Adelina Rodriguez, Sopori, 3d year-----	104
Daisy Latham, 4th year, Sunnyside, 5-H Club-----	104
Aurora Terrazas, Sunnyside, 3d year-----	98
Betty Welch, 5-H Club, 2d year-----	96
Betty Woolsey, Vail, 6th Year-----	92
Concha Coronado, Zinc, 2d year-----	88
Erlinda Badilla, Sopori, 2d year-----	80
Marjorie Latham, 5-H Club, 4th year-----	80
Elisa Encinas, Sopori, 3d year-----	77
Mary Carranza, 5-H Club, 6th year-----	75
Hortencia Machado, Ft. Lowell, 2d year-----	75
Julia Paull, Sunnyside, 3d year-----	73
Rosenda Terrazas, Sunnyside, 2d year-----	73
Romelia Coronado, Zinc, 2d year-----	72
Carmen Leon, Vail, 1st year-----	71
Gertrude Lawson, Flowing Wells, 3d year-----	70
Lucy Gower, Sunnyside, 2d year-----	70

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

(Club Members and Their Points and Standing in 4-H Club Work, cont'd)

Lupe Maldonado, Zinc, 2d year-----	69
Domitila Carranza, Sunnyside, 3d year-----	68
Consuelo Ramirez, Ft. Lowell, 2d year-----	67
Carmelita Olguin, Sopori, 1st year-----	66
Laura Drummond, 5-H Club, 4th year-----	66
Marjorie Perrine, 5-H Club, 3d year-----	63
Armida Barredaz, Sopori, 2d year-----	63
Elaine Ryan, Sunnyside, 2d year-----	60
Eva Gene Stevenson, Sunnyside, 1st year-----	57
Helena Hussey, Sunnyside, 2d year-----	57
Vivian Barber, Flowing Wells, 2d year-----	56
Joyce Hansen, Flowing Wells, 2d year-----	56
Remona Figueroa, Vail, 1st year-----	51
Gloria Daily, Sunnyside, 1st year-----	51
Halcyone Clark, Flowing Wells, 2d year-----	50
Cruz Vindiola, Zinc, 2d year-----	50
Margaret Barredaz, Sopori, 2d year-----	48
Virginia Ellis, 2d year, Sunnyside-----	47
Frances Gibson, Ft. Lowell, 1st year-----	42
Margaret Nichols, Sunnyside, 2d year-----	42
Betty Colvin, Sunnyside, 2d year-----	41

None listed having under 40 points.

COUNTY COMMITTEE

Plans for county-wide projects and special days are made by the County Committee, which consists of all present local leaders, and those leaders and older 4-H Club members, who are not now active but who are still interested in 4-H Club work.

Grading the exhibits is a part of the work in which the County Committee cooperates. They help to make decisions as to the selection of judges for grading the work, the number, place and time of county-wide meetings held, and many other questions and problems relating to 4-H Club work.

STORIES AND REPORTS

When checking stories and reports the agent noted some of the comments made in regard to club work.

When speaking of the county 4-H Club program, members emphasized the fact that they enjoyed the numbers given by the visitors. One spoke of Mrs. MacMurtrie as a "noted dramatic" teacher. Another said Mrs. MacMurtrie and her "artists" performed for us. Another wished she would give a long program every year. Mrs. Mary MacMurtrie is a teacher of dramatics and director of the Children's Theatre, a splendid worker.

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

Stories & Reports, continued

Veil reported some outside work done such as repairing the teacherage and said they spent many weeks on it. They repaired locks and furniture.

Ft. Lowell asked that on the outline for woodwork in the furniture, there would be more detail as to measurements.

Almost all members from all clubs said they did not have enough time for club meetings, hikes, parties and drills.

All suggested that the outlines be ready at the beginning of the year so that they might begin at the very first of school.

Some suggestions were given for boys work, for instance, they did not like the T-puzzle but would like birdhouses or feeders or something for wild life.

One of the Sopori girls said she chose a pattern which was too hard for her and she had to "unsew" the godettes lots of times before she could get her skirt right.

The first year girls, many of them, said that they felt they should make some excuse about the darns (meaning by this an apology). They said the darn was hard on their eyes, it made their eyes water. Another said, "The darn made my eyes hurt."

Another said: "My stocking darn made by eyes cry, but I was not crying." (By this she meant that her eyes watered but that she was not really crying.)

One of the Sunnyside girls said: "I totally enjoyed taking the music appreciation contest." Almost all of the others who took the test expressed the same enjoyment altho they did not all use the word "totally".

Nearly all of the girls agreed with one of the Ft. Lowell members, who said: "The most famous thing in the year's work was my dress."

Many of them reported plenty of trouble with their dresses and yet when finished they were very proud of them.

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

WINNER IN THE NATIONAL 4-H CLUB GIRLS' RECORD CONTEST FOR ALL AROUND HOME ECONOMICS GIRL IN ARIZONA

Frances Watkins, a lone 5-H Club member, and former member of the Sunnyside Sunshiners, won the award sponsored by Montgomery Ward & Co. which includes a trip to the 4-H Club conference in Chicago.

Frances has been an all around good club girl. When she could no longer attend the club meetings of the Sunnyside Sunshiners, she was instrumental in organizing the 5-H Leadership group. In this club, the girls worked as well as they could with some of the mothers help, also with the home demonstration agent assisting them when she could. Assistance was given by means of books and pamphlets loaned, questions were answered by mail or by attendance at meetings.

Frances made steady progress since she began club work in 1932. While her first sewing was of mediocre grade, she gradually climbed up as shown by her county awards. Her work in news reporting has also been of the type which advances with each year, the same might be said of music appreciation.

She has helped on several radio programs, as well as at our county days, with her piano work.

Perhaps the most noteworthy trait is the fact that she has been since the beginning, a booster for 4-H Club work. While never of the ultra-enthusiastic type, she has maintained a steady enthusiasm which has helped to carry the girls along, even when all were ready to quit because the leadership was poor, Frances encouraged them to keep on. In health work, Frances has shown marked progress as she said when she took her first year health booklet home and her parents studied it along with her, they decided she was not getting a sufficient amount of sleep. By correcting this her health showed marked improvement, an asset which has been of value in the heavy work she has been carrying during the past years.

It is gratifying to find a girl who has made steady progress in all of her projects as well as in her enthusiasm for club work. Frances is a very reliable girl and will make a good leader as she has the qualities which are needed in leadership, namely enthusiasm, perseverance in spite of difficulties, and the energy to continue her work even tho at times she must needs be a lone club member.

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all Clubs Participated, continued)
 (Frances Watkins' record, continued)

She carried in all:

Six years of Garment Making
 Six years of Music Appreciation, three as song leader
 Six years of News Reporting
 Three years of Health
 Two years of Baking

She was president of her local club and instrumental in organizing the 5-H Leadership Club. In all she won 295 points in awards and honors.

Her winnings are as follows:

Third place in County Health contest in 1933
 Third place in running at County contest in 1934
 Won relay race for her club taking third place in 1934 and 1935
 Third in ball throw contest in 1935
 First place in music appreciation in 1936 and in 1937.
 Won Montgomery Ward & Co. medal for the best all-around girl in Home Economics in 1936.
 Club Champion in the county being highest point girl in 1937
 Won first place in baking cake in 1937
 Styled at dress revue in 1936 and 1937
 Acted as official reporter for the Sunnyside Sunshiners for three years and during this time her notes were always in the office on time each week end. She did not miss a single issue.
 Spoke twice over Radio Station KTAR, Phoenix, 1935-1936
 Played piano over Tucson station in 1937 on 5-H Club program
 Played twice at Music Appreciation contests
 Played Achievement Day, 1937
 Played in piano recitals in 1936-1937
 Played in two orchestra concerts in 1937
 Also played at Southern Arizona Musical Festival in the massed orchestra of the state.
 Played in Tucson High School orchestra
 Played in orchestra for three different plays of the High School.

She has won a total of 21 first places, seven seconds and eight thirds, these in local, county and state prizes.

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

STATE BROADCAST, NOV. 6, 1937 OVER KTAR PHOENIX

Pima County participated in the annual State Extension period of the National 4-H Club Radio Broadcast in honor of Achievements in 1937.

Mary Welch and Mable Land, members of the High School age group, members of the 5-H Club, gave a few facts relating to their work in dialog form. A copy is appended to this report.

Two other state broadcasts over KTAR, will be given by Pima County clubs later in the year, probably Dec. 1937 and February or March, 1938. On these broadcasts the members supply the entire fifteen minutes of program time.

PHOENIX STATE BROADCASTS

The Zinc Zippers club was given the opportunity to broadcast over KTAR Phoenix, on Tuesday, Jan. 26, 1937. This club was given the honor because they made third place in the hand work for the entire club last year and also won first place for the highest number of points made by an individual during 1936.

Mable Land, lone canning club member from Sahuarita, was permitted to tell something about her work on the same broadcast. It has been the policy of the agent to make the trip to Phoenix a special award for good work done by club members.

The agent assisted Vail in preliminary preparations for the state broadcast which they gave Tuesday, Feb. 23d, 1937.

LOCAL BROADCASTS OVER KVOA

The agent made arrangements with KVOA to allow members to broadcast on Saturdays. Zinc broadcasted on Saturday morning Jan. 23, and received some very good preparation and criticism for the State broadcast which came later. Other clubs followed with local broadcasts on Saturdays.

Flowing Wells took care of the February broadcast over KVOA Tucson. Since they are studying Arizona birds, their broadcast dealt largely with bird life.

The agent urged all to listen to the National 4-H Club broadcasts on the first Saturday in each month.

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities, in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)
(Broadcasts, continued)

The plaque and the Club Yearbook, given by the NBC, RCA Companies, have been shown to all club members. They are quite enthusiastic and work more diligently in social progress since some recognition is given for the work. The records received have been used for songs and games.

The 5-H Club gave the program over KVOA for March, 1937.

The Sopori Willing Workers 4-H Club gave the April broadcast over KVOA on April 17, 1937. At this time they announced the County 4-H Club Fair and Achievement Day to be held the following Saturday, April 24th. The girls gave a resume of the work they have done in music appreciation, played some of the numbers and sang others. Members enjoy these broadcasts and get some experience with the microphone. This was the first time before the microphone for many of the Sopori girls.

Sopori also took part in the RCA contest. A copy of their record is appended to this report and gives a very good idea of the activities of a Pima County 4-H Club, far from the city, 45 miles, and where all entertainment must be provided by the 4-H members and leaders.

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

PARTIES

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS Held their first party on October 8, 1936, in honor of Jimmy Templeton's sixth birthday. It was given in Mrs. Roger's room. On Oct. 30, 1936, Mrs. Robert L. Mabry gave a Hallowe'en party for her Sunday School class.

A Valentine party was held on Feb. 12th. Mary Ellen Colvin held a birthday party on Jan. 9, 1937.

SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS celebrated Hallowe'en for the fourth, fifth, and sixth grades with a party. Prizes were awarded for the best costume as well as for games and contests. Refreshments were served.

A class picnic was held every six weeks.

At SOPORI'S Hallowe'en party on Oct. 30, 1936, there was pinning on tails on donkeys, cats, pumpkin seed relays, bobbing for apples, etc. Hot cocoa, chocolate cup cakes, and apples were served.

ZINC enjoyed many parties during the year. On Oct. 12, 1936, Miss Bentley took their picture and then the group had a party. They danced, played cards and checkers. Popcorn was served for refreshments.

On Oct. 29th there was a Hallowe'en party at the school.

At their meeting on Nov. 9th they cooked their supper.

Miss Schneider's home was the scene of the next party on Dec. 7, 1936. Fudge and popcorn were served.

PUBLIC PRESENTATIONS

VAIL - Miss Esta Trotter, leader of the Vail Villagers went to Phoenix, Nov. 7, 1936, to talk on "Dramatics in Club Work."

On Dec. 1st, 1936 and 2d, Helen and Jim Ferra, Joe Adkins, Jane Dillon, Gerald Wagner, and Jesus Terraza, gave readings "The Last Leaf", "The Pied Piper of Hamelin" and "The Knight's Toast" as morning exercises.

The Villagers broadcast a radio program over Station KTAR in Phoenix on Feb. 23, 1937 at 1:30. The following members participated in the program: Betty Woolsey, Maria Figueroa, Rita Perez, Gladys Schmitt, and Jane Dillon. Robert Wagner played a guitar solo, "La Paloma", and the accompaniments for "Cielito Lindo" and "Farewell to Thee."

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)
 (Public Presentations, continued)

(VAIL) CONT'D

On April 6th over KGAR, Tucson, Frances Schmidt read "The Bird's Tea Party", Alpha Adkins of the 3rd grade "For all the Birds", Vanita Edwood "Good Evening", Jane Dillon "Miantowona." Johnny Wagner sang "Rainbow on the River" with his own guitar accompaniment. The group sang "Rancho Grande" and "The Bird's Return,"

On May 23d a farce "Cuckoo School" was given.

FORT LOWELL

On Arbor Day the following pupils participated in a program appropriate to the day: Mary Ann Minarick, Jimmie Claunch, Robert Breen, Lois Oncley, Jimmie Webber, Yolanda Roseboro, and Mrs. Harelson gave a talk on the Hawaiian Islands.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS AND WOODCHUCKS

On the 17th of November a broadcast over KTAR was given. Armando Gallego played the harmonica. Robert Hale, Floyd Goebel, Ben Colvin, Robert Goebel, Edward Jaeschke and Olin Martin sang. Mrs. Englehardt played the piano.

Arbor Day program on Feb. 15th/ Mary Ellen Colvin, Bobby Mabry, Marcella Korte, and Caroline Crockett recited "A Bird's School." Mary Templeton, Virginia Ellis, Margaret Nichols, and Jackie Brossart recited "The Tree I'll Plant." Kathryn Klajda recited "Trees."

ZINC ZIPPERS

Zinc Zippers, 4-H Garment Making Club, 22 miles southwest of Tucson, near the Helmet Peak mine, will broadcast over KVOA Jan. 25th, at 11:15. This club consists of only four members, Concha Coronado, Romelia Coronado, Lupe Maldonado, and Cruz Vindiola. Marguerite Schneider is their leader.

SOPORI

On April 17th, 1937 six girls broadcast over KVOA. They were: Antonia Encinas, Elisa Encinas, Ophelia Montano, Erlinda Badilla, and Norma Angulo.

SUPPLEMENTARY WORK DONE IN CONNECTION WITH CLUB WORK

SOPORI members of the health group, prepared the hot dish for the school children beginning at the opening of school. From this work they gained experience in cooking.

The FLOWING WELLS NATURE STUDY 4-H CLUB which has made a special study of Arizona birds, made some very good looking bird houses. These, by request, were borrowed, taken to Ft. Lowell where the boys copied them for the school yard as well as for their own homes.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1936-1937

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(ACTIVITIES IN WHICH ALL 4-H CLUBS PARTICIPATED, CONTINUED)
(Supplementary Work, continued)

Zinc boys and girls worked on the school yard improvement, a project whereby they filled in some of the small gulches with soil and rocks in order to form a ball ground near the school, there being no level spot in the little mining camp for playing the game. All are quite proud of the beginning they have made in leveling the school yard.

SUNNYSIDE has planted 80 trees in their yard in preparation for shade and future entertainment.

Each club gave a Xmas program and as has been the fact in the past, some are outstanding in special features. Vail again was the best in dramatic production followed very closely by Sopori, which is also good in singing and dancing. Sunnyside has won a very good place in singing this year, so has Ft. Lowell and Zinc, the latter club perhaps excelling all others when we consider that they are fewer in number and must be original in order to make their own program. Flowing Wells gave a good program in both singing and playlets, however, not so outstanding as the others mentioned.

Community activities in which all clubs took part, had to do chiefly with the closing of school exercises, suggestions for programs as well as for refreshments.

On Sunday night, March 7th, the agent, by request, spoke to the students of the Deaf and Blind School, telling them something of the work our 4-H Boys and Girls are doing and also describing the life of boys and girls among the Hopi Indians. The teacher for the deaf interpreted and the blind heard the talk and felt of the objects, baskets, pottery, etc. so both of the underprivileged classes felt they got something.

Mrs. Evans, PWA worker, has attended some of our 4-H Club meetings in order to give some help and get assistance in her project, which includes some of the older girls.

Miss Hazel Fletcher of the Educational Dept. of the PWA, has accompanied the agent to some of the more distant clubs, giving help as well as receiving some assistance herself in learning how we manage our junior work, this she feels will be of help to her in her NYA projects.

GAMES

SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS had a boys' baseball team: catcher, Armando Gallego; pitcher, Eugene Vilson; First baseman, Dan McKinney; 2d baseman, Lee Amick; 3d Baseman, Juan Alcanto; shortstop, George Stough; left field, Floyd Goebel; center field, Pat Franco; right field, Edward Jaeschke.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS girls organized their baseball team on Feb. 10, 1937.

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

Games, continued

In Vail, the Vail and Bustaville teams played on their second diamond. The losing team treated the winner to a dance.

WORK WITH OLDER 4-H CLUB MEMBERS, LONE CLUB OR 5-H CLUB

The lone club members consisting of girls who have graduated from the grammar school, now in High School, meet on Saturday afternoons. These girls are from various groups scattered over Pima County. The girls are their own leaders, one taking the leadership for the baking club, another that of Garment Making, another one is the leader of Health. One has charge of music appreciation and they take turns in looking after the publicity. Since there are only sixteen in the club, it gives each one several duties. They are an enthusiastic group. The agent plans to use them as a nucleus for an older group of members which she hopes to get together.

The lone club members wished to join with other club members in the county, in forming a county-wide organization. The first attempt to hold a county-wide meeting was on Saturday afternoon, Feb. 27, 1937. Invitations were sent to all older club members, especially those of High School age, to meet in the Recreational Room, Maricopa Hall, for a preliminary meeting. About a dozen responded. Another meeting was held the third Saturday in March at the same place. At this time, they invited the University 4-H Club group with Miss Erna Ruth Wildermuth as president. The Pima County girls enjoyed meeting the older group as they think they will soon be out of High School and in the University themselves. Some of the suggestions for subjects to be considered by the group were those of leadership, chiefly, since this is a group which should be preparing to become leaders in their own communities. For the program, it was suggested that at different times we have impromptu program numbers. At the first meeting, Frances Watkins gave a piano solo. It was also suggested that they learn to play games as well as lead them, give some radio broadcasts, keep up publicity and music appreciation program, adding to this as time goes on, story reading or telling, and a question box which will grow into a discussion group. All of these, not to be done right now, but later on.

According to the constitution, any boy or girl of High School age, may become a member when passed upon by the membership committee. Others may become associate members at the discretion of the committee. Members are to assist at the 4-H Club Fair and carry club projects where this is possible.

The meaning of the 5-H is only divulged when members are initiated, but stands for Home, as the girls are working for the home in its broadest sense.

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

(Work with Older 4-H Club Members, Lone Club or 5-H Club, continued)

A victrola was presented to the lone club members when Mrs. Abbott of Sunnyside found they needed one in order to keep up with the music appreciation project. This is a great help to the girls as they could not have had the portable one which was given to the agent for stimulating music appreciation, since this is in use by other clubs much of the time.

The 5-H Club members at Sunnyside, assisted by the agent, have collected some books to be used as a library. The books were given by a home where they had a good library but were moving to a smaller house and wished to cull out some. The ones given are mostly fiction of a standard type. The girls are quite pleased with the opportunity to serve in this way.

MISCELLANEOUS CLUB WORK

By request of Mr. H.R. Baker, who had another date for that evening, the agent met the University 4-H Club group on Thursday evening, March 4th, 1937, and gave them a demonstration on music appreciation using the phonograph records. She also talked to them about what the Pima County 5-H Club have outlined for their project.

A party for Frances Watkins, the winner of the Montgomery Ward & Co. trip to Chicago, was planned. The fact that one of their members won the state championship in the best record contest, has added considerable enthusiasm to the 5-H Leadership group, as well as to other groups in the county. The girls, leaders and the agent gave a county-wide party in the afternoon, November 20th, at the home of the agent.

The girls in the 5-H or older group, have assisted the Government Heights Club, our only summer club, in various ways. Mable Land and Mary Frances Foster and Frances Watkins, visited the club and talked to them about club work and gave them plenty of encouragement in order to make the best better.

GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS: 4-H CLUB

This garment making and baking club was organized late in the summer, therefore they have not yet completed their work.

The club chose two of their girls, Eleanor Moreno and Gloria Apodoca, to give a demonstration on the making of sandwiches for the school lunch, at the Round Up. The girls have done very good work all in all, for a very new group.

DEMONSTRATION FOR COMMUNITY AT GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS

By request, the entire club gave a demonstration on 4-H Club work, the evening of Oct. 14th. Since club

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all Clubs Participated, continued)

(Government Heights Club, continued)

work is new to all, the girls explained with charts and talks, the scope and meaning of the project; gave a demonstration of club work by means of songs and yells; illustrated the garment making project by giving a demonstration on making the hot dish holder. The recreational part of 4-H Club work was illustrated by means of a play.

The demonstration was given to encourage the formation of a larger club membership. At the follow up meeting, 35 girls applied for membership. This was too many for one leader and a second leader could not be found, so a sifting out process is in progress - about two dozen girls will remain in the project.

DEMONSTRATION ON CLUB WORK FOR WOMEN'S MISSIONARY GROUP

This group, which is studying work done in the rural districts for the betterment of the residents, requested the agent to give a demonstration on club work. The Government Heights girls, who won a place at the Round Up in their sandwich demonstration, gave this to the members of the group. Frances Watkins wore her suit and showed some of her sewing, as well as the scrap-book in which she kept her records from the time she began club work.

Mary Welch told of the work she had done in her home in baking and cooking, as well as the care of the milk, part of which included milking and caring for the cow, as well as care of the dairy products.

Mable Land also told how club work dove-tails in with the work of the home. She told the group how many biscuits she had made and other dishes she has prepared during the years she has been working on her projects. The club demonstration was thoroughly enjoyed and many complimentary remarks have been made in regard to the work of the girls. One feature about which all remarked, was their youthful enthusiasm. The fact that they do enjoy their club work, helped them to impart enthusiasm for the project to their listeners.

LEADERS' CONFERENCES & TRAINING MEETINGS

Six leaders conferences were held during the year. These meetings were for the purpose of better organization of our projects, to find out what the chief difficulties encountered, were, and for the purpose of giving brief demonstrations to leaders on club projects so they might be prepared for the work. We made plans together, for all of our county work, our County 4-H Club Fair and Achievement Day, in fact we considered and made final decisions upon all things connected with club work.

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

PREPARATIONS FOR THE ROUND-UP AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA, SEPT. 1st, 2d, 3d, & 4th, 1937

The agent wrote letters to all leaders and to all of the older club girls who were club members, telling them about the round-up and urging them to come in. Friends of club work including the parents, were also invited to attend some of the sessions where members from their communities were taking part.

The agent looked after the health contest. She visited physicians and dentists in the offices, explained the purpose of the contest, supplied them with blanks so they might be prepared and made general arrangements for the contest, transportation, etc. The doctors who assisted were: Dr. D.L. Secrist, general examination for boys, Dr. Esther Closson, general for girls, Dr. W.J. Nelson, Jr., eye, ear, nose and throat, Dr. R.B. Wheeler, teeth.

Pima County took part in the following contests:

HEALTH CONTEST

In the health contest, Mable Land of the Sahuarita 5-H leadership club, won first in the senior division for girls, with a score of 96.5. Robert Hale, Sunnyside Woodchucks, won first place in the senior division for boys, with a score of 82.5. Mable Land was grand champion girl.

DRESS REVUE

In the dress revue contest, Frances Watkins of Sunnyside 5-H Club and a 5th year member, won first place in Class II, wool suit. She made 89.23 points. Frances has worked hard not only on her garment making work but on her posture, in the leadership group, and has helped in every way to further the interests of 4-H Club work.

DEMONSTRATION IN FOODS

TITLE: SANDWICHES

NAMES OF DEMONSTRATORS: Eleanor Moreno
Gloria Apodoca

PLACING: Second (5 teams in competition)

JUDGES' SCORE:

	<u>Perfect Score</u>	<u>Average Score</u>
General Appearance	10	7½
Subject Matter	30	25
Skill	30	24½
Practicability	15	14
Completion	15	9½
TOTAL	100	80½

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all 4-H Clubs Participated, continued)

(Round-Up, continued)

(Demonstration in Foods, continued)

JUDGES COMMENTSFavorable

1. Team looked neat
2. Voices good.
3. Team well poised. Talked and worked together well.
4. Answered questions well.
5. Said "We thank you."
6. Demonstration on wrapping sandwiches good.

Unfavorable

1. Need more practice.
2. Equipment and material not too well arranged.
3. One girl worked behind the loaf of bread.

Note: The girls had only two weeks for preparation as it was newly organized. This was the first appearance of the girls in public and they reported that they were so scared they did not know what they did or how they did it but when they came to, people were asking questions, and they felt with joy that they were almost thru.

RADIO TALK & JUNIOR DRESS REVUE

In the radio talk on Thursday, Sept. 2d, Mable Land took part. For the dress revue number, Kathryn Klajda assisted by Mary Welch and other members of the Pima County delegation, gave a fun song accompanied by the ukulele and Kathryn Klajda gave a solo number. Gloria Apodoca, Eleanor Moreno and Frances Gibson, took part in the Jr. Dress Revue.

BANQUET NUMBERS

The banquet numbers for Pima County were piano solo "Paderewski's Minuet" by Frances Watkins and a reading by Jane Dillon "The Leap Year Leap."

NEWS WRITING FOR THE ROUND-UP

Mable Land represented Pima County for the 4-H Cactus. Her notes are given in Publicity for 4-H Clubs.

THOSE ATTENDING THE ROUND-UP WERE:GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS

Rosa Marie Thearse
 Mary Margaret Henderson
 Jennie Lou Knox
 Gloria Apodoca
 Eleanor Moreno
 Mickey Borozen

JUNIOR PROJECTS, CONTINUED

(Activities in Which all Clubs Participated, continued)

(Round-Up, continued)

(Those Attending, continued)

Government Heights(Cont'd)

Lena Cesare
 Virginia Moreno
 Julio Cesare
 Caroline Crockett
 Mrs. Lda Cochran, Leader
 Mrs. A.F. Knox
 Mrs. Gena Cesare
 Mrs. C.T. Moreno

Vail

Jane Dillon
 Mary Frances Foster

Ft. Lowell

Frances Gibson
 Lois Oncley
 Mr. J.F. Gibson

Sunnyside

Robert Hale
 Mary & Betty Welch
 Frances Watkins
 Kathryn Klajda
 Mr. M.M. Hale
 Mrs. Paul Klajda

Sahuarita

Mable and Elbert Land

Pentano

Alice Getzwiller

MY 4-H STORY
 BY MARGARET NICHOLS, SECOND YEAR
 SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS, AGE 11

I joined the 4-H Club because I thought it would be an interesting project, and I would learn to sew and be more economic. I became more interested as the year passed.

When we first became organized, Mrs. La Vaun Rogers was our leader. The first and second year girls sewed on a different day of the week. The president of the second year club was Daisy Latham; Vice President, Marjorie Perrine; Secretary, Mercy Huerta; Yell Leader, Mary Amick; and News Reporters were Domitilia Carranza, Marjorie Perrine, Helen Hussey, Margaret Nichols. We organized our club March the fourth, 1937. We elected new officials, president; Gloria Daily; Vice President, Dorothy Orton; Secretary, Betty Colvin; Yell Leader, Frances Bailey and Lois Drummond; News reporters, Mary Templeton, Mary Hunter and Eva Gene Stevenson.

I made five articles, princess slip, pair of step-ins, a stocking darn, dress and an elective. I won six ribbons.

Everybody in the club enjoyed the 4-H Achievement Day at the University of Arizona. Nearly everyone bought their lunch.

I believe I have gotten some good out of this year's work. I have learned some new things about sewing in my second year of sewing.

MY 4-H STORY
 BY FRANCES GIBSON, AGE 10
 FT. LOWELL GARMENT MAKING CLUB

This year in my 4-H work I have tried very hard and have become interested in it. At the beginning of the year, I was elected song leader.

I was supposed to be in the first year work but because I have practiced embroidering and sewing on the machine I was put in the second year work. I have been very successful with it. My ribbons were: hand towel, second; bloomers, first; slip, first; dress, first and stocking darn, second local, third county. I am very proud of them.

On April 24, 1937 Achievement Day, I had a nice time. First we went to see the exhibits down at Herring Hall. Next we went to the girls athletic field and had ball throw and relay races. In the ball throw, we won third prize. Ramon was in the throw. In the relay race we won third place also. The children in it from our school were Abel Ramirez, Theodore Teso and myself. Next we went to the auditorium. There were yells, plays, and music. After that we had recess and then the dress revue. Hortencia Machado was in the music appreciation and won first prize in it.

In our sewing class Miss Bentley has visited us and told us about different garments other clubs had made. I liked this year's work because its useful in every day life.

THE 4-H WOODCRAFT CLUB
BY FELIX FERRA, VAIL WOODCRAFT CLUB

I am much interested in the 4-H Club work this year and last as it helps out the manual training by making the work some better, just like fun. The club takes an interest in repairing the school property. This year we put in window panes, fixed locks, and helped for several weeks on the teacherage. It has value as it makes us good citizens and loyal to our room and school.

We have two meetings each week, Tuesday and Thursday, the last period of the day.

I made four things, a book end, mopholder, nail pulling bloak and a lid rack. In making these things I learned a lot of things of use for the future. I learned to make patterns, to use countersink, to use sand paper, to stain the things I made, to use the compass, to measure carefully, to draw lines when I needed to, and to use the nice coping saw, up saw, panel saw, woodrasp, plane board, the tri square, cross cut, hammer, brace and bit, grind stone, screw driver, oil stone, chisel, steel clamps, spirit level, mister box, bench saw, and some other things.

On Saturday April 24th, on County Day, all that were in the club, gathered around the school and about 8:00 in the morning, started for the University of Arizona. We went by Rita and picked up three boys there. On the trip to Tucson the boys played the guitar and sang. When we reached the University we parked by a big building there. We got our exhibits and took them over where the other schools had their exhibits for the visitors to look over.

We heard many songs, school yells, poems and saw some good stunts. The Vail School entered ball throwing and relay races and won in everything. The one that threw the ball was Frank Santa Cruz and those who ran the race were Paul Santa Cruz, Ernest and Adolph Valdez.

The Vail school won ten blue ribbons, seven red ribbons and one white ribbon. We visited the museum and saw many things of long ago and such as old Spanish Canons, and other things.

We saw the desert garden and all sorts of plants. We saw the Athletic Field and the Law building and new auditorium where three of our members will graduate on May 20, 1937.

I liked the way Miss Bentley had done things. The program had many different things and that made it interesting. I believe that all who left while anyone was taking part did not act right and next time they will act better if their teacher, like our teacher, tells them so. I had a big day and can thank the 4-H Club.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima County, 1936-1937

MY FIFTH YEAR OF 4-H CLUB EXPERIENCE
BY ANTONIA ENCINAS, SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

This year has been one of my most enjoyed and experienced years of club work. I have found it to be very instructive and helpful, as well as interesting. I have not only learned new things, but I have also put into practice all the things I had learned during my previous years of club work. This year I had the opportunity of being assistant leader of our club. I had much fun helping the rest of the girls with their sewing, together with Mrs. Genevieve R. Hollis, our club leader.

My fifth year work consisted of a three piece sport dress, which included blouse, shorts and skirt. The skirt and blouse were trimmed with brown buttons. The hardest thing I found in my sewing was making bound button holes. I made eight on my skirt and three on my blouse. For an extra touch I embroidered my initials on the pocket of my dress.

Next I did my underwear which consisted of panties and brassiere. They were made out of pink sateen. I did not find anything hard about them. Next I did my slip. It was also made out of pink sateen. The pattern was very simple.

My last article was my overhand set-in-patch. I made this on a dotted dress. It gave me a little trouble, as the hole was made in a very difficult place around the sleeves.

I exhibited my sewing, at the University of Arizona, Agricultural Hall, on April 24, 1937. Our club carried away many prizes, in sewing as well as in the Music Appreciation Contest which was held in connection with Achievement Day. Two of our members, Carmen Olguin, and Erlinda Badilla, were awarded 1st and 2nd prize in the Music Appreciation Contest.

I was awarded a beautiful gold pin for having the highest points in 5th year sewing. I was awarded the following prizes in my sewing: dress, 1st local, 1st county; underwear, 1st local, 1st county; slip, 1st local; overhand set-in-patch, 1st local, 1st county. Altogether my sewing cost me \$4.00.

Our first meeting was held in October. We did not start regular sewing until January. Then we sewed continuously, during our sewing hours as well as in our free periods. Our club work also includes special days, for giving parties and programs. Our first party was given on October 31, 1936. This was a Halowe'en party. On November 11, 1936 our school including the 4-H girls, took part in the Armistice Day Parade. We all enjoyed our trip to Tucson.

We gave a Christmas program on December 23, 1936. Our program included two playlets, music, singing, and dancing.

On February 14, 1937, we gave a Valentine party for which the 4-H girls did some baking. They baked two cakes and made cocoa to serve.

On March 28, 1937 we went on an Easter egg hunt which all enjoyed. The 4-H girls helped to color the eggs for the younger children in school.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima County, 1936-1937

My Fifth Year of 4-H Club Experience, Antonia Encinas, Sopori Willing Workers, cont'd

On April 17, 1937, the Sopori 4-H Club girls had the opportunity to go and broadcast a program over K.V.O.A. in Tucson. The program we gave was about fifteen minutes long, and consisted of group songs, solos, and piano duet, selections studied in our Music Appreciation work, and a safety song.

Sopori Willing Workers still carry the name selected when our 4-H Club was organized since the year 1929. We like this name, because we have all tried to live up to our club motto which is: "To Make the Best Better".

I have found that I have made great improvements and accomplished many things during my club work. Club work is really fun.

MY 4-H STORY

BY YOLANDA ROSEBORO, AGE 13, FT. LOWELL GARMENT MAKING CLUB

This has been my second year in the Ft. Lowell 4-H Garment Making Club. I enjoyed ~~ding~~ most of my work but I think I would have enjoyed it more if I hadn't had to hurry all of the time, for this was the first time I had ever sewed on a machine and I had a great deal of trouble. I am very grateful to my patient sewing teacher, Mrs. Lorena Winstead, for spending so much of her valuable time helping me. I think all of our Ft. Lowell 4-H Garment Making members are grateful to her for her help. With the help of Mrs. Winstead, we made a pair of pants, a slip, and a dress besides our patch and four different kinds of stitches that were to be used in making our garments. The pants I made naturally were the hardest for they were my first garment. It was required that all of the girls use French felled seams. My next garment was the slip. It was made from a simple pattern but a lot of hard work and help from my sewing teacher, was needed.

My last, but not easiest, was a dress. It also took a great deal of time and energy. I bought a simple, cool looking pattern because I didn't want to take somuch time and because summer is approaching and it will be nice for summer wear.

After all the garments were ready, they were taken on April 24th to the University of Arizona. On my pants I didn't get a ribbon, on my slip I got a third ribbon and on my dress I didn't get a ribbon. I was quite disappointed but a disappointment in my sewing makes me want to do better. I will try to do better next year and "Make the Best Better." The things at Herring Hall were pretty, neat and interesting. I had a good time and am sure everyone did too. We saw dances, heard songs, sang and made upyells. At dinner time we ate at the back of the Agricultural Bldg. After our dinner, Mrs. Winstead and Mrs. Hale gave each one of us an ice cream bar.

MY 4-H STORY
BY SARAH ROMERO, AGE 14, FT. LOWELL GARMENT MAKING CLUB

4-H Club work was required at Ft. Lowell school this year. This is my second year in garment making club. I have enjoyed taking 4-H work and I am trying to do better every year.

With the help of our visitors and leader we have accomplished quite a lot. Miss Evalyn A. Bentley has helped us very much and we are grateful to her and also to our leader, Mrs. Lorena Winstead. They have encouraged and given us more confidence in our work.

I have enjoyed making dresses and the other articles required in second year work. In making my dress I had a little difficulty in putting it together. In such a case, I received help from Mrs. Winstead and also from Miss Bentley.

Our 4-H Club work was exhibited in Herring Hall at the University of Arizona, April 24, 1937. All the clubs of the county had their exhibits there and I enjoyed going around to see what the other clubs had done.

The prizes I received were as follows: pants, third local, second county; slip, first local, second county; dress, third local. Darn, third local. I got my 4-H Club pin of which I am very proud. I think 4-H Club work is a great help to us and to all the people. It can be improved by making the best better.

MY FIRST YEAR 4-H CLUB STORY
BY CARMELITA OLGUIN, SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

I have had an enjoyable time during my club work. I wouldn't call it work for it is so much fun to sew. I think the club has helped me a lot in getting ready for life.

I am a first year member from the Sopori Willing Worker 4-H Garment Making Club. My first year included the following: tea towel, hot dish holder, apron, dress, darns on a pair of socks, dresser scarf, and a sunsuit. The tea towel was made out of a flour sack. First I had to take the coloring off and baste it. I had a lot of trouble in basting it so that it would be straight. I finished it in January, because we didn't have a sewing machine at school or at home. I was glad when I finished it for I was a little tired of it. The tea towel cost me hardly anything. I didn't get any ribbons on it.

The hot dish holder was entirely made of scrap. First I had to measure the material and mark it. Then baste it and sew it on the machine. It was easy to make and yet I didn't get any ribbons on it. The apron was not hard to make either. It cost me about fifty cents. It was made from some green material with rick rack around it for decoration. I won first local and second county award on it. The dress gave me a lot of trouble at first. First, I cut it and began to stitch the brown lines on the sleeves and the pockets which gave me so much trouble in keeping them straight. I used a whole spool of thread on just unripping. My dress is of a gold color with brown lines on the sleeves, collar, belt and pockets. I got first local and second county award on it.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima County, 1936-1937

My First Year 4-H Club story, Carmelita Olguin, Soporì Willing Workers, cont'd

Darns are very hard to make. I made darns only on one pair of socks. It took me two weeks to finish them. I didn't have enough time to make the rest, but I made one very good and I thought that would be enough. It cost me very little, only five cents for thread and I had a lot of it left. I won first local and first county award on them.

The dresser scarf was an elective. I made it during the time that we were practicing on our Christmas program. It was to be a present for my mother. It cost me fifty cents. On it I won first local and first county award. The sunsuit was made out of some material left from the apron. It is for my two-year-old little sister.

I finished my articles on April 8, 1937, then I started to make my health poster which I finished on April 23, 1937. It took me a long time to finish it because I had to plan first and then start to make the poster.

When we went to the University of Arizona to see our sewing and give our program, I received a pin for getting the highest points on my sewing. I hope I will join the 4-H Club next year so that I can sew much better than I did this year.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1936-1937.

A. PROJECT ACHIEVEMENTS. (Sopori won first place in Pima Co. in the RCA contest and reported activities.)

1. Mrs. Genevieve Romo Hollis, Local 4-H Club Leader
Box 16, Ruby Star Route
Tucson, Arizona
2. Sopori Willing Workers 4-H Club
Organized 2 years as a Health Club.
Organized 8 years as a Health and Garment Making Club
Organized 10 years total.
With Health and Garment Making Club, we had a Boy's Camp Club for 2 years.
With Health and Garment Making Club we had a Calf Club member for 2 years.
3. 11 members in Garment Making Club, 1936-1937; 1 calf club member.
12 members total in 1936-1937.
Previous years membership has been from 10 to 20, including Garment Making, Camp, Health, and Calf Clubs of various years.
The average has been around 15.
4. Regular meetings in 1937 were 26.
Beginning in October, 1936, a meeting was held every Tuesday of each week in every month until May, 1937, with the exception of the last two weeks in December, our school Xmas vacation. From January to April special meetings were held to get all their work finished in time for County Achievement Day. These were held at any extra time the girls had from their school lessons every day.
5. Notable Prizes won.

4-H Publicity Cups. 1937, 1st prize in county.
Publicity Project. We have won the Publicity Cup previously in 1934 and 1935. Antonia Encinas was reporter in 1937.

4-H Special Award pin to Antonia Encinas, 5th year member and assistant Club leader in 1937 for the highest number of points earned in the Garment Making Project.

Simplicity Pin award to Armida Barreda, 2nd year member, for the highest number of points earned in the 2nd year Garment Making project, 1937.

Simplicity Pin award to Carmen Olguin, 1st year member for the highest number of points earned in the Garment Making project, 1937.

Music Appreciation project. Carmelita Olguin received a blue ribbon as first award for the 1st year, 1937.

Erlinda Badilla received a red ribbon as a 2nd place award for the 2nd year club, 1937.

John Angulo received 5th place and \$100 for his calf entry in the County Calf Club Exhibit on Feb. 22, 1937.

The marching unit from Sopori School, Armistice Day Parade, Nov. 1936, which included all the 4-H Club members, received an

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Honorable Mention Certificate from the American Legion Post and was given 2nd place in all the county marching units.

In 1932 and 1933 the Sopori School entered the county stunt contest and won the cup trophy's given by the stunt contest committee at the Southern Arizona Fair.

Each year the members have received a fair share of all the county awards given at the County Achievement Day each year on Health Posters, Garment Making, Athletic awards and the stunt given. We have been given 1st place on the stunt contest every time we have entered, which has been for the last four consecutive years.

6. LIST PROJECTS: 1937

Garment Making, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 5th years
Health Club, 1st, 2nd, 3rd years
Music Appreciation, 1st, 2nd, 3rd years
Publicity project which includes writing news about the community and club every week, to be published in the Arizona Daily Star

7. EXHIBITS MADE:

Exhibit of garments made and posters on Achievement Day held April 23, 1937, at the University of Arizona.

Exhibit of garments and posters at local Achievement Day held May 27, 1937 at Sopori School for the benefit of parents and friends in the community. These two exhibits have been given yearly since the club has been organized.

8. Demonstration given in 1937 - one Calf Club member
9. Judging contests entered in 1937 - one Calf Club member
10. Standing committees.

Publicity -Mrs. Hollis, Chairman
Antonia Encinas
Erlinda Badilla

Parties -Mrs. Hollis, Chairman
Armida Barreda
Carmen Olguin

Entertainment- Mrs. Hollis, Chairman
Norma Angulo
Adelina Rodriguez

We have had county health club winners for three consecutive years. In 1935 we had a state health club winner for the girls.

B. SOCIAL PROGRESS ACTIVITIES

I. Public Presentations and club parties.

a. Public presentations

1. Marching unit, Armistice Day Parade, Nov. 11, 1937.

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Squad of 20 children from Sopori School including all the 4-H Club members, flag bearer, 2 gun bearers in front of squad, and 2 sign bearers carrying the sign "Sopori School" preceeding the first three. The uniform used was a red crepe paper overseas cap, white shirt, blue levy trousers, black shoes and a tied red crepe paper sash from shoulder to waist with white letters "Sopori". The hats and sashes were made by the 4-H Club members.

2. A Thanksgiving Party.

A simple play given by the primary children of Sopori School to entertain the higher grades, of 20 children and teacher, Nov. 22, 1937. The costumes were made and the program announced by the 4-H Club girls.

3. Three piano solos and three Thanksgiving songs and two readings were presented on this program by 4-H members.

4. A Christmas Play.

"A Recipe for Christmas Joy" was presented by the 4-H Club members on December 19, 1937 for parents and friends at an all school Xmas program. We had a capacity attendance of about fifty guests. The play was simple in two scenes. Costumes and room decorations were made by 4-H members.

5. On this program were Christmas songs, three piano solos, and one piano duet, also dances which were presented by 4-H Club members.

6. A 7 minute stunt for the program given by members at County Achievement Day, April 22, 1937 to about 300 other county club members, guests and leaders. Our program was:

Short talk on Beethoven and "Minuet in G"-Beethoven
Piano solo by Norma Angulo, 1st year member, 9 years old

"Spring Song" -Music of the Blue Danube by Strouss
Group Song

Heel-Toe Polka -Music Le Secret-Danced by Betty McDaniel and Dolores Badilla, 1st year members

"Mighty Lak a Rose" -Nevin
Vocal solo by Antonia Encinas

"March Militaire" by Schubert
Piano duet -Norma Angulo and Ophelia Montano

All the numbers were taken from selections studied in the Music Appreciation Project. Announcements of the numbers on the program were made by various members.

7. A 15 minute radio program was given by the 4-H Club members on Saturday April 16, 1937 over Station K.V.O.A. at 12:00 M. The program numbers were the same as the above program with the exception of the dance. In its place a group song "Swing Along With Safety," was given. This was a special request number by a member of the American Legion Safety Campaign Committee. Seven friends wrote to the girls later to tell them how they enjoyed their program and that it went over well.

8. On May 17, 1937, three 4-H Club girls gave a variety program at a luncheon of the Pima County Teacher's Association at the Pioneer Hotel, Mezzanine Floor. The audience consisted of 50 members of the association, all teachers in Pima County rural schools, Pima County School Superintendent and Assistant, and guest speaker from the University of Arizona. The numbers given were:
 1. "Music in Many Lands," a group song in costume. Their costumes were Mexican, French Peasant and Chinese. They helped to make their own costumes.
 2. "March Militaire" by Schubert -Piano duet by two members. An intermission followed when they changed costumes.
 3. "Fairy Balloon Dance" by the three girls in ruffled Tarelton dance costumes and a Chinese silk scarf which they made into a large balloon. The music used for this dance was "Naila" -Flower Dance.
 4. "Polly Wolly Doodle" a dramatized song in southern dialect by one member. She was dressed as a "dandy" with hat and cane.
9. On March 17, 1936, a 15 minute musical program was broadcast over Station K.T.A.R. Phoenix. This program also included numbers studied in the Music Appreciation Project.
10. The last presentation for the year 1937 was an all school program on May 27, 1937. This was a closing day and local Achievement Day program combined. The 4-H Club presented the numbers given at the luncheon earlier in May and also a play called, "Reforming a Bad Boy." They helped make stage settings, room decorations and costumes for the whole program. Fifty parents and friends in the community were present.
11. On June 3, 1936, the members of the Sopori Willing Workers gave a short program of songs and dancing at the State 4-H Round-up, held at the University of Arizona Commons Banquet.
12. On June 2, 1936, the members gave a dance program for the State 4-H Style Review. On each of these programs the girls made their own costumes.

At the banquet the attendance was about 300 4-H members from clubs all over the state as well as local, county and state leaders.

At the style review the attendance was about 200 members from 4-H state garment making clubs, leaders and the county and state specialists.

B. PARTIES, PICNICS.

1. A Hallowe'en party in costume was given by the 4-H girls for all the children from Sopori School, Hallowe'en Day, Oct. 31, 1936. Games, such as "Ducking for Apples" "Going to France" "Spin the Plate" Races, peanut etc. "Pinning a Tail to the Donkey" with forfeits and "Giving the Witch a Broom" were played. Musical games as "Musical

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Rug" "Skip Tag" and "Skip and Choose" and the "Virginia Reel". Prizes were given for the funniest costume also for the most appropriate one. Refreshments were served by 4-H members. They made cocoa and chocolate cup cakes decorated with small orange candies. The girls made the cup cakes at school the day before. Each two girls made a batch. Forty children were present.

2. A Picnic held in the Armory Park after the Armistice Day Parade included all the Sopori Willing Workers on Nov. 11, 1937. Besides a lunch which each brought with them, ice cream jolly boys were given to each. After lunch, the bus driver took the children on a sight seeing trip of other parks in the city and to a Shirley Temple movie.
3. A Valentine's party was given for 40 children Feb. 14, 1937. Valentine games were played. The 4-H girls served white cakes decorated with pink hearts and cocoa. The girls made the layer cakes the day before and also the serving mats made from prettily cut paper for serving to each child. Table decorations and place cards were little cups filled with candy hearts, covered with red cellophane paper, with a boy or girl Valentine holding the name of each child. These were made by 4-H girls. They had a Valentine box, white with red hearts. The room was decorated too.
4. On Friday before Easter, in March, we had an Easter egg hunt. The children colored their own eggs. 4-H members colored their own and helped the smaller children color theirs. Two of the larger 4-H girls hid the eggs. All the children went to the hills to hunt for the eggs. A prize of candy easter eggs in a basket was given to the one who found most eggs. Lunch was eaten and the children played games in the sand banks and walked back to school. Thirty children attended the hunt.
5. An excursion to the Museum and Pioneer Historical Society at the University of Arizona, was held May 27, 1937 for the County school children who attended the County Commencement exercises, held at the new Auditorium, University of Arizona. All the Sopori 4-H Willing Workers attended this. This was a very worth-while excursion.
6. Movies brought to school by the Pima County School Superintendent were:
 - "Vacation Scenes, Fishing, etc."
 - "The Land Where Mambo Lives."
 - "The Little Swiss Toy Maker."
 - "Mickey Mouse."

Four-H Club members in school attended these movies.
7. On March 4, 1937, the school bus driver took some children and all 4-H members in to see the circus. It was Cole's Circus with many animals. They enjoyed this very much.

II. RADIO AND MUSIC

A. Radio.

1. Radio programs - Six members have the habit of listening to NBC

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None others have access to a radio. They live too far away from town and too far away from the ones who have radios out here.

2. Grand Opera - None. They come during school hours.
3. Music Appreciation by Damrosch, none-comes in out here during school hours.
4. National Farm and Home Hour
5. Magic Key -Sunday afternoon
6. Programs listened to most often.
 1. Spanish music -K.V.O.A.
 2. Boy Scouts - K.V.O.A.
 3. Ovaltine Program, Orphan Annie-K.T.A.R. 6:00 P.M.
 4. Band Program -K.V.O.A. 7:00 A.M.
 5. Cowboy Music Program -K.T.A.R.
7. (a) Musical (b) News and Current Events, (c) Plays or Stories, (d) Educational (e) Miscellaneous

B. Music Appreciation.

1. Favorite Musical Programs.

- a. Spanish Music Program over K.V.O.A.
- b. A teacher of dramatics, readings over K.V.O.A on Thursday at 7:00 P.M.
- c. Nogales station - music
- d. Mexican station - Music

Local stations come in well but too much static for others.

2. Record Selections Studied.

1ST YEAR.

- a. The Storm from William Tell by Rossini
- b. The Blue Danube -Strauss
- c. Traumerei -Schumann
- d. Folk Songs
 - Volga Boatmen
 - Auld Lang Syne
 - Carry Me Back to Old Virginny
 - Swing Low Sweet Chariot -Negro Spiritual
- e. Stars and Stripes Forever-March-Sousa
- f. Hark! Hark! the Lark-Shakespeare -Schubert

IIIND YEAR

- a. The Swan -St. Saens
- b. Mighty Lak a Rose-Song-Nevin
- c. Moment Musical-~~Songs-Nevin~~ Schubert
- d. Souvenir-Drdla-~~Schubert~~
- e. The Calm-William Tell- Rossini
- f. Minuet in G -Beethoven
- g. Melody in F -Rubinstein

3RD YEAR

- a. The Finale from William Tell -Rossini
- b. The Overture from William Tell -Rossini
- c. Sextette from Lucia di Lammermoor -Donizetti
- d. Humoresque -Dvorak
- e. Waters of Minnetonka-Thurlow Lieurance Song
- f. Trees - Oscar Roschbach- Song

3. Number who play musical instruments.

Four -piano

4. Number club meetings in which music featured.

Twenty-two-songs usually

- 5. Number who listen frequently to records of great orchestras and artists - ten.
- 6. Number who have received instruction by music teachers during year - four.
- 7. Piano duets -Vocal solo and dance groups mentioned before in public presentations.
- 8. An auditorium hour every Friday. 4-H members have skits, piano solos, or duets, songs or readings of their own choice and learned by themselves for the other school children.

3. COMMUNITY ENTERPRISE:

Cleaned school yard. Brought own rakes, shovels and picks to dig out weeds. Burnt them. Made their own base ball diamond. They could then play ball with out getting full of burrs or puncturing ball bladders for volley ball.

Made a cactus garden in front of school.

4. SOCIAL SERVICE:

Made cocoa for all the school children every day during October, November, December, January, February, March and April. Washed cups and cleaned kitchen.

Made Xmas gifts for mothers and fathers.

5. GROUP DISCUSSIONS:

Club has meetings to discuss problems of how to get materials needed for their garment making project. If their parents cannot buy it for them, how can they earn it, either at school or at neighbors. They always managed to pay back their leader, either by doing something for her or bringing her the money. She buys all the materials they will need first then those who cannot buy them, pay her gradually through the year.

6. Personal Growth Opportunities Utilized.

Two members from this club are now employed in homes, so they are helping to earn a living for themselves and help their smaller brothers and sisters at home. They do mending, help with the sewing, and general housework. They have learned to do these things in Club work.

One member does a large part of the family sewing.

Through the Health project, several have gained weight by eating proper foods and keeping regular hours.

One little member did not get a cold all year, by doing the things learned in the Health Club.

The Club Activities help to give the girls a fuller life. They get from the club projects things they can carry over into adult life. They learn of how to spend their leisure time more profitably as well as the more practical part of living, as sewing, cooking and health.

SUMMARY

The Sopori 4-H Willing Workers Club have accomplished several things in their social activities. They have learned the value of the necessity of proper preparation to be able to give a performance with poise and smoothness. They must first learn a thing the right way and then practice it, so that on the day of the performance, it will be a part of them, and they will not have trouble with "stage fright." The value of costumes, decorations and the settings are lessons in making a finished performance, regardless of the simplicity. "If they do a thing, they must do it the best they know how." This carries over to their garment making work as well as the social activities.

They see what other clubs are doing and can learn to judge what is good and what is not so good.

They learn the pleasantries of life at parties and picnics; how to answer people when they are spoken to.

In the study of records, they learn what to listen for. They get a standard of good music to go by. They learn to know some of the great people in the realm of music. The most important realization from this work is, that it opens up to them a new, pleasant way of spending leisure hours. They learn to enjoy the finer things in living.

The radio listening habits of the club can be improved greatly this year, by having more radios, or if we could have one radio at school available to all the children. We can then call attention to the better programs to be listened to, discuss some of the others that are not so good and learn to have a standard from which to choose the great variety of good and mediocre that come over the radio.

The members of this club have no other social contact than those which the school can make for them. When they leave for their homes they do not get

together again for thier homes are miles apart. For this reason I feel that the social activities part of the club work, has been very helpful and it is necessary to keep making it more helpful.

For the last ten years they have been having most of the same opportunities for social activities as they have this year, except the radio listening.

As the occasion has arisen, we have tried to take advantage of every opportunity to develop these activities.

Some years we have had more opportunities to take the members to town for performances, contests, etc. but we have always had at least three good programs with plays, songs and dancing, appropriate for the season, during the school term. 4-H Club work has always been given a good share of it.

C. RADIO SCRIPT:

A 4-H SAFETY CAMPAIGN
BY
THE SOPORI WILLING WORKERS CLUB.

Opening Music - * "Safety Song" (Several seconds, then under narrator)

Opening Announcement:

During Safety Week, the 4-H boys and girls did their part in the Safety Campaign by keeping litter off the streets to avoid many thoughtless and fatal accidents. The boys and girls worked hard. One day, John did not want to help. The boys decided to do something about him.

Music: * " Safety Song."

(In the Instructor Magazine for April, 1934)

Swing along with safety,
Be careful each day.
Carry Safety's banner,
In all your work and play.
Keep the Safety slogan in all things you do,
Make your self-reliance take good care of you.
Think the Safety slogan,
Stop and look each way
Use your ears and listen, and make your feet obey,
As you swing along, sing the safety song
Take time to be careful each day.

(Last two lines sung by chorus) (Music fades out.) (Rattle of crumpling paper.)

John: (Boastfully) These 4-H club boys just love to follow me around and pick up papers and banana peels after me. Well, here's some fun for you!
(Sound of rattling paper and scuffling feet fade out)

Charlie: (Shout) We'll get you -- just wait.

Henry: (disgusted) Charlie, we'll never be able to keep the streets clean with John around.

Charlie (definitely) You're right, Henry. He's absolutely disgusting. (Call)
Hi, there, Louis and Bill. (sound of quick steps approaching)
(disgustingly) Look here!

Louis: (indignantly) That's some of John's work. He is so careless and mean he
doesn't think of picking up anything behind him.

Bill: (Thoughtfully) Yes, the others are merely careless. If you tell them how
wrong it is to litter the streets, they will really try to be more careful.

Henry: (disgusted) Well, he is so dirty - he doesn't even like to keep himself
clean.

Charlie: (Rapidly) Yea- did you ever see him with clean face and hands?

Louis: (Rapidly) Or shoes polished?

Bill (Rapidly) Or hair neatly combed?

Henry (Rapidly) Did you ever see him wear a tie?

All (Emphatically) Never!

Louis: (Energetically) Well, boys, we ought to do something about him.

Bill: (Eagerly) I know. Let's take him to the commissioner.

Henry: (Enthusiastically) That's the idea.

All: (Shout enthusiastically) To the commissioner! To the commissioner!

Charlie: (Whisper) Sh! Here he comes now. Henry, (Plottingly, low voice) you talk
to him. We'll hide. Then we'll grab him. (Scuffle of feet scurrying)
(Monotone whistle of boy is heard.)

Henry: (Friendly) Say, John, didn't you throw this banana peel here?

John (Sharply) None o'your business. (Sound of running feet.)

Bill: (Shout) Hold him there, Henry. We'll show you whose business it is.

Charlie: (Excitedly) Grab him, Louis.

Louis: (Eagerly) I'll tie him. (Slight pause.) then (Boastingly) There now, try and
get away.

Henry: (Energetically) Come along with us, Mr. John. You'll see whose business it is.
(Sound of snuffling feet.)

John: (Protectingly) I won't go! You can't make me. (Loudly)

Bill: (Energetically) Grab his feet, Louis. We'll carry him there.

All (Excitedly shout) Hooray! To the commissioner.
(Sounds of shouts and voices as other children gather and follow.)

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Charlie: (Relieved) Here we are boys. Let him down.

(Door bell to office rings)

Louis: (Politely) Good Morning, sir. May we see the commissioner?

Office Attendant (Uncertain) ^{One} moment, please. (Slowly)

(Slight pause.) Your honor, there is a queer set of boys outside. They wish to see you.

Commissioner: (deep pleasant voice) Send them right in. I always have a few minutes for boys. (Sound of feet coming in)

Bill (Politely) Mr. Commissioner, we are 4-H Members who are trying our best to do our part during Safety Week to keep litter off the streets and help avoid accidents.

Louis (Accusingly) This boy, John doesn't want to help to keep the streets clean or keep himself clean.

Charlie (Energetically) When we ask him to mind his ways, he laughs at us.

Henry (Very reproachfully) He always throws banana peels and papers on the street.

Louis (Emphatically) The other day an old lady was passing by. She slipped on a banana peel and now the poor lady is walking on crutches.

Commissioner (Fatherly) Come here, my lad. Let me take a look at you.

(Quizzically) Do you ever wash your hands and face?

just

John (Disgustedly) Naw - What's the use? They ~~just~~ get dirty again.

Commissioner (Surprized) What's the use? What do you mean? (Thoughtfully) I think you need a little more time to yourself, young man.

(Definitely) Well, boys, I'll see what I can do for you. I'm glad you brought this young chap to see me.

Boys (Enthusiastically) Thank you, Mr. Commissioner. Good by.
(Sound of feet going)

Commissioner (Judiciously) John, I think I'll have you locked up in the office for the night. It may help make a man of you.

(Sound of door closing and turning of key) (Pause)

(Sound of John mumbling, turning restlessly and then snoring.)

Chorus: (Whisper together weirdly) We'll wake him! We'll shake him! We'll make him jump and hop! If he will promise to be good, why then perhaps we'll stop!

John (In horror) Please! Please! Please don't hurt me, I didn't do anything.

Old woman (Outraged) Didn't do anything? I'm the old woman with the broken leg.

Didn't you throw banana peels on the street that made me fall and break my leg?

Old Man (Crossly) I'm the old man without a home. Didn't you make a bon fire on election day and sparks flying into my window, set my home on fire?

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Woman (Excitedly) Didn't you obstruct the passage on the sidewalk near my house?

Woman (Shrill accusing voice) Didn't you light a fire cracker near the electric wires near my home?

Father (Sadly) John, Aren't you always a disgrace to your mother and me?

Music (fade in) (Song by chorus)

He thinks the World is Made for Dirt and Garbage
(Tune, Funiculi -Funiculi)

He thinks the world was made for dirt and garbage.
Oh Mr. Oh My! Oh Me! Oh My!
He thinks in being clean there's no advantage,
Oh My, Oh My, Oh My, Oh My.
But we will make this youngster see his error.
The time is nigh! The time is nigh!

When he will quake in fear, and quake in terror.
And that's no lie! And that's no lie!
Listen, listen, to what we have to say,
Listen, listen, you'll have to mend your way
Down on your knees! Down on your knees!
Down on your knees! Down on your knees!
List my lad now mend your way
This day, this very day.

(Fade out.) (Sound of keys in door. Opening door.)

Commissioner:(Fatherly) John, did you sleep well?

John: (In horror) Oh---Oh--- Are they gone? Don't let them hurt me. Mr. Commissioner.

Commissioner:(Quizzically) What do you mean? (Simply) There was no one here. You must have been dreaming.

John (Pleadingly) Please don't let them come back. I Promise, I'll be good.

(Safety song) (Fade in)

Commissioner: (Gently) Listen! The 4-H members are parading. (Slight pause.)

John: (Enthused) Gee! I want to join them. (Song fade out.)

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima Co. 1936-1937.



Soporì Garment Making Club, Mrs. Genevieve Romo Hollis, leader, assisted by Antonia Encinas, 5th year club member, with 1st, 2d, 3d, & 5th years, tied with Sunnyside Garment Making & Woodwork Clubs for 3d place in points in hand work in the county. Average points 12.2.



Sunnyside Woodchucks Woodwork Club and Sunnyside Garment Making, exhibit at County Club Day, April 24th, 1937. O.W. Dishaw, leader of woodwork, Mrs. E.D. Moody, leader of girls' garment making. The latter club had two leaders but the major portion of the work and nearly all of the awards won, were made after Mrs. Moody took charge of the club in March. Sunnyside combined clubs and Soporì Garment Making, tied for 3d place in hand work, each making an average of 12.2 points.



Vail Garment Making, Miss Esta Trotter leader with first, second, and third years work, made an average number of points in garment making of 22.8 the highest number of points made in hand work in the county.



Vail Woodwork Club, leader C.C. Conley, with 1st and 2d year work. Boys made an average of 11.7 points. The woodwork average added to the garment making points made a total average of 34.5 points which gave them the highest in the county by a large margin.



Ft. Lowell Garment Making Club, leader Mrs. Lorena Winstead, 2d year work only. Girls made a total average of 5.9 points. Wood work Club and Garment Making together made average points of 15.2 placing them 2d in the county for hand work.



Zinc Zippers 4 members only, 2d year garment making club. These girls worked without a leader during the second half of school and deserve much credit for the average of 8 points per member.



Ft. Lowell Woodwork, leader J.F. Gibson. Woodwork Club made an average of 9.3 points which added to the 5.9 points made by the girls garment-making made an average of 15.2, 2d place in the county in hand work.



5-H or Lone Club Group. These girls were without leadership for the most part with the exception of what the Home Demonstration Agent could supply, however they placed 2d in number of points made in hand work making an average of 14.8 in garment making and baking and canning.



Mable Land, Lone 4-H Club member, winner in the County contest in canning, competing with adults and winner of 10th place in the State contest. Mable is shown with her jar of canned rabbit which was chosen as one of 12 to make the circuit of the state representing the best jars from the canning exhibit.



Flowing Wells 1937 Nature Study 4-H Club especially devoted to the study of Arizona birds.



Flowing Wells 1937 4-H Club Nature Study.
Bird houses made by the group.



4-H Club. Sunnyside 1937
Frances Watkins, trip winner
in the best all-around record
in home economics. Frances
is shown in the wool suit
which she made for the state
style review and won first
prize.



4-H Club. 1937. Groups from Pima County 4-H Clubs along with
their leaders who attended the party given in honor of
Frances Watkins at the home of the agent, Evalyn A. Bentley,
Saturday, November 20, 1937.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Ariz. Pima Co. 1937.

OCTOBER 25, 1937

CITIZEN

Wins Trip



FRANCES WATKINS

A trip to Chicago to attend the national 4-H club convention is the award which has been won by a junior in Tucson high school, Frances Watkins. She will leave early in December.

Miss Watkins won the prize by entering the best home made tailored suit in the fashion show in the annual University of Arizona round-up for state 4-H members. The entire outfit including the store purchase of shoes, hat, gloves, purse, hose, and the suit, blouse, slip and underwear that she made for herself, cost exactly \$20.30.

The suit was of brown wool, flecked with white. It was cut from a commercial pattern.

In her work at Tucson high school Miss Watkins is not enrolled for home economics—she knows more than the school can give her.

The other Arizona winners will gather in Tucson in December before they leave together for the trip east. Howard Baker, university boy's and girl's club specialist, will head the party.

Skill and \$20 Gives Tucson Girl Outfit, Trip to Chicago

For the first time in many years a Pima county girl, Frances Watkins, has won the state championship as best all-round girl in 4-H club home economics activities. Her reward will be a trip to Chicago early in December as guest of the Montgomery Ward company. She will attend the national 4-H club congress and compete with other girls of the nation for honors.

Miss Watkins is a junior in Tucson High school—where she does not take home economics work, since she has had more of those subjects in 4-H club work than the school can give her. She was born in Tucson and now lives with her parents seven miles from the city on the Nogales highway in the Sunnyside community.

Suit Wins Prize

When Arizona sent 4-H club delegates to the University of Arizona early in September for the annual round-up, Miss Watkins was one of the girls who entered her home-made tailored suit in the fashion show. She won first prize in the suit department.

sewing is one of the watchwords of sewing is one of the watchwords of 4-H club girls and Miss Watkins' entire outfit cost her \$20.30. It included the store purchase of shoes, hat, gloves, purse and hose, and the articles which she made herself, including the suit, blouse, slip and underwear. The suit was of brown wool, flecked with white and tailored to the last buttonhole and seam. She used a commercial pattern by which to cut it. The blouse of satin-crepe was of canary yellow, with brown dots to contrast and yet harmonize with the suit.

Other State Winners

In December Miss Watkins will be joined in Tucson by other prize winners of southern Arizona for the trip east. In the group headed by Howard Baker, university boys' and girls' club specialist, will be Miss Watkins, Margaret Ellis of Willcox, who won the canning contest; Mildred Hanna of Tempe, baking contest winner, and Olive Green of Thatcher, winner of the senior dress review. Ed Hauser of Glendale and Billie Marting of Springerville will leave from their northern Arizona homes by way of the Santa Fe railroad, which is giving them their trip.



Wins Chicago Trip

Frances Watkins, Tucson high school junior from the Sunnyside district, who won the Montgomery Ward free trip to Chicago for best all-around 4-H club home economics girl of Arizona for the current year. The suit she wears in the picture was made by Miss Watkins and was one of the items on which her prize was based.

(Photo by J. Robert Burns)

4-H Girl Is Awarded Trip To Chicago

10-16-37 — Citizen

Frances Watkins Voted Best All-Around Member In Home Economics

Frances Watkins, Sunnyside, junior in Tucson high school, voted the best all-around girl in home economics in 4-H club work in Arizona, will go to Chicago in December as guest of the Montgomery Ward and company to attend the National 4-H Club congress, it was announced yesterday afternoon by Howard R. Baker, boys' and girls' club specialist for the University of Arizona extension service.

Five other club members will attend the national meeting. They are Margaret Ellis, Willcox, blue ribbon winner in canning; Mildred Hanna, Tempe, first in baking; Olive Green, Thatcher, winner of the state dress review; Edward Hauser, Glendale, and Billy Martin, Springerville, winners of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railroad award.

Member Since 1932

Miss Watkins, who has been a member of the 4-H club since 1932, has won five first and five thirds in state contests. Her club activities have been varied. She is a member of the Tucson High school orchestra.

Taylor Burnett, of Webb, was awarded a gold watch for his meat animal project; the Double Adobe club of Double Adobe, Ariz., won an RCA award for conducting the best social activities for state groups; and Cecil Kuykendall, Tempe, was awarded a merchandising certificate by Westinghouse for his rural electrification project.

The 4-H club dairy team which represented Arizona in the national dairy show in Columbus, Ohio, placed tenth in the contest of 25 teams, Baker also announced. The team included Ben Cochran, Elmer Yeoman and John Gray, all of Maricopa county.

STATE AWARDS PRESENTED HERE FOR SOCIAL PROGRESS CONTEST

Citizen 2-1-37
Pima County 4-H Clubs And
Miss Evalyn Bentley
Are Honored

Word has been received of the winning of the state awards in the Social Progress contest sponsored by the Radio corporation of America. Pima County 4-H clubs won the state awards. A silver plaque has been presented to the county leaders.

The Home demonstration agent, Miss Evalyn Bentley, received a "History and Year Book" which Pima county won in the National 4-H Social Progress program this past season. The award was made for the outstanding record of the clubs of the county in improving the social and recreational opportunities of its members and communities. The contest was conducted by county leaders and the home demonstration agent in cooperation with the national committee on boys and girls club work.

Accompanying the book is a letter from David Sarnoff, president of the Radio corporation of America, which sponsored the contest and provided over \$15,000 in prizes.

Thirty-seven clubs in Arizona with 1,500 members, competed with Pima county for the honors. The seven clubs in Pima county cooperated in working for this award which was given in recognition of work done in publicity for the clubs, schools and communities represented, work in music appreciation, musical programs, radio broadcasts, state and local, and other entertainments given by club

members. Clubs participating with their leaders were Zinc Zippers, Miss Marguerite Schneider; Sunnyside Sunshiners, Mrs. La Vaun Rogers; Vail Villagers, Miss Esta Trotter; Ft. Lowell, 4-H club, Mrs. Lorena Winstead; Sopori Willing Workers, Miss Genevieve Romo; Flowing Wells Bubblers, Mrs. Agnes Krentz; Ajo Desert Weavers, Miss Martha Krivel.

The Flowing Wells Bubblers, which is located northwest of Tucson, with 16 members, did outstanding work in the Social Progress program.

Cowboys Prepare Their Equipment For Fiesta

Editor's Note: The following story was written by Antonio Encinas of the Sopori Willing Workers, a 4-H organization. Because it tells an interesting story effectively, it is taken from the regular 4-H club column and given a separate headline.

Star 2-13-37
The Fiesta de los Vaqueros which is a great day for the cowboys, is coming soon. All the cowboys around these ranches are getting ready for it. Every ranch from the "Cumaro ranch to the Rancho Nuevo" near Kinsley's, has a cowboy or two. One can see them sharpening their spurs, polishing their boots and saddles, stretching lariats from the mesquite trunks to see if they are in fit condition. Some are seen dusting their big sombreros, that have been resting on a shelf since last year. They are bringing out their gaily colored shirts and mascadas for the big event.

All this can be seen on the Santa Lucia ranch owned by G. O. Angulo, at the Moyza ranch owned by E. M. Moyza, at the Sopori ranch, owned by Arthur Lee, and also at the Rancho Nuevo. Others are seen cleaning and dressing up their livestock, which will be taken for exhibit at the livestock show in Tucson February 19-22, 1937. "Ride 'em cowboy!"

Star 3-19-37
The 5-H Leadership group, composed of former 4-H club members, will hold a short program and a get-acquainted and open forum discussion meeting in Maricopa hall, university women's dormitory, from 2:30 to 4 o'clock tomorrow afternoon. Past 4-H club members and others interested in the work have been invited. Sponsors of the meeting are Mrs. Anges Krentz, Miss Kate Van Buskirk and Miss Evalyn Bentley, county home demonstration agent.

4-H CLUB DAY PLANNED HERE

Star 4-23-37
Program Is Arranged for
Achievement Day and
Fair Saturday

The program for the annual 4-H club achievement day and fair will begin at 9:30 a. m. Saturday, when the annual contest in music appreciation will be held. Members from each club will take part in the recognition contest when the type, title, composer and nationality will be given with reference to the selections studied during the year. At 10:00 on the girls' athletic field, boys and girls will compete for honors in ball throwing and relay races. A picnic lunch will be enjoyed at 11:30.

The afternoon program will begin at 12:45 in the agricultural hall with assembly singing and yells. Club members from Zinc, Fort Lowell, Vail, Sunnyside, Flowing Wells and sopori will give short program numbers. Visitors will be introduced, pins will be presented to all club members who have completed their work, program closing about 3:00.

Guest numbers will be as follows: Violin solo—Alice Getzwiller. Guitar numbers—Boyce Nolen and Don Jensen.

Piano solo—Minuet by Paderewski; Frances Watkins.

Piano numbers—Freddie Knight. A group of children from the Tucson Children's theatre, directed by Mary MacMurtrie, will give sev-

eral readings:

1. Bob Cummings will give (a) Innocence; (b) The Mouse.

2. Laetitia Hoffman (a) Little Orphan Annie; (b) The Arithmetic

Lesson.

3. Loren Wood (a) Forgiven; (b) The Surprise.

4. Wanda Lynne Bell (a) The Minuet; (b) The Barber Shop Man.

5-H Club Proposed For Groups in Pima County

Star 2-24-37
Older 4-H club boys and girls have been invited to be present at a county-wide get-together in Maricopa hall, University of Arizona campus, Saturday, February 27, at 2:30. The purpose of the gathering, according to Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, is to form a group of high school age members who will compose a 5-H club. What the fifth "H" stands for has not been divulged by the originators. The club will enjoy social as well as educational advantages, and will sponsor radio programs. Among the pioneers in forming this new group of 5-H'ers are: Mary Welch, president; Frances Watkins, Mabel Land, Marry Carranza, Marjorie Latham, Betty Welch, Barbara Hale and Helen Hale.

The Zinc Zippers, 4-H garment making club, 22 miles southwest of Tucson near the Helmet Peak mine, will broadcast over KVOA Saturday morning at 11:15 o'clock. This club consists of only four members, Concha Coronado, song leader; Romelia Coronado, reporter; Lupe Maldonado, president, and Cruz Vindiola, yell leader; with Miss Marguerite Schneider as leader.

Star 1-22-37

ARIZONA 4-H CLUB IS ON AIR TUESDAY

Citizen 1-23-37

Pima county will have charge of the state 4-H club broadcast over KTAR, Phoenix, on Tuesday, 1:30-1:45 p. m.

Mable Land, a lone canning club member from Sahuarita and a sophomore in the Tucson Senior High school, will tell of her experience in home canning. She won first place in the county canning contest ranking highest in both junior and adult contests.

The Zinc Zippers 4-H garment making club, 22 miles southwest of Tucson near the Helmet Peak mine, will broadcast a program of club songs, yells and talks explaining the work of the club in publicity, recreation and sewing. Mem-

bers broadcasting from Zinc are Lupe Maldonado, president; Romelia Coronado, reporter; Concha Coronado, song leader; Cruz Vindiola, yell leader.

H. R. Baker, state specialist in girls' and boys' 4-H club work and Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, will accompany the members on the Phoenix trip.

Star She's A One-Girl 4-H Club 1-26-37



MABEL LAND

Last Friday morning (that was the cold one) a girl stood at the side of the highway at Sahuarita. She was waiting for the morning bus which would take her to Tucson high school. The bus was two hours late that morning, but the girl stuck it out. A brush fire helped, and, in time she got to school.

Exponent of this persistence is Mabel Land, Sahuarita's one-girl 4-H club, and state prize winner in the recently held 4-H club canning contests. Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert A. Land, Mabel produced all the commodities which went into her prize-winning sextette of submissions to the contest.

First Mabel won first place for the Pima county-wide 4-H canning contest. Then, her six exhibits were entered for the state-wide 4-H contest in Phoenix where her group placed 10th. Final honor came when a selection of six examples of canning: two fruits; two vegetables; two meats was made. Mabel's jar of rabbit became a part of the Big Six, and is now being displayed throughout the state.

This afternoon Mabel will speak, on the state-wide 4-H radio broadcast from Phoenix over station KTAR. She was accompanied to the capitol this morning by Miss Evelyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for Pima county.

GIRL Schoolboy Writes Story of Death of 113 Year Old Scout

Star 2-7-37

(Socorro Balderrama, young reporter for the Vail Villagers 4-H club, seldom gets the chance to write of much besides school affairs. This past week, however, he found a story. His report of it was so complete that it is presented herewith.—Ed.)

By SOCCORRO BALDERRAMA

VAIL, Ariz. Feb. 6.—Juan Jose Vasquez, a Yaqui Indian scout, who was 113 years old, died of influenza Tuesday night, February 2, in a little hut of his son, Gabriel, who is eighty years old. Funeral services were held at a cemetery near Vail.

Jose is survived by three sons, Gabriel, Lowell and Manuel, and a daughter, Mrs. Lucy Sanchez, who lives in the Pasqua village.

Jose often told interesting stories of Indian fighting to the school boys. He had been a scout for the United States cavalry when Tucson was a walled city. The Indians especially hated him because he was a scout for the white men.

PHONOGRAPH WON

BY PIMA 4-H CLUB

Citizen 2-9-37

Their proficiency in social progress work earned for Pima county's 4-H club the RCA-Victor award of a portable phonograph and 120 records, it was announced today by Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent here.

The records include a variety of folksongs and lullabies of the United States and many foreign nations; symphonies, marches, works of American composers, and the elementary forms of rhythm. The phonograph and records will be used in the schools, club meetings, and other gatherings.

The seven Pima county 4-H clubs participated with 30 others in the state, comprising some 1,500 members, in a survey of their work in the social progress program.

Pima County 4-H Clubs Win Phonograph Award

Star — 2-12-37

State awards won by Pima county 4-H clubs in the social progress contest as given by the RCA, NBC and RCA Victor, have been announced, so far as the engraved silver plaque, the year book for the clubs and gold pin for the outstanding leader, are concerned. However, the award which is the most interesting to club members is the collection of 120 phonograph records and a portable victrola for the use of the county as a whole.

The 120 records will be most helpful in building a genuine love for music since these have been selected by musicians who understand the needs. Among the 120 records are selections from the masters, folk songs, folk dances and games for children, cowboy songs, Negro spirituals.

Pima county won in the state contest when 37 clubs and 1,500 members competed for state honors.

4H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

FT. LOWELL 4-H CLUB NEWS

By Hortencia Machado, Reporter

The Ft. Lowell 4-H club held its regular meeting Monday, November 23, 1936. We are very glad to state that Consuelo Ramirez has completed her first garment this year.

Mrs. Constance F. Smith came to Ft. Lowell school last Monday and showed us moving pictures of Alaska and the Philippine Islands. The pictures were very interesting, and we thank Mrs. Smith for this treat.

The 4th and 5th grades won the attendance banner for this month with a percentage of attendance of 98.49 per cent.

The patrons of Ft. Lowell school enjoyed a social hour at the school last Friday evening. About 150 persons were present. Refreshments were served.

The Old Pueblo orchestra furnished music during the evening. Special numbers on the program were:

Readings—Joan Sidebottom.

Dances—Helen Vinson.

Violin selections—Patricia Hall.

The 6th grade pupils completed the Greek unit of history, and have made a frieze showing different things about Greek life, which they have on display in their room.

The 7th grade pupils have just completed a project on colonial life. The boys made a log cabin for the sand table and the girls furnished the interior of a colonial cabin.

Frances Gibson has first place in the book reading contest. Clarence Cardella is running a close second.

THE SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Marjorie Perrine, Reporter

Four 4-H girls of the second year have finished their slips and started their darns. They are: Virginia Ellis, Betty Colvin, Helen Hussey, and Alice Huerta.

Daisy Latham of the fourth year, has finished her child's dress. She will next remodel a dress.

Miss Evalyn Bentley came to see how the club is getting along. Tuesday, Dec. 2, 1936. Some of the girls asked her questions.

The eighth grade will have their constitution test Friday. Everyone is hoping to pass it.

Thursday the school enjoyed a picture show entitled "Daughter of the Glaciers."

Mr. Dishaw's room drew names of the pupils for Christmas so in that way every child will receive a present.

All of the rooms in the school are getting their decorations up for Christmas.

A bunco party was held Friday at the school. The sixteen dollars collected will be used in getting oranges, apples, candy and nuts for the children at Christmas.

The Women's club was held at the home of Mrs. Tommy Brown, Tuesday, Dec. 1.

THE SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Robert Goebel, Reporter

The Sunnyside Woodchucks are getting along fine. Charles Welch, Dennis Corty, and Ben Colvin have finished their pig boards. Eugene board. He has started his next Wilson has completed his squared project. Floyd Goebel is making some big boards for Christmas presents. Dan McKinney has almost finished his small step ladder. George Stough has started taking shop again.

The Sunnyside school has started practicing their Christmas play. They have one every year. All the parents are invited. Every one in the school will be in it.

The seventh and eighth grades had to have their picnic at the school house because of rain.

We are going to have another picture show this coming week. We had one last week, too.

The nurse came last Tuesday to examine teeth and eyes.

The school board held a meeting Tuesday evening. There was also a meeting held Wednesday evening by the Sunnyside Improvement association.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Monday, Nov. 30, 1936, we held our meeting. We talked about having a party next meeting. We thought we would make popcorn balls and fudge. We also sewed on our slips.

Thursday, Nov. 26, Mr. and Mrs. Coronado and their children went to Copper Creek. They returned Nov. 27.

Sunday, Nov. 29, Mr. Coronado's brother came to visit him from Ruby, Arizona. Also two other men came with him, Ygnacio Marquez and his son, Esidoro Marquez.

Friday, Nov. 27, Ernesto Coronado, who was in Zinc school last year, came to visit his parents. He is now going to Safford junior high school.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

The Sopori Willing Workers held a meeting on Tuesday afternoon, Dec. 1. During our sewing hour we spent some of our time discussing preparations for our Christmas program and also about a Christmas gift for our mothers. It was decided that the first and second year girls who have to do an elective in their sewing, will do it for their mothers for Christmas and will also leave it for exhibit. The rest of the girls will do anything they like. The 4-H girls are sewing on different articles. Margaret Barreda, second, year girl, is sewing

on her slip; Antonia Encinas, fifth year girl, is sewing on her sport dress; Norma Angulo and Ophelia Montano have finished their tea towels and have started their stocking darn.

Monday morning, Nov. 30, the Sopori school children were entertained with moving pictures, brought out by Mrs. Constance Smith, county school superintendent. The pictures were: Fishing on the Eastern Coast, The Philippine Islands, and interesting scenes in Alaska. The pictures were enjoyed by everyone, and we wish to express our most sincere thanks to Mrs. Smith for entertaining us.

Community Notes

Mr. Criss Minderman is a new bus driver at the Sopori school. Mr. Minderman is taking Mr. Paul Bell's place. Mr. Bell will drive one of the Ruby-Amado truck lines for Mr. Hubbell.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Helen Ferra, Reporter

Christmas is in the air! We have been making plans for our annual Christmas party to be held Tuesday evening, Dec. 22. The programs will include three short plays, Christmas music, the distribution of gifts by Santa Claus, and dancing later in the evening.

Frank and Paul Santa Cruz, Jim Ferra, and Gerald Wagner have finished commendable work in the manual training class. The projects were a wall rack, handkerchief boxes, and a thread, thimble and scissors rack.

Helen and Jim Ferra; Joe Adkins, Jane Dillon, Gerald Wagner, and Jesus Terraza, gave readings "The Last Leaf", "The Pied Piper of Hamelin" and "The Knight's Toast" as morning exercises Monday and Tuesday.

There are 18 boys and girls, 13 boys and five girls, in the sixth, seventh, and eighth grades. The percentage of attendance for the last month was 96.14%.

Billy Dillon and Johnny Wagner are making a doll bed to be used in one of the Christmas plays.

Mrs. Katherine Molina of Porto Rico is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Charles P. Beach at "Los Ocotillas."

Mr. and Mrs. Tillar Cavet were guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Dillon for Thanksgiving dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Sheridan of New York spent last week-end with Mr. and Mrs. James Dillon.

Crescencio Vasquez has returned from a trip to Safford, Arizona.

Everett Warner returned Sunday, Nov. 29, from a trip to Oklahoma where he spent the Thanksgiving holidays with his parents.

A Thanksgiving dinner was given at the CCC camp near Colossal Cave.

Miss Virginia Martinez of Vail and Pedro Lopez of Cortaro were married in Tucson Monday, Nov. 30.

Miss Rita Wagner returned Monday, Nov. 30, from El Paso where she spent the Thanksgiving holidays with her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Wagner. Miss Wagner visited Juarez, Mexico, Ft. Bliss and other points of interest.

4H Club Activities

The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

FLOWING WELLS CACTUS WREN 4-H CLUB

By Joyce Hansen and Gertrude Lawson, Reporters

On December 8, 1936, we had our 4-H club meeting. Each member told about different kinds of birds and about their nests and what they ate. We had a new member in our 4-H club, Jimmie Snighter who only stayed one day. We also have two new girls in Mrs. Downs' room whose names are Marie Pierson and Vlasta Renes.

We are practicing on our Christmas play which has to do with oriental custom. Gertrude Lawrence had a niece born November 5, 1936, and also Jack Dobias had a baby brother born November 22, 1936.

The day after Thanksgiving, one-third of the boys in the upper grade rooms went to Mr. Parker to get wood for our school and the next one-third is going during the Christmas vacation.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Monday, December 7, 1936, we had our party at Miss Schneider's house. For refreshments we had fudge and popcorn.

Friday, December 4, 1936, Miss Potter the nurse, and Mr. Potter, her brother, came to visit us. No one had granulated eyelids but some of the children were underweight and had to take codliver oil.

He have been practicing the Christmas carols for our program.

A little girl, Sarra Camargo, has been visiting our school. She came from Sienna Pina, Mexico.

Mr. and Mrs. Maldonado and their children and Mr. and Mrs. Coronado and their children went to Vasilio's dance on the Nogales highway.

The four Garcia children were absent two days. They were attending their uncle's funeral.

Nieves Ortiz made rings for some of the children of school.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

Ophelia Montano, Norma Angulo and Carmelita Olguin, last year 4-H girls, are busy embroidering on Christmas gifts for their mothers, which include a laundry bag, lunch cloth and a gresser scarf. Adelina Rodriguez, 3rd year girl, is sewing on a pair of two-piece pajamas, which are being made from a checked pattern material.

The Sopori school children are preparing a program to give for a Christmas entertainment. The upper grades have chosen a play entitled "The Recipe for Christmas Joy." The primary children will present a play entitled "The Christmas Surprise."

Norma Angulo and Ophelia Montano were chosen to make and serve the cocoa this week.

Tuesday, December 8, the Amado school bus came in late. Mr. Criss Mindeman, bus driver, couldn't make it start. Some of the children were brought out by Mrs. Irene Bell in her car. The rest came in at 11:00 after the bus had been fixed.

Community notes:

Mr. and Mrs. Barreda and children, Margaret, Armida, Angel and Clement, motored to Tucson on Thursday morning, December 3. They went to visit their son, Lorenzo who is attending high school there. Lorenzo graduated from the Sopori school last year.

Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Angulo, from the Santa Lucia ranch, motored to Tucson on Tuesday, December 8. They went to do their Christmas shopping.

THE SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Marjorie Perrine, Reporter

There is no sewing since the Christmas play has been started. They are getting along fine so it won't be hard on the girls, not having any sewing.

There was a picture show here Wednesday, December 8, entitled "People of the Crowded Valley."

The bus has been out of order and it was hard for the children to get to school. It was fixed Wednesday.

Miss Evalyn Bentley was asked to come to the home of Mrs. Lee Ellis to give some useful hints on the home. She came Tuesday, December 7.

Mrs. C. B. Ellis and her two sons have been visiting Mrs. Lee Ellis for the last two weeks.

The school rooms have been decorated for the Christmas holiday.

Every day for the last week the children have assembled to sing the Christmas carols that will be given here the 23rd of December.

There is a new pupil in Mrs. Englehart's room. Her name is Jeanne Lauder milk.

There has been quite a few children absent this week. They have been out on account of so many colds.

LONE CLUB MEMBERS

By Frances Watkins

The second meeting of the lone club was held December 5 at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Watkins. Inasmuch as the complete membership wasn't known, the election of officers had been delayed until this second meeting.

Mabel Land acted as chairman. The following officers were elected: president, Mary Welch; secretary, Marjorie Latham; Mabel Land, treasurer; Mary Carranza, reporter. The following members are enrolled: Mary Welch, Mabel Land, Mary Carranza, Marjorie Latham, Laura Drummond, Betty Welch and Frances Watkins. There isn't any leader for the club although the mothers will cooperate with them.

This club is for members that cannot attend regular clubs. New members are invited. It is divided into three parts with their respective leaders, sewing, Mary Welch;

health, Mabel Land, and music, Frances Watkins. It was discussed at the meeting to have small dues paid each month for necessities for the club. A fee of ten cents a month was decided upon. Regular meetings will be every other Saturday starting December 5.

All the music records were received December 9. The club is very grateful to Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Abbott for donating a good Victor phonograph.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Helen Ferra

Wednesday, December 9, Mrs. Constance F. Smith, her son, Talbot Smith, and Mrs. Roscoe Fitzgerald brought the moving picture equipment to Vail school and showed three educational pictures: "Inshore Fishing on the Atlantic Coast," "The Philippine Islands" and "Alaskan Adventures."

Examinations in the sixth, seventh and eighth grades for the second six weeks were given Thursday and Friday. Report cards will be given out Wednesday.

Miss Helen Estrada and Juan Figueroa were united in marriage Saturday morning, December 12, in the Santa Rita of the Desert Catholic church at Vail.

A government erosion project has been begun on the ranch of "Los Ocotillos," owned by Charles P. Beach.

Miss Rita Wagner visited the Vail Villagers' club Thursday afternoon and sang Christmas carols with the club girls. Miss Wagner sang "Silent Night Holy Night" in Spanish on the Christmas program last year, and since she has received many requests, has consented to sing it again on the Christmas program to be given Tuesday evening, December 22.

Miss Gladys Schmitt visited Miss Esta Trotter and Mrs. J. F. Badger at the teacherage Thursday evening.

J. Rukin Jelks of "La Casa Blanca" is visiting relatives in Arkansas.

Mrs. Cleveland Putnam of "El Rancho del Lago" left Friday, December 4, for a trip to Chicago where Mr. Putnam, who has been in New York, will join her.

4H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima county

H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

The 4-H club girls haven't done much on their sewing this week. They have been very busy practicing on their Christmas recitations and in decorating the school rooms. They will continue to sew steadily after New Year's day. The first year girls have their tea towels basted, but are waiting for the new sewing machine, so that they can sew them.

Armida Barreda, second year girl has her stockinet patch. Margaret Barreda also second year girl, has her slip, bloomers and brassiere, ready to sew on the machine. Adelina Rodriguez, third year girl, has finished her garment patch and has started on her two-piece pajamas. Erlinda Badillo and Margaret Barreda, second year girls, are doing a shoe pocket, which they plan to give to their mothers for a Christmas present.

Carmelita Olguin and Elisa Encinas were appointed to make and serve the cocoa this week.

Community Notes

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Cavagalla from Arivaca, Arizona, motored to Tucson on Monday morning, Dec. 14. They went to leave their daughter, Dina, who is attending school at the Immaculate Heart academy.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Monday, Dec. 14 we held our meeting. We sewed on our slips.

Monday, three of our school students went to live in town. They are Socorro Parra, Josefina Parra and Pedro Parra. The two girls were in the 4-H club.

The older children that are going to sing the Christmas songs are: Lupe Maldonado, Concha Coronado, Lilia Coronado, Romelia Coronado, and Cruz Vindiola.

The little children are also going to sing. They are: Lilia Coronado, Heracleo Garcia, Francisco Coronado, Epifanio Garcia, Dora Garcia, and Efrén Garcia.

The girls are going to be in costumes for "Joseph Dearest." Romelia Coronado, Cruz Vindiola, and Lilia Coronado are going to take the part of Angela. Lupe Maldonado is going to take the part of Joseph. Concha Coronado is going to take the part of Mary. Francisco Maldonado is going to give the presents. He is going to be Santa Claus. He is going to be all dressed up.

Max Sainz and Francisco Maldonado are going to recite poems.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Helen Ferrá, Reporter

The annual Christmas party of the Vail school to which the public is invited, will be given Tuesday evening, Dec. 22 at 7:30 o'clock. Little Jim Leon will welcome everybody. Three short plays will be presented. "The Light in the Window," with the following cast: Jane Dillon, Edward Woolsey, Frances Schmidt, Socorro Balderrama, Rosenda Terrazas, and Billy Dillon. "The Tangled Telephone" with the following cast: Paul Santa Cruz, Ernest Valdez, Oscar Leon, Johnny Wagner, and Jesus Tecolote and "The Dolly Show" with the following cast: Elizabeth and Mary Adkins, Gloria Obregon, Beatrice Ferrá, Cruz Tecolote, Mary Louise Santa Cruz, Andalia Figueroa, Pauline Martinez, Bill Wagner who thinks that his monkey doll is best, and Johnny Wagner who plays the part of the judge.

"Jest 'Fore Christmas" and "Nita's Christmas" two readings, will be given by Jane Dillon and "Twas the Night Before Christmas" by Edward Woolsey. The Christmas music will include "Silent Night! Holy Night!" "O Little Town of Bethlehem," "Star of the East" and "In Little Bethlehem" sung by choruses.

Since Miss Rita Wagner has received many requests she will sing "Noche de Pas, Noche de Amor" on the program again Tuesday evening. Miss Helen Omer, a senior of the Tucson High school, will play several piano selections. Santa Claus himself will be the guest of honor at the party and will distribute Christmas stockings and gifts.

After the program dancing will be enjoyed, with music furnished by Rafael Marujo and several other musicians.

The school will be gaily decorated with a large tree, beautifully trimmed which came from "El Rancho Del Lago," many smaller trees, bells wreaths, reindeer, silver stars and Santa Clauses.

The persons who contributed to the Vail school Christmas fund were Mr. and Mrs. Cleaveland Putnam, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Beach, Mr. and Mrs. Everett Warner, Mr. and Mrs. J. Rukin Jelks, Mr. C. C. Conley, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Day, Mrs. John Badger and Miss Esta Trotter.

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, visited the Vail Villagers club and exhibited well made dresses and other articles made by the women of Tucson who are working on a WPA project. Misses Delia Romero and Clara Romero Ahuaga, who attended Vail school and were members of a 4-H club eight years ago, accompanied Miss Bentley. They were very interested in the changes that had been made since they lived at Vail.

The sixth and seventh grades are committing to memory and delivering to the school, several of Oliver Wendell Holmes' poems. At present the poems "The Boys" and "The Height of the Ridiculous" are being studied.

The following pupils of the sixth, seventh and eighth grades have neither been absent nor tardy so far this year: Helen Ferrá, Paul Santa Cruz, and Socorro Balderrama.

A dance was given at the Estrada ranch Saturday evening in honor of

Mr. and Mrs. Juan Figueroa who were married Saturday morning in the "Santa Rita Church of the Desert."

Mr. and Mrs. John F. Badger plan to spend the Christmas holidays in Chicago with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bogan, the parents of Mr. Badger.

Miss Esta Trotter will spend the holidays in Los Angeles.

Lieutenant Godman of the Vail CCC camp will spend the Christmas holidays in Phoenix and Los Angeles.

LONE PRISCILLAS 4-H CLUB NEWS

By Mary Carranza, Reporter

Special meeting was held on Saturday the 12th at the service station of E. O. Watkins, home of Miss Frances Watkins, member of the Lone Priscillas 4-H club. The meeting was opened by singing "America."

A motion was made that the different leaders have charge of a meeting. That is each leader shall explain her work and give a general idea of her subject.

Mary Welch will give a talk on her general idea about sewing.

Betty Welch will take the second year, Mabel Land third year, and Marjorie Latham, fourth year.

The members were entertained by the 4-H club records.

Mary Carranza, our fifth year member, is now making doll blankets to sell. She will make progress because the little blankets look very nice. She makes the little blankets out of all kinds of scraps.

Mary Carranza attended the three day dance held at the San Xavier reservation. She had a fine time. She enjoyed the dancing as much as the watching. Mary says she will never attend another dance there for it gives her a cold, and she says it doesn't feel very comfortable to have a cold.

As Mary Carranza, our news reporter, does not live in the community of Emery Park, and cannot very well get the news, they are sent to her by the other members of the club.

Mary would be very glad to attend all meetings held by the Lone Priscillas but she lives too far and doesn't have a way of getting there. She is very glad because the girls will tell her what goes on and what has been decided to do, also, because sometimes all club members agree to hold the meeting at her house.

4-H Club Activities

All 4-H clubs gave Christmas programs for their entire community. Zinc entertained with a program Wednesday evening featuring transparent pictures in colors displaying lights from behind.

Sunnyside and Sopori schools featured especially good singing. Sunnyside's being given Wednesday evening and Sopori's program given in the morning.

Empire-Vail's program was given Wednesday afternoon in the form of two playlets.

Flowing Wells' program, given Tuesday evening, featured singing and a playlet.

The Ft. Lowell group gave their program also Wednesday evening featuring playlets and singing. All clubs have been busy preparing these programs for the communities.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

The Sopori school children held their annual Christmas program on Wednesday morning Dec. 3, 1936. The program was as follows:

Opening address by Mrs. Evangeline R. Urquides.

Through a Xmas Garland—song by group.

Xmas Elf dance—Caroline Angulo, George Ann Adams, Carmen Encinas, Lina Montano.

Baby's Stocking—verse, Jimmy Hackett.

A Christmas Puzzle—song, Alice Hackett.

A Visit to Town—verse, Caroline Angulo.

Polka dance — Betty McDaniel, Dora Oros, Dolores Badilla.

Parade of the Toy Soldiers—piano solo, Norma Angulo.

Christmas Cheer—verse, George Ann Adams.

A Christmas surprise—play, primary children.

Down the Chimney—song, Dora Oros, sung between acts.

Story of the Month—James Davis.

The Wooden Shoe Dance—piano solo, Ophelia Montano.

Once More—verse, Billy McDaniel.

A Christmas Pinata—story, Elisa Encinas and Erlinda Badilla.

Musical Clock—piano solo, Alice Hackett.

Lovely Night Barcarolle—song by group.

Tommy's New Drum — duet, Norma Angulo and Alice Hackett.

The Cathedral Bells—verse, Henry Montano.

At Xmas—verse, Leonardo Quihuis.

Recipe for Xmas Joy—play, upper grade.

Closing, giving of gifts by Johnny Angulo, as Santa Claus, and helping brownies, Charles Duarte, Damian Encinas, and Guadalupe Badilla. The program was well attended by parents, trustees and friends.

We wish to thank the following persons who made it possible for us to have our Christmas tree and beautiful cellophane bags filled

with candies, nuts, oranges and apples: Mr. N. B. Montano, Mr. G. O. Angulo, Mr. P. Bell, Mrs. Urquides and Mrs. G. Hollis; Mr. and Mrs. McDaniel presented us a box of apples and Mrs. Kinsley some candy.

The Ladies' Auxiliary of Tucson post No. 549, Veterans of Foreign Wars presented Sopori school pupils

with a set of books for Xmas. The name of the books are "Wonder Book of the World's Progress." We appreciate them very much as we have few reference books. We will surely derive much pleasure and great benefit from the use of them. The books were presented by Mrs. Phyllis Goodbread and Mrs. Martin. We thank them very much.

The Sopori school children wish everybody a merry Christmas and happy New Year!

National Broadcast

The home demonstration agent, Miss Bentley, urges all 4-H club members and friends to listen to the National 4-H Broadcast program which is given the first Saturday of every month. The programs will be broadcast over KTAR Saturday morning, Jan. 2, 1937 at 19 a. m.

VAIL VILLAGERS

The annual Christmas party of the school was held Tuesday evening, December 22. The school was beautifully decorated with a large Christmas tree trimmed with glittering ornaments, evergreens overhead covered with shining "icicles," and a border of sparkling small Christmas trees, stars and reindeer. Long red candles in silver candelabras and large poinsettias in a silver vase were arranged on the piano. A small Santa Claus in his sleigh was placed among a forest of tiny Christmas trees.

"In Little Bethlehem," "Silent Night! Holy Night!" "O Little Town of Bethlehem," and "Star of the East" were sung by several choruses. Misses Rita Wagner and Maria Figueroa sang "Noche de Pas, Noche de Amor!" accompanied by Norman Wagner on the guitar.

Jim Leon of the first grade gave a hearty greeting to everyone. Three short plays, "The Tangled Telephone," "The Dolly Show," and "The Light in the Window," were presented. The following pupils were in the casts: Paul Santa Cruz, Ernest Valdey, Johnny Wagner, Oscar Leon, Jesus Lecolote, Elizabeth and Mary Adkins, Gloria Obregon, Beatrice Ferrer, Cruz Tecolote, Mary Louise Santa Cruz, Andelia Figueroa, Pauline Martinez, Bill and Johnny Wagner, Jane Dillon, Ed Doolsey, Frances Schmidt, Rosenda Terraza, Socorro Balderrama, and Billy Dillon.

Jane Dillon gave a reading, "Jest 'Fore Christmas" and Ed Woolsey a reading, "'Twas the Night Before Christmas."

Joan and Diana Kontas, the small daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Kontas of Tucson were guests on the program and pleased the audience with a playlet, "The Fairy and the Doll," and several piano selections.

Miss Helen Omer, a talented musician, of Tucson, played several piano solos.

Santa Claus arrived and delighted the children with a greeting and the promise of gifts and Christmas stockings filled with fruit, nuts and candies, which were immediately distributed and fruit and candy passed by Santa's helpers.

After the program dancing was enjoyed with music furnished by Rafael Maringo, Olivas and Romero of the Vail CCC camp.

The faculty and pupils of the Vail school wish to express their thanks to the people of the community for their kindness and generosity.

Jane and Billy Dillon and Ed Woolsey were guests of Joe Takamine, the nephew of Mrs. Charles P. Beach, for Christmas dinner at "Los Ocotillos."

Mr. and Mrs. John Badger left Wednesday on the Golden State for Chicago, where they will spend the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bogan, the parents of Mr. Badger.

Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Conley are spending the holidays in Tucson.

Miss Betty Woolsey is spending the holidays with her sister, Mrs. Everett Warner, at Vail.

Carlene Carey of California is visiting her sister, Mrs. Everett Warner.

TUCSON, ARIZONA, SUNDAY MORNING, JANUARY 3, 1937

4H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand, and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima county 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

The 4-H's is the emblem of 4-H club work. They may be explained as follows:

Head—That which contains all knowledge. Directs all power, good or evil.

Heart—That which keeps our values straight (without which life would not be life—but a mere existence).

Hands—The brain's most efficient children. They play the symphony of the universe.

Health—The foundation upon which rests the happiness of the people and the welfare of the nation. There is not anything that can compare with the simple luxury of good health.

NOTE—The lone 4-H club members in the vicinity of Sunnyside are enjoying the phonograph which was given to them by Mrs. R. L. Abbott of Emery Park. There are others clubs in the county where a phonograph would be much appreciated. The home demonstration agent would be glad to place either a phonograph or any records which might be given for the purpose of advancing the music appreciation project in Pima county.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Helen Hussey

The school presented a play by the name of "Posing Christmas Pictures" Wednesday for the entertainment of parents and friends. There was a Christmas tree afterward. Presents and stockings of candy were given to the children.

The Emery Park Woman's club gave a Christmas party at the home of Mrs. T. E. Jackson Tuesday for their children.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Crockett December 17, 1936. They named him John Lee.

Mr. and Mrs. T. V. Wright and Mrs. J. W. Estes of Arkansas are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Dishaw and son.

Lucy Gower attended a Christmas party given by her aunt.

Mr. Dick Mabe and son Orville of Horton, Kansas, visited Mr. N. C. Hussey December 23, 1936.

Mrs. Norma L. Mack was the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. C. Hussey during the Christmas holidays.

Mr. C. F. Wheeler died from pneumonia December 8. The funeral was held December 10, 1936.

Mr. and Mrs. V. B. Bell entertained Mr. Bell's mother, Mrs. Bell and other friends from Bisbee on Christmas.

Master Joe Takamine, who is attending the Arizona School for Boys, is spending the holidays with his grandmother, Mrs. C. P. Beach, at La Casa de Ocatillos.

Miss Carlene Carey of Beaumont, California, is spending the holidays with Joe Takamine at La Casa de Ocatillos.

Christmas day a large turkey dinner was served to the enrollees of our local CCC camp.

Jim Woolsey, who is a crew manager for the Union Circulation company of New York City, passed through on his way to Los Angeles, where he will spend several weeks.

The Christmas tree for the children was donated by St. John's Methodist church in Government Heights.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Granville Du Bois December 23, 1936.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. McKinney and family made a business trip to Phoenix December 29.

Miss Winnie Wheeler and Mrs. Fay Perry and children spent Christmas in Miami.

Mr. and Mrs. Cunningham of Casa Grande were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. A. W. McKinney and family Christmas day.

Mrs. Robert L. Mabry is ill with neuritis and has been since Sunday evening, December 27, 1936.

Mr. A. J. Emery returned to his home Christmas after a major operation at the Southern Methodist hospital.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Betty Woolsey

Everyone thoroughly enjoyed the Christmas program given by the Vail school on Tuesday evening, December 22. After the program Santa Claus arrived, and the gifts which were on the tree were distributed. Then candy, apples and oranges were passed to everyone. An orchestra comprising boys from the local CCC camp played and dancing was held until about 12. Practically the whole community was present.

On Christmas eve a service was held at the Church of Santa Rita of the Desert. After the services Christmas stockings filled with candy, nuts and an orange and an apple and each containing a small present were given to all the children present. Candy, apples and oranges were passed to the adults. Tamales and coffee were then served.

"Star" 4H Club Activities January 10, 1937 - Sunday

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LONE PRISCILLAS

By Mary Welch

During the vacation we have not had a meeting due to the distance between our members, with whom we only have contact during the school period. But we have gathered a few news items in spite of this.

Mary Carranza has been spending the days of the vacation in town with friends. She left the 21st and was expected back for New Year's.

Mary Welch and Frances Watkins went on an all day outing to White House canyon with the "We-Who club" of the Congregational church on the Monday following Christmas.

We are expecting two boys in our club. They are Charles Welch and Elbert Land.

Our club wishes to wish everyone a happy new year and to thank everyone who is responsible for these great organizations, and who have made the 4-H club such a happy group of which to be a member.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, reporter

Our meeting was held Tuesday, Jan. 5, 1937. We have all been sewing on our slips.

Dec. 31, 1936, Mr. and Coronado and their children and their grandmother and also Lupe Maldonado, went to Mariposa to visit some relatives. In the evening they went to Nogales, Arizona.

December 24 and 25 there was a dance at Mr. Coronado's house. Saturday, Dec. 26, there was another dance at Mr. Sainz' house. There were several people at both houses.

Dec. 26, Mrs. Tula Yslas came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Coronado and their children. She doesn't know when she will be leaving.

Jan. 1, 1937, Mrs. Cruz Rubio and her granddaughter and Mrs. Maria Camargo went to visit Mr. and Mrs. Garcia. Also some relatives came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Garcia that very same day.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Johnny Wagner

"The snow had begun in the gloaming;

And busily all the night
Had been heaping field and highway

With a silence deep and white,
Every 'Palo Verde' tree and cactus,
Wore ermine too dear for an earl,
And the poorest twig on the mesquite tree

Was ridged inch deep with pearl."
Thursday morning, January 7th, the ground was covered with snow about four inches deep, and at noon the snow was still falling. The school children had fun making snowballs before school began. Gerald Wagner and Paul and Frank Santa Cruz, made a gigantic snowball in the school yard.

Miss Rita Wagner, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Norman Wagner,

and Thomas Perez of Texas were married in Tucson, Thursday, Dec. 31, 1936. Mrs. Perez is a graduate of the Vail school.

Saturday, January 2, Miss Esta Trotter returned from Los Angeles, where she spent the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. William Archer.

Mr. and Mrs. Alejandro Romero returned to Phoenix, Sunday, January 3, after visiting Mr. and Mrs. Juan Lopez several days.

Thursday, January 7, Mr. and Mrs. John F. Badger, returned from Chicago, where they spent the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bogan. While in Chicago, Mr. and Mrs. Badger were ill with influenza.

Mrs. F. H. Livesley of El Paso, spent last week with her sisters, Miss Esta Trotter and Mrs. John Badger.

Cruz and Jesus Tecolote of the third grade; Ramona Figueroa and Johnny Wagner of the fifth grade, and Frances Schmidt of the first grade, have neither been tardy nor absent this year.

Mr. and Mrs. James Dillon and Jane and Billy Dillon, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Fisher of Benson for dinner New Year's day.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

The Sopori 4-H Garment Making club held its regular meeting on Monday, Jan. 4, 1937. Erlinda Badilla, club secretary called the roll of the club members, and read the minutes of the last meeting. Margaret Barreda, club president, was absent. The afternoon was spent busily sewing, as we don't have very much time left and we are also looking forward and trying "to make the best better" this year. Ophelia Montano, 1st year member, has completed her first project which is a tea towel. She is the first one to complete any sewing so far.

Three of our school pupils are taking piano lessons. They are Alice Hackett, Norma Angulo and Ophelia Montano. Dolores Badilla will begin to take lessons sometime this month. They are taught by Mrs. Genevieve Hollis.

We have an enrollment of forty-five pupils in school, the largest enrollment we have ever had, according to Mrs. Evangeline Urquides, school principal.

COMMUNITY NOTES

Mrs. Irene Bell changed her residence from the Proctor ranch to the Bustamante ranch. Alice and Jimmy, her children, are glad because they are near the school.

Alice Cubbias from Santa Ana, Sonora, Mexico, spent the holidays in Tucson with her sister-in-law, Mrs. Grace Montano.

Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Urquides and Mrs. Genevieve Hollis spent Christmas with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Romo, at Ray, Arizona.

Mr. and Mrs. Gustavo Amada and children Yolanda and Natalia, returned from Los Angeles Monday, Jan. 4, 1937, where they went to spend the holidays with relatives. They live at the Rancho Nuevo.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Helen Hussey, Reporter

We have had several new pupils this week. They are Gladys and Donna May Offley, Bobby and Betty Smict and Codeta DuBois.

Mrs. Olga Englehart had to leave

school Monday afternoon, January 4, on account of illness. Mrs. Brown of Tucson is substituting.

Mrs. La Vaun Rogers is ill and not able to teach school. Mrs. Earl Moody is taking her place.

Miss Gladys Sutton, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Grover C. Sutton of Eminence, Mo., and Frank G. McKinney, son of Mrs. Edith F. McKinney of Emery Park, were united in marriage, Dec. 31, 1936, at the home of Reverend Robertson, pastor of the Assembly of God church on South Fourth avenue. The only attendants were Mr. and Mrs. A. W. McKinney. Mr. and Mrs. McKinney will make their home in Emery Park.

Mrs. Granville DuBois and son returned from the Southern Methodist hospital January 4, 1937.

George Hale is now able to be up on exercise after 4 months in bed. He does not expect to return to school this year but is continuing his studies at home.

Kathryn Klajda, a former student of Sunnyside school, won second prize on her stamp book, and third prize on her blue Angora cat in the annual Hobby and Pet Show.

Mr. V. G. Hodson of Neosha Falls, Kas., is spending a few weeks with his sister, Mrs. J. B. Iden and other relatives.

Mrs. M. M. Hale is confined to her bed for a few days on account of illness.

The Emery Park Woman's club met Tuesday, January 5, at the home of Mrs. R. T. Burr.

THE SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Bob Goebel, Reporter

The Sunnyside Woodchucks are having shop again. They haven't had shop since Thanksgiving because of preparation for Thanksgiving and Christmas plays. Edward Jaeschke and George Stough have started taking shop again. They didn't take it at the first of the year.

The children will pass into the different grades on January 28, 1937. Mrs. MacFarland will teach the 7B until June.

The Improvement association held a meeting Wednesday night. The Papago Indians put on a wonderful dance. All the parents and children were invited.

The school had a picture show last Tuesday. The title of it was, "People Who Live in the Arctic." It was very interesting.

Mr. Dishaw, the seventh and eighth grade teacher, was sick in bed over the holidays.

Mrs. Lida M. Goebel, Floyd and Robert Goebel's grandmother, left for Kansas City, Kas. She is going to a hospital there to receive treatment.

4-H Activities

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FLOWING WELLS CACTUS WREN 4-H CLUB

By Joyce Hansen, Reporter

Our last 4-H club meeting was held Monday. The president called the meeting to order, and the secretary called the roll and read the minutes of our last meeting. Mr. Parker gave each member another bird pamphlet. This one was "The Barn Owl." We read the story to ourselves, and after we were through, he asked us questions about it.

We planned on making bird houses and also something that we could catch them in. We are each supposed to have a bird house made for our next 4-H club meeting, which will be held on January 18. When we were through telling about the birds we saw, the meeting was adjourned.

We have four new pupils in our room and four in the primary room. The new pupils in our room are Pat Cain, Cecil Taylor, Vivian Barber and Harry Wilson. The new pupils in the little room are Marie Smith, Royce Smith, Virginia Wilson and Howard Smith.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

The Sopori 4-H club girls held their regular 4-H meeting on Tuesday afternoon, January 12. Our meeting was interrupted by two men from the Singer Sewing Machine company, who brought us a new sewing machine. We are very glad to have it. We are now sewing. It sews nicely. The girls are sewing on different articles. Antonia Encinas, 5th year girl, is sewing on her sports dress. It is being made from yellow A. B. C. suiting. The dress consists of blouse, shorts and skirt. The skirt will be trimmed with brown buttons all the way down the front. Ophelia Montano, 1st-year member, is sewing on her hot-dish holder. Betty McDaniel, 1st-year girl, is sewing on her stockinet darn.

At our meeting we listened to the 1st-year music appreciation records, which are: "Stars and Stripes Forever," by Sousa; "Blue Danube Waltz," by Strauss; "Hark! Hark! the Lark," song by Skapespeare-Schubert; "The Storm" (from the "William Tell" overture), by Rossini; "Traumerei," by Schumann; "The Dawn" (from the "William Tell" overture), by Rossini; "Song of the Volga Boatman," Russian folk song; "Auld Lang Syne," and "Swing Low, Sweet Chariot," American Negro spiritual.

The children in Mrs. Urquides' room are subscribing to the American Weekly Reader for the last semester. It is a children's newspaper. We all enjoy reading it, as it

keeps us in contact with the affairs of the world.

The children in Mrs. Urquides' room have a spelling contest. The pupil that gets 100 in his spelling for six weeks gets a silver star on his or her report card. Norma Angulo, of the 4th grade, and Damian Encinas, of the 5th grade, are the only pupils that have gotten a star. Charles Duarte, Ophelia Montano, 4th-graders; Johnny Angulo, 6th-grader, and Manuel Encinas, 7th-grader, are in for this six weeks.

Ophelia Montano, Norma Angulo, Erlinda Badilla, Charles Duarte and Adelina Rodriguez, pupils in Mrs. Urquides' room, are on the honor roll for perfect attendance.

Johnny Angulo, a 4-H Beef Calf club member, is getting ready to exhibit his calf at the rodeo in Tucson, which will be in February. Johnny goes to Sopori school.

Manuel Villa, once a student at the Sopori school, died in Tucson Monday, January 11. We were very sorry to hear of his death, as he was well liked by all.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Monday, January 11, 1937, we held our meeting. Miss Bentley came and showed us some patterns for laundry bags. She also brought the phonograph records. She liked our sewing boxes. They were very big and all our sewing can go in them.

Concha and Romelia Coronado have finished their slips. They are ready to be washed. Lupe Maldonado has almost finished her slip. Cruz Vindiola is starting to sew on her slip.

Lupe Maldonado has been sewing extra things at her home. She has been making some slips besides the ones of the club.

January 7 we had a snow storm. Some of us measured it and it was eight inches deep. We played in the snow and threw snowballs at each other. There is still some left on the day I'm writing this, January 12, 1937.

Miss Schneider brought a pair of binoculars and we have all been enjoying ourselves looking at things through the binoculars.

Mrs. Lula Yslas went to town to visit some friends of hers for a week. She is coming back here to be with her daughter, Mrs. Coronado.

On January 5, Mrs. Altigracia

Romero came to visit her father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. Clemente Sainz.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Helen Hussey, Reporter

Most of the girls in second year are working on their stocking darns.

Monday, January 11, we had a new pupil. His name is Mead Neilson. He is in the seventh grade.

Mary Ellen Colvin was honored on her tenth birthday January 9 with a party given by a number of her friends.

Dan McKinney stayed at home the day of the snow because his mother was afraid he would go out in it. He built a snow man 7.5 feet high which was truly "wonderful."

Mr. Louis Crockett and son Donnie, left Friday evening, January 8, to go to Cimmaron, Kas., where he was called by the death of his mother, Mrs. Mary Crockett. He will remain about 10 days.

Mrs. Stella Nolan resigned from the school board in favor of Lee Ellis. Mrs. Nolan will teach the fifth and sixth grade next year.

An effort is being made to extend the Occidental Bus lines to Sunnyside school. Anyone interested may sign the petition at the residence of Mrs. A. J. Emery.

Mrs. Emmett Bradford is detained in Quitman, Tex., owing to the sickness of her father.

The Eagle Milling company's truck got stuck while delivering feed at the home of N. C. Hussey and had to call for help to get out.

Mr. A. W. McKinney is confined to his home with the flu.

Matt Schmitz and his mother, Mrs. Theresa Schmitz, have returned to their home in Emery Park after living several months in Tucson.

THE SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Bob Goebel, Reporter

The Sunnyside Woodchucks are glad to have shop again. Ben Colvin has finished his pig board. Dennis Corty has finished his tie rack. The Woodchucks have a new member. His name is Mead Nielson. He is in the seventh grade in school. George Stough resigned from shop again.

Mr. Marvin Burton, county superintendent and assistant superintendent, Mr. Arnold, visited the Sunnyside school, Friday, January 15.

The school had new mirrors put in the boys and girls lavatories. Mr. Stough, the janitor, put them up.

Mrs. Stella Nolan will attend the University of Arizona the last semester.

The school had a fire drill last Thursday, January 14.

Mrs. La Vaun Rogers will teach the third B class the last semester this year. Before she taught only the first and second grade.

Mrs. Olga Englehardt came back last Monday. She felt a lot better. The Sunnyside school received a new bell last Tuesday. It is very nice and makes a lot of noise.

The school is having their final promoting tests this week and last. Mary Amick, a student of the eighth grade, was home with the flu most of last week. She came back Friday.

Mrs. Will Lola McFarland's room gave her a surprise birthday party Friday afternoon from 2:30 to 4. Refreshments were cake, punch and candy. She appreciated it very much. Everybody had a lovely time.

Mrs. M. M. Hale's blood transfusion operation is over. She is recovering now. She had it at 8 o'clock last Wednesday. She will come home in about a month.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Rosenda E. Terrezas. Reporter

The following pupils made the honor roll in scholarship for the second six weeks period of school: Sixth grade—Ed Woolsey, Jane Dillon, Ernest Valdez, Rosenda Terrezas. Seventh grade—Jim Ferra, Adolph Valdez, Paul Santa Cruz. Eighth grade—Socorro Balderama, Gerald Wagner. Fifth grade—Johnny Wagner. Third grade—Jesus Tecolote. Second grade—Oscar Leon. First grade—Frances Schmidt, Orphelia Valdez.

The percentage of attendance for the fourth month ending January 8 was 94 per cent in the sixth, seventh and eighth grades; 98 per cent in the third, fourth and fifth grades, and 96 per cent in the first and second grades. The enrollment is 44.

The pupils of the school have made a good record in taking care of their playground equipment as the following will show: Out of four new balls, they are using one and still have a new one which they have not yet used. Also they have the nine pairs of baseball gloves which they started with last September. The boys take turns about for a week each, collecting the material after each intermission.

The Vail school board purchased a new ditto duplicating machine which is in daily use for making copies in arithmetic, language and other subjects for review and drills to master the work.

Frances Schmidt was ill all last week with flu and was unable to attend school.

Jane and Billy Dillon, Ramona Figueroa, Bill Wagner and Frank Santa Cruz were absent several days last week on account of severe colds.

There is an epidemic of flu in the Vail CCC camp near Colossal cave.

Charles P. Beach of Los Ocotillas ranch shipped cattle west, Saturday, January 9.

J. Rukin Jelks of the Casa Blanca ranch is a member of the committee to make plans for the livestock show for "La Fiesta de Los Vaqueros."

A large force of CCC men have been working on the improvements which are being made at Colossal cave, under the direction of the national park service. A building for employes' quarters, connected with a patio, built out of the native rock from the side of the mountain, has been completed. In the cavern a new lighting system has been installed which gives an indirect effect, bringing out the beauties of the cavern.

4H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima county 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

The Sopori 4-H club girls are busy sewing. Besides sewing on their regular days they are now spending their spare time in sewing every day. We hope to have everything ready for achievement day so we won't be hurrying at the last minute. The sewing machine is being kept in constant use. Ophelia Montano and Norma Angulo, first year members, are now sewing on their aprons. Their dresses will be made from the same material as their aprons. Annie Martinez, first year member, is sewing on her hot-dish mat. Armida Barreda, second year girl, is sewing on her slip. Adelina Rodriguez hopes to finish her two-piece pajamas this week.

In spite of the changeable weather that we have been having lately, Sopori school has had perfect attendance for the last month.

Elisa Encinas and Erlinda Badilla making the hot cocoa for lunch this week.

Mr. and Mrs. McDaniel and children Billy and Betty left for Tucson Wednesday, January 20. They were called to attend funeral services for a cousin.

Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Urquides of 2828 North Martin avenue, Tucson, spent the week-end in Phoenix. They went on business.

Mr. C. B. Brown, county agricultural agent, drove out to the Santa Lucia ranch Saturday, January 16. He came out to see Johnny Angulo's calf. Johnny will have his calf on exhibition at the Tucson livestock show to be held in connection with the annual midwinter rodeo next month.

Lorenzo Barreda, who graduated from Sopori school last year, could not locate the high school bus at Amado on Monday, January 18, so he came and had his regular lesson here at school. Mrs. Genevieve R. Hollis was his teacher. We were all glad to see him.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Monday, January 19, we did not hold our meeting because we used up the extra time for practicing our radio program.

January 26 the four girls of the 4-H club are going to give a radio program at Phoenix. They are Lupe Maldonado, Romelia Coronado, Concha Coronado and Cruz Vindola. None of the girls has ever gone to Phoenix. We think we will all have a good time.

Our teacher, Miss Schneider, is not going to teach here any more. She is going to teach at the Amphitheatre junior high school. She gave her picture to all of our school.

Sunday, January 17, the men of the roundup came to fix Manning's fence. It is now at Navarro's ranch.

An Accident

Francisco Maldonado tells of an accident he saw:

"January 18 we went to Canoa ranch. When we were coming back we saw a car on the side of the Nogales highway. It was turned over. It was going to Nogales, Sonora, and was coming from California. We knew that it was going to Nogales, Sonora, because the driver of the wrecker showed us the passports.

FLOWING WELLS CACTUS WREN 4-H CLUB

By Joyce Hansen, Reporter

Miss Bentley came to hear our program, which was held on January 19. Talks were given by the following: "Some Local Birds," by Charles Ares; "Insects," by Joyce Hansen; "Cats and Birds," by Wendell Honea, and "Woodpeckers," by Vivian Barber. Miss Bentley then gave a talk. We might give a broadcast over KVOA February 20.

The pupils who have birdhouses made are Leonard Mitchell, Junior Bennett, Sam Ortega and two others. The first prize for our birdhouses is a small pair of field glasses. The second prize is a pound box of chocolates.

THE SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Genevieve Jackson

The first year girls are finishing their aprons now. Lois Drummond has started on her sleeveless dress. The dresses are our fourth subject. Next, we have to darn stockings. Wednesday, January 20, Miss Bentley visited the first year girls. She said that KVOA had invited the 4-H girls to give a program over their station any Saturday morning. The girls have not yet decided whether to take up the offer or not.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Templeton and family are expecting Mrs. Mary Radcliff and son from Indiana for the month of February. They probably will leave after the rodeo, then they will leave for a train and boat trip.

Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Jackson's dog Tinkey or Ichabod was bitten by some of the neighbor's dogs. His jugular vein was broken and he bled to death. He was hurt the evening of January 8 and was buried the 10th. It was a very great sorrow to the Jacksons.

Mrs. T. E. Jackson has some guests from Palmer, Nebraska. They are Mrs. Joseph McGonagal and son, Miss Florence Fankell and her brother, T. G. Fankell. They are staying for the winter because of Mr. Fankell's health.

Mr. Joe McGonagal has gone to California.

Many children have been absent from school because of colds. All of the children are working especially hard now because they want to pass.

By Elaine Ryan

Betty Colvin and Virginia Ellis, two second year girls, have finished their stocking darns and are starting on their underclothes. Elaine

Ryan, Margaret Nichols, Lucy Gower, Alice Huerta and Helen Hussey are finishing their stocking darns.

Starting Tuesday, January 26, all the Sunnyside Sunshiners will take sewing together on Tuesdays and Thursdays because Mrs. Rogers, our sewing teacher, will also teach the third grade in the second semester. A few of the 4-H girls were out Thursday.

Margaret Nichols' grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. F. E. Davis, who have been visiting in California, just returned to Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Nichols' house in Emery Park.

Lucy Gower's cousin, Carol Harrington, stayed with her Tuesday night.

SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Robert Goebel, Reporter

The Woodchucks are doing very well with their projects but two more boys have quit shop. They are Dan McKinney, president and Floyd Goebel, vice-president. A meeting will be called soon to elect new officers. There are eleven members left in the club.

Dan McKinney finished a kitchen cabinet and Floyd Goebel a knife holder. These will be their last projects. Ben Colvin, Eugene Wilson, and Charles Welch finished their big board. Edward Jaeschke has finished his puzzle.

Robert Goebel, an eighth grade student, has been sick with a bad cold. There have been quite a number of absents because of bad colds and flu caused by the bad weather.

The children from Mrs. Olga Englehardt's and Mrs. Will Lola McFarland's rooms gave surprise parties for their teachers last week.

Renee West had a birthday party Thursday, Jan. 21. It was her ninth birthday.

School was let out early Thursday because we were not given our

full periods at recess and lunch time.

The report cards will be given out Monday, Jan. 25 and the children will be promoted or failed.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Helen Ferra, Reporter

Vail was a beautiful snow scene Thursday, Jan. 21. Snow covered the ground Thursday morning and was still falling at noon. This is the second "heavy" snow Vail has had this month—a "record-breaker." The school children enjoyed the snow immensely and used it for the usual sports—throwing snowballs, snowball rolling and making snow men. Mariano Ferra, the bus-driver, was able to make his usual rounds except to get Frances Schmidt at Colossal Cave where the road is steep and slippery.

Ramona Figueroa and Carmen Leon, first year girls, have completed their dish towels of unbleached muslin with designs and embroidered in red and their hot dish holders of unbleached muslin bound with red tape. Monday they plan to cut their dresses and baste them.

Paul Santa Cruz was ill with influenza all last week and unable to attend school.

Report cards will be given out for the third six weeks' period next Wednesday, Jan. 27.

The reading classes are at work on short selections suitable for encores. The sixth grade has "The Wood-ticks," the seventh, "Ikey and the Porter," and the eighth has "The Delinquent."

The manual training classes are finishing up their left-over projects before starting on new ones. The boys have made the following articles so far: wall racks; needle, thimble, and thread racks; door stops; tooth-brush holders; handkerchief boxes; chairs, tables and hat racks.

Thursday morning Mrs. John Badger took Jim Leon to Dr. L. H. Howard in Tucson to have a silver removed from under his fingernail.

Billy Dillon was ill Thursday and unable to attend school.

Mr. and Mrs. L. C. James have moved to Tucson from El Rancho del Lago. Mrs. James has been visiting her daughter, Mrs. Cleaveland Putnam, in California.

Wednesday, Jan. 20, Mrs. Charles P. Beach left on the Golden State for New York city. She plans to stop in Chicago to visit Mrs. Frank Bogan, her sister and the mother of John Badger.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Sheridan of Tucson and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Fisher of Benson were guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Dillon for dinner, Sunday, Jan. 17.

Sunday afternoon, Jan. 17, Mr. and Mrs. J. Rukin Jelks attended the informal horse racing events held at the Moltacqua horse farm of Bob Locke's in the Santa Cruz valley. Master Bunting, a thoroughbred, the four-year-old son of Miss Shasta, by Bunting, owned by J. Rukin Jelks, won first place

in the one-eighth mile free-for-all race and in the quarter-mile race. "Campanero" owned by Mrs. J. Rukin Jelks, won third place in the one-eighth mile race.

Mrs. J. P. Dillon of Vail, has gone into the dog business in a big way. She has just purchased "Million Dollar Baby IV," a sister of "Champion Shaw's Bad Boy" and a daughter of the famous champion "Million Dollar Kid Boots" from Mrs. Jesse Thornton of Baltimore, Maryland. "Kid Boots Paddy" of Dunroven, also a daughter of champion "Million Dollar Kid Boots," purchased a year ago from Mrs. Thornton, has just been blessed with quintuplets—but she wasn't as lucky as the Dionnes—two of them died. However, the three survivors are just about the best looking puppies ever seen in this part of the country and don't be surprised to see all three in the show ring a year from now!

LONE CLUB MEMBERS

By Frances Watkins

A special meeting was called to order by President Mary Welch to discuss the problem of the baking club. It was decided that the members of the baking club would practice their demonstrations at home and bring a sample of them to the next meeting for judging practice and for scores. Because of the semester ending, the club has been quite slow in starting, however, some of the sewing members have already made some of their projects.

Word was received from Mary Carranza regretting that she is unable to attend the regular meetings of the club. She was sorry she couldn't continue with the news reporting. The members will take turns in writing the notes.

A new member, Daisy Latham, enrolled in the baking club.

The club is proud to have the canning champion of Pima county, Mabel Land, as a member. She won first prize over all the women in canning and also a state prize. Mabel will talk over KTAR in Phoenix over a state 4-H program Jan. 26.

Our next meeting will be a sewing meeting Sat. Jan. 30. All members are urged to bring their materials ready for work.

Mr. and Mrs. Newcomer temporarily residing near Nogales, returned home Jan. 15.

The community is sorry to lose Mr. and Mrs. George Slicker, who moved to the Amphitheatre district.

Mr. and Mrs. George Webster and daughter, from Ogden, Utah, visited Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Watkins.

4H Club Activities

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SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonio Encinas, Reporter

The Sopori 4-H Garment Making club held its regular meeting on Tuesday afternoon Jan. 26th. Every girl is doing fine in her sewing. Some have completed two or three projects. Norma Angulo, first year member has completed her dish towel, pot holder, a stockinet darn and her apron. She is now sewing on her dress. Ophelia Montano, first year member, has completed her dish towel, pot holder, and dress. Margaret Barreda, second year member, has completed her slip and bassiere. Carmen Olguin, first year girl has completed her pot holder and dish towel. At present she is sewing on her dress.

In their English lessons, the 4th grade at the Sopori were told to write a story on "The Best Time I Ever Had." Charles Duarte, age 9, wrote the following one. We all thought it was very laughable:

"WHEN I WENT TO MY CHUM'S HOUSE"

By Charles Duarte, Age 9

It was the day before New Year's day. We were going to Henry's house. We were moving. We took our pig, Porky with us. Then we were there. I got Porky down from the car. Then my father told Henry and me to take my little brother to the corral because they were going to kill Porky. So we went to the corral. Suddenly we heard a shot. We knew that they had killed Porky so we went to the garage. What do you think we saw! There was Porky hanging from the ceiling. Mr. Montano and my father were skinning him. Then Mr. Montano was surprised because he saw that my little brother was mad. Then Mr. Montano said, "Why are you mad? This is not Porky. It's a little calf." "I don't believe it," he said. Then Henry's mother and my mother made tamales from poor Porky. Henry and I ate 17 each. Boy, they were delicious! And that was the best time I ever had.

The sixth grade pupils were also asked to write a travel story in their English lessons. Following is a story written by Johnny Angulo, age 11.

San Francisco, California,
Jan. 23, 1937.

Dear Teacher:

I am at the Yosemite valley in California near San Francisco. I am very happy here. The Yosemite valley is about six miles long and from a half mile to a mile wide. It is one of the most beautiful sights of America. The Merced river traverses the valley from east to west. The Mirror lake is located in the eastern part of the valley.

Mining prospectors discovered the valley in 1851. In 1864, congress gave Yosemite valley to the state of California under the condition that it be kept open as a public park. Since 1890, it has been known as the Yosemite National park.

I have spent a very pleasant season here with a man named Mr. Charles Jones. Now I'm ready to come back to sunny Arizona.

Your pupil,

JOHNNY ANGULO.

For the past two weeks, we haven't had any codliver oil. Our nurse has forgotten to take it to the office to be brought out. We have missed it very much. We hope that Mrs. Urquides can bring it out this week.

Community Notes:

Mr. G. E. Angulo and G. O. Angulo, jr., motored to Magdalena, Sonora, Mexico, on Monday, Jan. 25. They went on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Juan Montano and daughter Margarita, from Tucson, Arizona, spent the week-end visiting Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Angulo at the Santa Lucia ranch.

Mrs. Nellie Minnrdman from Oracle, Arizona, visited her sister, Mrs. Irene Bell at the Bustamante ranch on Monday, Jan. 25.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Helen Hussey

Most of the second year girls have finished their stocking darns and are started on their underwear.

January 28th we had a moving picture. It was entitled "The Great Plains."

There was no school on the afternoon of Jan. 22nd and all day Jan. 25th, because the pump was out of order and there was no water.

Lucy and Shirley Gower were invited to the birthday party of their friend, Virginia Harrington. She was three years old.

Mrs. M. M. Hale returned from the hospital Jan. 24th.

Mrs. Robert Offley is confined to her bed with the flu.

Robert C. Drummond died at the home of his son, Floyd Drummond, Monday afternoon at 3 o'clock. The funeral was held Jan. 28th.

Dr. and Mrs. Ray Schaffield (nee Ethel Templeton) of Terre Haute, Indiana, were guests of the Templeton family Tuesday morning, while the train "Shriner Special" stopped over so the Shriners could visit Tucson and then left for Nogales and Mexico City and on to Cuba by boat and on home via New

York City. Mrs. Schaffield visited here six years ago.

Jackie Johnson and R. J. Andrews visited Mary and Gene Hunter. They are from Douglas, Arizona.

THE SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Bob Goebel, Reporter

The Sunnyside Woodchucks are getting along nicely. Charles Welch and Grady Koonce have finished their tie racks. Meade Nileson, the new boy, has finished his square board and has started his pig board.

The first and second grades gave a party for their teacher, Mrs. La Vaun Rogers. As refreshments they had punch, cake, cookies and candy.

Mrs. S. Nolan visited the school last Thursday throughout the day.

Mr. O. W. Dishaw had his well worked on last week. It caved in. It took quite a while to fix it.

Robert Hale has been sick in bed all last week with the flu.

Mrs. G. Iden has been sick in bed quite a while with pneumonia. She got up last Thursday.

Mrs. F. F. Larence, who is visiting Mrs. O. W. Dishaw will leave for her home in about two weeks.

Mr. O. W. Dishaw slightly damaged his car as he was backing out of his yard last week.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon

Ramona Figueroa and Carmen Leon, first year members, are making their sleeveless dresses of pretty flowered cotton print. Jane Dillon and Rosenda Terrazas, second year members, have begun their slips.

The Vail Villagers' 4-H club will broadcast a short program over KTAR in Phoenix Tuesday, February 2. Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, and Mrs. Agnes Krentz visited the club Thursday afternoon, January 28, and discussed plans for the broadcast with the members and leaders, Miss Esta Trotter.

Written examinations were held Tuesday and Wednesday.

Jim Ferra assisted by Ed Woolsey and Frank Santa Cruz, made the fine record of running off 50 copies in six minutes on the ditto machine.

In a general written spelling contest of 100 words selected from a list of 800, Rosenda Terrazas made 100% score. Gerald Wagner and Socorro Balderama in a similar contest, missed only one.

The sixth grade started Thursday another poem for commitment entitled, "An Incident of the French Camp," the seventh grade "The Chambered Nautilus" and the eighth grade "The Polish War Song."

Carmen Leon of the fifth grade, and Pauline Martinez, of the third grade, were spelling champions for the last six weeks' term.

Sunday, January 24, Miss Trinidad Marquez of Rincon and Frank Figueroa of Vail, were united in marriage at the Santa Rita Church of the Desert at Vail. Father Arnold of Tucson, performed the ceremony. Miss Anita Young and her father, Duke Young, were the attendants. The bride was dressed beautifully in white with a long veil trimmed with a wreath of orange blossoms. Little Betty Mayers was train-bearer and Bobby Lopez, ring bearer. Mr. and Mrs. Figueroa plan to live on the "Casa Blanca" ranch where Frank is employed by J. Rukin Jelks.

Sunday evening a dance in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Figueroa was given at the home of Robert Romero. Music was furnished by Quiroz' orchestra of Tucson.

Bliss Flaccus of Pittsburgh, Pa., has purchased the Rancho del Lago ranch from Cleaveland Putnam. The beautiful estate has a fine home, 960 acres of land, and valuable water rights. Mr. Flaccus will make his home on El Rancho del Lago.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Rukin Jelks and children, Rukin and Barbara, left on the Golden State Friday, January 23, for Thomasville, Ga., for a short visit. Miss Rita Balderrama accompanied them to take care of the children.

Miss Margaret Day, the sister of Charles C. Day, and Miss Louise Catherwood of Pennsylvania, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Charles Day at "La Posta Quemada" ranch.

Thomas Wright, who has been tutoring Rukin Jelks, jr., has moved to Tucson.

Charles P. Beach of "Los Ocotillos" ranch shipped several cars of cattle west Thursday, January 28.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Perez of Tucson, visited Mr. and Mrs. Nor-

man Wagner, the parents of Mrs. Perez, Sunday, January 24, and attended the wedding of Miss Trinidad Marquez and Frank Figueroa.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

The Zinc Zippers consisting of Lupe Maldonado, Cruz Vindiola and Romelia and Concha Coronado, along with Mable Land, a lone canning club member from Sahuarita, went to Phoenix Tuesday to broadcast over KTAR. Mr. H. R. Baker, state specialist in boys and girls 4-H clubs, and Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, went along. We are going to tell you more about our trip next week. The mail leaves Zinc early Wednesday morning so we did not get home in time to write about our trip for this week's notes. We had a good time.

4-H Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima county 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

MY TRIP TO PHOENIX

By Mable Land
Lone Canning Club Member
Sahuarita

I was delighted when Miss Bentley asked me how I would like to take part in the 4-H Club broadcast over KTAR, Tuesday, January 26. My part in the 4-H broadcast was to tell how I started my canning. My speech took only two and one-half minutes. But I felt highly honored as I was a lone club member and this was my first radio broadcast.

We, Miss Bentley, the Zinc Zippers and myself, were taken to the state capitol by Mr. H. R. Baker from the University of Arizona.

On the way to the capitol we stopped at the "Casa Grande Ruins." There, Ranger Erskine told us the history of the ruins. He took us through the "Casa Grande" and the museum.

Later we passed through the citrus farms which were somewhat damaged by the recent hard freezes.

Former Governor Hunt's monument was pointed out to us by Mr. Baker. He also showed us the beautiful estate of the chewing-gum manufacturer, Mr. William Wrigley.

The capitol was the next place to be explored. Conducted by Mr. Baker we went to the top story of the building. We looked into the "house" gallery and "senate" gallery.

At 1:25 we were at the KTAR studio ready to give our broadcast. On the program Miss Bentley introduced me as the first speaker. The Zinc Zippers followed with their speeches, songs and yells. They completed the program with a song.

Soon afterward we started for home, and arrived about 5:30. I'm sure we would all enjoy doing it again real soon.

FLOWING WELS CACTUS WREN

By Joyce Hansen and
Vivian Barber, Reporters

On Feb. 2 the meeting was called to order by the president, Wendel Honea. We decided to adjourn until Friday. The program will be as follows:

"Wild Ducks," Jack Dobias; "Bird Life," Gene Hodgson; "A Piano Solo," Halcyon Clark; "Chickens, Babies and Old Hens," Jane Jones.

We are going to broadcast over KVOA on Feb. 20th at 10:15 a. m. We hope you will listen in. We have some new pupils in our 4-H club namely, Velma Helms and Don McConiga.

On Feb. 2, 1937, our 4-H club visited the Tucson chicken hatchery, where Mrs. Wells showed us baby chickens, banties, brooders in-

cubators, roosters and hens. We have seven birdhouses and hope we get more. Our birdhouse contest will end on the first Friday in March.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

We have not held our meeting because we have no one to teach us sewing. But we sew all we can on our sewing.

On January 26th, we made our trip to Phoenix. We also went to see the "Casa Grande Ruins." We passed through some little doors. We had to bend down so we could pass through. We went from one room to another seeing all kinds of things written on the walls. We also saw holes up on the walls. They have a big roof to keep the ruins from falling down. On the top of the roof there were two owls. Then we went in side a house where we saw hair of Indians and other kinds of Indian things. Next we went to another room where we saw different kinds of snakes.

While we were on our way from "Casa Grande Ruins" to Phoenix, we ate our lunch in the car.

After we had gone a little ways we saw a flock of sheep. The sheep had tiny little lambs. They were sticking their heads out from the grass. They looked like little rabbits. Then we saw a lot of cattle. They were eating hay. Then we came to an orchard of oranges. They were full of sour oranges. In the same place there was another orchard of grapefruit. They were not very big, but were middle size.

After a little while we passed over a bridge where lots of water was passing by. Almost by the side of that bridge was still another bridge made of iron where some other people were passing by.

Then we came to the capitol and we looked at many things around the capitol. We looked at the capitol for fifteen minutes. We went clear up to the top and we looked down to the bottom. It looked so strange.

After we looked at the capitol we went to broadcast over KTAR. We went up in the elevator and then down. We had a good time.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

The Sopori 4-H Garment Making club held its regular meeting on Tuesday, Feb. 2, 1937. The hour was spent busily sewing, each on different articles. Margaret Barreda, second year girl, is sewing on her dress which is being made from peach suiting. Carmen Olguin, first year girl, is sewing on her dress, which is being made from sun yellow A.B.C. suiting. The pockets and sleeves are being trimmed with brown rows of stitching. Erlinda Badilla, second year girl, is sewing on her dress.

Sopori School has had several absences this week due to influenza, which finally got to our school.

Community Notes

Mr. Arthur Lee, Mr. James Converse and Tom Lee, went on a wild game hunting trip to Guaymas, Sonora, Mexico, on Saturday, January 30. They expect to return next week.

Mrs. Petra Badilla, who lives at the Moysa Ranch, drove to Fresnal ranch on Sunday, Jan. 31. She went to visit her husband Mr. Ramon Badilla, who is employed there by Mr. Peter Bryne.

Mr. G. O. Angulo, and Miss Alice Cubbias his sister-in-law motored to Nogales, Ariz., Monday, Feb. 1. They went on business.

A baby boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. N. B. Montano on Friday, Jan. 29 at the St. Mary's hospital. The baby weighed six and a half pounds. A name has not yet been selected. Mr. and Mrs. Montano live at the Cumaro ranch.

Georgeann Adams, a pupil of the Sopori school, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Adams of the KX ranch, has an Indian pony named "Papago." The pony was bought from an Indian at the "Tres Bellotas Ranch." Georgeann has a very pleasant time riding Papago. She can do all kinds of tricks on him. She slides down his tail, walks under his hind legs and stands on his back. Sometimes she rides him to the bus line. She has some chores to do when she gets home from school. She has to feed Papago. She feeds him barely corn and hay. Georgeann hopes to ride Papago in the rodeo parade when she gets bigger. She is only six now.

Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Urquides attended the President's ball in Tucson. They had a very lovely time.

In their regular geography lessons, the seventh grade pupils at the Sopori school, were told to write a letter to a friend on a visit to a coffee plantation. Following is a letter written by Manuel Encinas, age 14.

Sopori School, Feb. 1, 1937.

Dear James: We just arrived from our visit to a coffee plantation in the highlands of Brazil, which produces half of the world's exports.

Coffee as you know, is raised in the West and East Indies, Mexico, Central America and in many other parts within the tropics. But the largest plantations of coffee in the world, producing nearly one-half of the world's crop, are located in the uplands of Santos and Rio de Janeiro, in southeastern Brazil. The plantations extend somewhat south of the tropics of Capricorn.

The coffee tree cannot endure frost for any length of time and hence it can only be grown in warm parts. It needs rich, red soil, and a good drainage.

The young coffee trees are from five to eight feet. These are easier to pick.

We also visited Colombia, which is the world's exporting city. I wish you had been with me. I

enjoyed the climate very much. I am sending you a coffee berry for a sample. I will tell you more things about coffee trees when I write again.

Adios amigo,
MANUEL ENCINAS.

Mrs. Gevenvieve Hollis brought out several Weekly Readers that were given to her by Mr. Arnold on Monday, Feb. 1, 1937. We are glad to have them and we enjoy reading them.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Margaret Nichols

The 4-H girls are coming along fine in their sewing. Julia Paull is starting a smock. Gloria Daily, a first year girl, has started her dress. Many of the girls are dropping sewing.

Mrs. La Verne Rogers, the girls' leader, left school Monday noon with the flu. Mrs. Earl Moody is taking her place.

Helen Nussey, the girls' reporter, has been sick.

Loise Drummond is giving a birthday party Feb. 6, 1937. She is inviting Eva Gene Stevanson, Margaret Nichols, Betty Joe Gasprich, Bobby Van Mayber, Carolyn Crockett.

THE SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Robert Goebel

The Sunnyside Woodchucks are getting along fine. Floyd Goebel has dropped shop, Dan McKinney is going to drop shop when he finishes his step ladder.

The Sunnyside school had three picture shows last week. They were the following: How Nature Protects Animals, Trapping Tuna, and People Who Live by the Sea.

Miss Pauline E. Goebel has been seriously ill with the flu for the past two weeks. She hopes to return to her work soon, at the Harper Method Beauty shop.

Dan McKinney has also been sick the last two weeks. He hopes to come back to school next week.

The Sunnyside Improvement association will hold a meeting Wednesday, February 11, 1937. There will be a talk by Mr. Tate of the University of Arizona.

Mr. H. Stough has been confined to his bed the last few days with the flu. He hopes to recover soon.

Mr. Lee Ellis is having his car completely overhauled.

The pump broke again last week and a new casing and rods were put in.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Socorro Balderrama

The boys' manual training class organized their 4-H club and elected the following officers: Paul Santa Cruz, president; Gerald Wagner, vice president; Ed Woolsey, secre-

tary; Bill Dillon, yell leader and Ernest Valdez, treasurer.

The school closed its fifth month on Friday, Feb. 5.

The eighth grade consisting of Socorro Balderrama, Frank Santa Cruz, Gerald Wagner and Jesus Terraza carried off the attendance honors of the three upper grades this last month, January 11 to February 5, with a 92% average.

Joe Adkins and Adolph were on the sick list Thursday.

In an all-room contest in arithmetic using 30 problems in addition and subtraction of three to six digit numbers the following are the best records: Frank Santa Cruz, 17 minutes with one mistake; Gerald Wagner, 15 minutes with three mistakes; Jane Dillon, 20 minutes with three mistakes; Ernest Valdez, 24 minutes with three mistakes.

Mr. and Mrs. Everett Warner were guests at a party given in honor of Rev. Mandin at Bisbee, Sunday, January 31.

Thomas Wright of New Jersey, who was the tutor of Rukin Jelks, jr., wrote from Memphis, Tenn., that there is great excitement with the Ohio river floods sweeping down upon them and the Mississippi river already swollen many miles wide over the low bottomlands. Mr. Wright wrote that he was taking off the night of January 29, on a rescue boat sailing up and down the river, for the duration of the flood which would reach its peak at Memphis about February 5. This letter was written on January 28.

Louisa Ruiz arrived from Calipatria, Calif., to make her home with her grandmother, Mrs. Rosario Espinosa.

4-H Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima county 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona).

ZINS ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

February 8, Dort and Efrén García, students of our school, were absent on account of being sick. February 9, Max Sainz and Cruz Vindiola were absent on account of her grandmother being sick.

The 4-H club girls are planning to decorate the valentine box for Valentine's day. Almost all of the children of this school have been making valentines.

Friday, Feb. 5, Miss Bentley and two other ladies, Mrs. Agnes Krentz and Mrs. M.S. Coberly, came to visit us and to see how we were getting along with our sewing.

Sunday, Feb. 7, we had an awful storm. The wind blew and the rain fell. It was a very cold night.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, visited the Sopori 4-H club girls on Thursday, Feb. 4. She was accompanied by Mrs. Agnes Krentz from Tucson and Mrs. M. S. Coberly from Gove, Kansas. Miss Bentley bought out a silver plaque that was won by Pima county at the state-wide social progress contest which was sponsored by the Radio Corporation of America. She also showed us a handsome "History and Year Book" which the county won in the national 4-H social progress program this past season. Both awards were made for the outstanding record of the clubs of the county.

in improving the social and recreational communities. Miss Bentley spent the day answering our questions. She said that we were doing very nicely in our sewing.

Five of our school pupils who had been sick with the flu went back to school Monday, Feb. 8.

Community Notes

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Lee, who live at the Sopri ranch, left for Los Angeles, Calif., on Saturday, Feb. 6. They went to attend the wedding of Henry Lee, Mr. Lee's brother.

G. E. Angulo and G. O. Angulo, jr., drove to Mexico on Sunday, Feb. 7. They went on business. They expect to return Monday, Feb. 15.

N. B. Montano, bus diver for the Sopori school, was confined to bed with the flu on Monday, Feb. 1. He is better now. Roy Montano, his brother, is taking his place in driving the school bus.

Pete García left for Phoenix, Ariz. February 8. He had been visiting with E. M. Moyza at the Moyza ranch for the past two weeks.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Helen Hussey, Reporter

All are getting along fine with their sewing. Margaret Nichols,

Betty Colvin, Lucy Gower, Virginia Ellis and Helen Hussey are working on their underwear. Lois Drummond, Glyoria and Frances Dailey, first year girls, are working on their dresses. Frecia Huerta and Eva Jean Stevenson, also first year girls, have finished their aprons.

Many of the girls are quitting sewing. Marie Wiprud quit last Tuesday.

Doris McKinney, a first year girl, had her ear lanced Tuesday, Feb. 9.

Mercy Huerta has an infection in her finger. She is feeling much better and we certainly hope she will return to school soon.

The first, second, third, fourth, fifth and sixth grades all had valentine boxes. The seventh and eighth grades had their party in the evening on Feb. 12.

Virginia Ellis, a second year girl, has a bad cold. Everyone hopes she will return to school soon.

Mrs. La Vaun Rogers was absent from school Monday with the flu. She returned to school Tuesday feeling much better.

THE SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Robert Goebel, Reporter

The Sunnyside Woodchucks are still completing projects rapidly. Robert Hale has finished his knife holder. Ben Colvin has also finished his tie rack.

The United States Constitution examination is going to be held March 5 at the schoolhouse. The seventh and eighth grades have completed the work and are going back and reviewing it.

The seventh and eighth grades had their valentine party Friday, Feb. 12. As refreshments they had candy, cookies and punch. They all had a very nice time.

There are three cases of scarlet fever in Emery Park—Jimmy Templeton and the two Highhouse children. The two Jackson children, John and Genevieve, got ptomaine poison from eating cake they bought in town. They have had it two weeks now.

Mary Ellen Colvin broke out with the mumps last Saturday morning.

THE LONE PRISCILLAS

By Mary Welch

A few of our members, Daisy Latham, Marjorie Latham, Frances and Mary Welch, were acting in a pantomime to be presented for the Improvement League, but it was postponed on account of sickness in the community.

Miss Bentley was out to our meeting Saturday, Jan. 30. She told us we would have a chance to give a broadcast over KVOA on the 27th of February. We are very grateful for what she did to get us started.

We wish to extend an invitation to all boys and girls to join our club. We have baking, sewing and health. We would really enjoy having you as members. If you wish to become a member, write Miss Evalyn Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Courthouse, third floor, Tucson, Arizona.

We are planning on changing the name of our club and writing a constitution at Miss Bentley's suggestion.

FT. LOWELL 4-H NEWS

By Hortencia Machado, Reporter

The Ft. Lowell 4-H club held its regular meeting Monday, Feb. 8. We were very glad to have Miss Evalyn Bentley with us. She exhibited the prizes Pima county won and the album which the R.C. A.-N.B.C. gave her. We are very proud of them and feel we helped win these prizes.

In this meeting we discussed some of our problems concerning our last article which we hope to begin in the near future.

The fourth and fifth grades made some valentines to send to Phyllis Griffin, who is in the hospital.

The sixth grade boys and girls are working on a medieval project. The boys have built a feudal castle on the sandtable and the girls have been making medieval tapestry.

A valentine party was held in each room Friday. The valentine boxes were opened and there was plenty of entertainment. Ice cream and cake were served in each room.

Chief Two-House of the Mohican Indians recently gave an entertainment at our school which consisted of Indian lore, history and dances.

We are glad to report that our school is growing. We enrolled 98 pupils last month.

The sixth, seventh and eighth grades won the attendance banner for this past month with an attendance of 98.27 per cent.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon

Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent visited the Vail Villagers' 4-H club Tuesday afternoon, Feb. 9. Miss Bentley told about the awards earned by Pima county 4-H clubs for social progress work and exhibited two of the awards, a scrapbook and a beautiful plaque with a suitable inscription on it. Other R. C. A.-Victor awards were a portable phonograph and 120 records.

Mary Louisa Ruiz entered the eighth grade last Monday, making five members of the class. This is the largest class in a number of years.

The boys have two new Louisville slugger baseball bats and a new hard ball, and are anxiously waiting for favorable weather so that they may practice.

The eighth grade pupils have completed their history of Arizona and are now hard at work studying the state and federal constitutions to pass the examination to be held April 19.

The classes of Miss Esta Trotter are constructing the Mount Vernon home of George Washington on the sandtable. Servants, attendants, horses, hunting dogs, colonial ladies, men and children, trees, flowers and other details of environment are arranged attractively on the lawn.

Valentines will be distributed from the valentine boxes Monday, Feb. 15.

Marvin L. Burton, Pima county superintendent of education, and O. C. Arnold, assistant superintendent, visited the Vail school Wednesday afternoon Feb. 10.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Berridge of Tucson were guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Conley last Wednesday.

Socorro Balderrama is not a school boy but a school girl. This unintentional error was made by the Star in commenting favorably on the report by Socorro Balderrama.

4H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

The Sopori 4-H Garment club held its regular meeting Monday afternoon, February 15, 1937. The girls are sewing in different projects. Carmen Olguin, first-year member has completed her apron. Annie Martinez, first-year member, is sewing on her dress. Elisa Encinas, third-year member, is sewing on her two-piece pajamas. Antonia Encinas, fifth-year member, is making bound buttonholes on her skirt.

The Sopori school children held a lovely Valentine party on Friday afternoon, February 12. Mrs. Evangeline R. Urquides acted as hostess during the party, with the larger boys and small children as guests. The Valentine motif was carried throughout. The tables were decorated with white and red paper tablecloths. Valentines were placecards. Refreshments consisted of cocoa, cake and heart candies. The cakes were made by the larger girls at school. They were artistically decorated with strawberries, and white frosting, by Carmen Olguin. When the cocoa was served, a toast was said by all. Following is the toast:

Enjoy life
Hold your cup!
Joy will fill it,
Steady, be ready!
Don't spill it,
Good luck!

For entertainment many games were played. Piano pieces were played by Mrs. Genevieve Hollis.

When our party was over, favors were given to the children by Mrs. Evangeline Urquides. They consisted of whistles and Popeye caps. Mrs. Genevieve Hollis gave each of the children a boy or girl Valentine in a little box filled with heart candies. Everybody went home happy.

Johnny Angula, a pupil of Sopori school and a 4-H Beef Calf club member, left for Tucson on Wednesday, February 17. He took his calf to the livestock show to be judged and exhibited.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Bell from the Bustamante ranch, spent the week-end visiting Mrs. Nellie Minderman at Oracle, Ariz.

Nancy Canez, once a student at Sopori school, died of pneumonia at the St. Mary's hospital in Tucson. We were all very sorry to hear of her death.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter
Friday, February 12, 1937, a little baby girl died in Tucson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Cosme Camar-

go. Mr. Camargo and Mr. Arnulfo Sanchez brought her to San Xavier mines at night to Mr. Coronado's house. Mr. Arnulfo Sanchez made her the coffin. She was 16½ inches long. She was buried at 3 in the morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Carrillo came to visit Mr. and Mrs. F. Coronado and their children, Sunday, February 14. They came to spend several weeks.

Ernesto Coronado and James Altfillisch are getting ready for the rodeo. Both boys came from Tucson Sunday, February 14, to look for their horses. They are polishing their boots and brushing the horses. They took the horses to town Monday, February 15 to ride them.

Monday, Feb. 15, Miss Bentley came to visit us. She showed us darnings and other things. She also showed us the silver plaque won by the Pima county 4-H clubs in the state social progress contest. And she also showed us a very pretty "History and Year Book" which the county won in the national 4-H social progress program.

Cruz Vindiola, a student of our school, was absent all last week and she has not returned to school since.

All the school children have been playing baseball at school. The old ball was torn and our teacher, Mr. Fitzgerald, bought a new hard one. Heracio Garcia broke the bat when he threw it back. The other boys fixed it with some string.

"5-H CLUB"

The "Lone Priscillas" have changed their name to the "5-H Club." This was decided upon at our last meeting which was held Saturday afternoon, Feb. 13, at Watkins service station.

Miss Bentley honored us by being present. Our other visitor was Donna Alexander. Miss Bentley suggested a plan by which we may have a constitution of our own. She also told us some of the plans of the future 4-H club activities. We made plans for our radio broadcast to be given Feb. 27 assisted by Miss Bentley.

Our club decided to have one girl responsible for getting in the news each week so Mable Land was elected. Each of the other girls is going to help by donating bits of news each week.

For our baking department we were asked to bake a cake and bring a sample to our next meeting. The recipe was given to us by Mrs. Watkins.

Our invitation is still open to anyone over 10 years of age and under 21 to join our club and our fun. Both boys and girls are welcome. Our present members have already started their projects.

We are very sorry to hear of the

illness of one of our fourth year members. She is Daisy Latham. She first had influenza and then developed pneumonia. We all wish her speedy recovery.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Margaret Nichols, Reporter

The 4-H girls are coming along very nicely in sewing. One of the sewing machines isn't working very well. Miss Bentley visited the girls' sewing club last sewing class.

Mr. Morris Richards, from the office of the state superintendent of schools, was a visitor at our school on Feb. 16.

Miss Brown, a former teacher here, came to visit our school February 15.

George Stough, from the eighth grade, is absent from school with the measles.

Daisy Latham, an eighth grade student, has been absent with pneumonia for several days.

The girls and boys are organizing their teams in baseball.

The rooms all had Valentine parties. The seventh and eighth grades had their party in the evening from 7 to 9 Friday, Feb. 12. The other rooms had their in the afternoon.

One new boy entered our school this week, Billy Nevelle. He has been a resident of St. John Province, Canada.

Our school is being let out Monday, Feb. 22.

Miss Florence Fankell, Mr. L. G. Fankell, Mrs. Joseph McGonagel and son, Joseph, have returned to their home in Stells, Neb. They have been visiting Mrs. T. E. Jackson. They were here for Mr. Fankell's health.

SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Robert Goebel Reporter

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley visited the Woodchucks last Tuesday. The Woodchucks were very glad to see her. The Woodchucks are getting along fine.

There was a comedy play at the school house last Tuesday night. Two white men, "Charley and Cal," dressed and painted like Negroes, put on the play. Many old-time instruments were played, as tenor banjo, ukulele, piano-accordion, hand saw, old style banjo, zither, pianette, banjola, Spanish guitar and steel guitar. They also told jokes and did many tricks. Everyone enjoyed it very much.

The boys' baseball team was organized and Dan McKinney was elected captain. The team bought four new bats with the money the school made from the play.

Mrs. T. H. Jackson is figuring on moving to town soon.

Laura Drummond who was able to come to school only once a week on account of sickness, is coming three times a week now.

George Hale, who has been sick is well now. He might be able to come to school the middle of April.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon, Reporter

The sixth, seventh and eighth grades held a Valentine party last Monday afternoon during the last period. Each pupil received a number of Valentines. Each read the verses and enjoyed the sentiment. After the Valentines were distributed and the verses read, candy hearts were passed for refreshments and appropriate games played for the rest of the time.

Miss Esta Trotter and Mrs. J. F. Badger, entertained their classes with Valentine parties Monday afternoon. Valentines and heart lollipops were distributed from beautiful Valentine boxes.

The miniature Mt. Vernon home of George Washington, made by the classes of Miss Esta Trotter, and arranged on the sand table is very realistic and attractive. Johnny Wagner and Jesus Tecolote brought fine sand for the sand table from the Pantano wash.

The 4-H club girls received a pretty Valentine from Miss Evalyn A. Bentley.

The Vail Villagers will broadcast a radio program over station KTAR in Phoenix Tuesday afternoon, February 23, at 1:30 o'clock. The following members are participating in the program: Betty Woolsey, Maria Figueroa, Rita Perez, Gladys Schmitt and Jane Dillon. Robert Wagner will play a guitar solo, "La Paloma," and the accompaniments for "Cielito Lindo" and "Farewell to Thee."

Miss Isabel Stafford, the sister of Mrs. Charles Day, and Miss Jane Fuller of Philadelphia Pa., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Charles Day at "La Posta Quemada."

Mr. and Mrs. V. J. Gomez and daughter, Miss Maria Jesus Gomez, have moved to Vail from Willcox. Mr. Gomez is the new railroad section foreman, taking the place of Mr. Sam Hoban, who was transferred to Chandler.

Miss Louise Wells of Benson and

Harry Johnson of Pantano were united in marriage in Tucson by Judge Hall Saturday, February 13. Mrs. Everett Warner and Miss Betty Woolsey were witnesses. Mr. and Mrs. Johnson will make their home in Pantano where Mr. Johnson is railroad section foreman. Mr. Johnson was the foreman at Vail for six years and recently moved to Pantano.

"Rincon Sun," owned by J. Rukin Jelks of the Casa Blanca ranch, won the special one-mile event for a \$100 purse in the feature race Sunday afternoon, February 14, at the Moltacqua farm track. The time was 52 seconds. Companero, owned by Mrs. J. Rukin Jelks, won first place in the three-eighths mile free-for-all race.

The Vail Villagers will broadcast a radio program over station KTAR in Phoenix Tuesday afternoon, February 23, from 1:30 to 1:45 o'clock. The following members are participating in the program:

Betty Woolsey, Marie Figueroa, Rita Perez, Gladys Schmitt and Jane Dillon, Robert Wagner will play a guitar solo, "La Paloma," and the accompaniments for "Cielito Lindo" and "Farewell to Thee." The program will be as follows:

Introductory remarks, Miss Esta Trotter, leader.

"La Paloma," guitar solo, Robert Wagner.

The Beauty Secret.

"Cielito Lindo," song.

Essay on husbands, Jane Dillon.

Poem, Jane Dillon.

"Farewell to Thee," song.

4H Club Activities

FLOWING WELLS CACTUS WREN 4-H CLUB

By Joyce Hansen, Reporter

We went to broadcast over KVOA instead of having our 4-H club meeting. Because of the rodeo parade, the program was changed from 10:15 Saturday to 2:45 Friday. The program with Sam Ortego announcer, was as follows:

Song, "Two Little Girls," by Vivian Barber and Lois Nolan; talk on "Birds," by Charles Ares; piano solo, "The Happy Farmer," by Halcyone Clark; talk on "Bird Houses," by Joyce Hansen; poem, by Vivian Barber; Hawaiian guitar duet, by Boyce Nolan and Don Jensen; talk on the "Value of Birds," by Jack Dobias; story "Cats and Birds," by Wendel Honea; song, "Flow Gently, Sweet Afton," by the entire group.

We have now our third pamphlet. Our cookies contest is over with Jackie Clark's side as winners. Our "Bird House" contest will end the first Friday in March.

We have two new pupils in our school, Pearl Townsend in the 6th grade, and Amos Townsend in the 4th grade.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

The Sopori 4-H club girls held their regular meeting on Tuesday afternoon, Feb. 23, 1937. Every girl is doing fine in her sewing. Erlinda Badille, second year member, has completed her dress and shorts. Carmen Olguin, first year member, has completed her dress. The rest are still sewing on the same project as mentioned last time but hope to finish this week.

Lorenza Barreda, a graduate of the Sopori school and now a student at the Boskrue school in Tucson, did his high school lessons here at our school on Tuesday, Feb. 23. The bus had already left when he arrived at the bus line. So he thought it best to come to our school.

Mrs. Evangeline R. Urquides brought out the rodeo edition for the children who did not have a chance to attend the rodeo, to read. Everybody read the paper with much interest.

Every Friday afternoon our school has an assembly. Besides singing and rhythmic exercises, the girls who are taking piano lessons, play different pieces. Sometimes a playlet is given. The primary children contribute to the hour by saying rhymes or verses learned during the previous week.

Several of the Sopori school children attended the vaudeville of Charlie and Cal, Dixie minstrels, which was held at Amado school on Monday, Feb. 22. They recognized several of the pieces that were played.

Manuel Encinas is the only 7th grade pupil who still is in the six week spelling contest, this week being the last week. He hopes to carry a hundred per cent throughout it, and get a gold star on his report card.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Margaret Nichols, Reporter

The girls in sewing are coming along fine. The second year girls are all making their underwear. Most of the first year girls are making their dresses. Many of the girls in sewing have been absent from school but most of them have returned.

The school bus broke down Wednesday evening, the 24th. Mr. Latham, the school bus driver, brought to children that had been coming on the bus, to school in his car.

Mr. O. W. Dishaw, the principal

of our school, is moving into Mrs. T. E. Jackson's house on Mission road. Mrs. T. E. Jackson and family moved into town Wednesday, the 24th. The two Jackson children will continue to attend our school. Mr. H. B. Woodward is moving to Emery Park soon.

The girls have organized their baseball team and have been practicing the last week.

Mrs. La Vaun Rogers' sister, Mrs. Milton Whipple, and baby, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Rogers.

Mary Robert Templeton has returned to school after being absent under quarantine with scarlet fever.

Bobbie Nan Mabry and Betty Joe Gasparich are moving into Amphitheatre district soon.

THE SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Robert Goebel, Reporter

The Sunnyside Woodchucks are doing very well. Edward Jaeschke and Robert Hale have finished their book ends and have started their broom and mop stick holders. Grady Koonce finished his tie rack.

Elmer H. Strape of Muncie, Indiana, has been visiting Mr. O. W. Dishaw, the 4-H woodwork teacher, the past few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Hale and Mr. and Mrs. George Iden took a short trip down to Bisbee last Sunday. They went to visit a brother of Mrs. Iden's.

Mr. M. C. Perrine left for Chicago Friday. On his way back, he will stop off at Omaha, Nebraska. He went to Chicago on business. He will be back in two weeks.

The following boys are on this year's baseball team: Dan McKinney, Lee Amick, Floyd Goebel, Armando Gallego, Robert Hale, Eugene Vilson, Grady Koonce, Edward Jaeschke, and Juanito Alcantar.

5-H CLUB

By Mabel Land, Reporter

The 5-H club girls are planning a radio broadcast to be given Saturday, March 6 at 11:30 from station KVOA.

The participants in the program are Mary Welch, Helen and Barbara Hale, Frances Watkins, Mabel Land and Joe Croesdale. Joe is not yet a member of our club but he is going to sing a cowboy song for us.

We are very glad to say that Daisy Latham, who has pneumonia is recovering rapidly. Although she is unable to participate in our broadcast, we hope she is able to listen in and have some comments on our program.

As there is not much cold weather left, perhaps 5-H'ers would like a nice, hot recipe to pep them up for spring. Here it is:

CHILI CON CARNE

3 medium sized onions, 4 dried chili peppers, 3 tb. salad oil, 3 bay leaves, 3 cups cooked tomatoes, 2 cups dried or 4 cups cooked pink or red beans, 1 bud garlic, 1½ lbs.

ground beef, 2 or 3 tb. chili powder, 1 tb. salt, 3 cups water.

Chop onions, garlic; grind chili peppers, and saute with ground beef in hot oil slowly, stirring constantly until the meat separates. Add seasoning, tomatoes, strained through sieve, and water. Cook slowly for two hours. Pick over and wash dried pink or red beans, cook in water to cover 2½ hours to 3 hours, or until tender, adding more water as needed. Add beans to meat mixture, let stand several hours, or overnight. Heat when ready to serve. Serves 8 to 10 generously (Note: 2 chili peppers (tiny), 1 tb. oregano leaves, and ts. caminos seed may be added.)

TUCSON, ARIZONA, SUNDAY MORNING, MARCH 7, 1937

4H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon, Reporter

Ramona Figueroa and Carmen Leon, first year members of the Vail Villagers, Garment Making club, are making aprons of unbleached muslin to be bound with red bias tape. They have finished embroidering cross stitch designs on them in red. Jane Dillon, second year member, has begun her slip and Helen Ferrra, an afternoon dress of dainty flowered voile.

Louisa Ruiz, Aurora, Rosenda and Balcazar Terrazas have moved to a ranch near Sahuarita and will attend the Sahuarita school. Louisa, Aurora and Rosenda were members of the 4-H club.

Mr. and Mrs. B. D. Adkins and Mr. and Mrs. H. Adkins and families have moved from Jaynes Station to Vail. Alpha, Gladys and Betty Adkins are attending the Vail school.

Father Mandin, the resident priest, has moved into his new home near the Santa Rita church of the Desert.

The following pupils of the upper grades have formed a dramatic art unit for instruction over KVOA, given each succeeding Thursday at 7:30 p. m.: Gerald Wagner, Frank Santa Cruz, Jim and Felix Ferrra, Jane and Billy Dillon, Edward Woolsey, Ernest Valdez, Juan Martinez, Paul Santa Cruz, Helen Ferrra, Socorro Balderrama, and Adolph Valdez. A list of the other members will be published next week. This project is sponsored by Marvin L. Burton, Pima county school superintendent. Messrs. Norman Wagner and Everett Warner are giving the use of their radios to pupils and teachers.

Mrs. Charles P. Beach returned to her home "La Casa de Los Ocotillas" Saturday March 6th, from a trip to New York City.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Rukin Jelks and children, returned to their home "La Casa Blanca" Thursday evening, March 4th, from Thomasville, Georgia.

Tuesday, Feb. 23rd, the members of the 4-H club of Vail, stopped on their way to Phoenix, at the Old Prehistoric Casa Grande Ruins, which were first discovered by Father Francisco Eusebio Kino in 1694, at which time the building was in ruins and had been abandoned about 200 years before. The builders of these ruins were probably the ancestors of the Pima Indians of today. These Indians have given the names of their ancestors as the "Hohakam" which means "the people who have gone."

People think that the Hohakam entered the region about 1500 years ago. They were farmers and raised vegetables and other products by means of irrigation from the Gila river. To protect themselves from their enemies, they gradually developed walled villages. The villages at one time was surrounded by a wall about ten feet high and 216 by 419 feet in size. Inside the wall are the remains of many small buildings. The Casa Grande was built about the year 1300 and 1400 A. D., and must have been used as a watchtower, living quarters for storage, etc. The building is made from "caliche." It stands four stories high and is 38 feet in height. It has a five-room floor plan, three small ones, down the middle, with a long room full width at either end. Filling in the first floor with dirt helped them to build another room on the top of the center section, thus making four stories in height, but with only three stories of actual strain on the walls, a rather clever solution to their problem. There is a small museum containing pottery, stone tools, and jewelry which were found in and around the ruins.

Saturday, Feb. 20th, the following Vail school pupils participated in the rodeo parade: June and Billy Dillon, Frances Schmidt, Ed Woolsey, Johnny and Billy Wagner, Elizabeth Adkins, Ramona Figueroa, Pauline Martinez, Cruz and Jesus Tecolote, Gloria Obregon, Beatrice Ferrra, and our teacher, Miss Esta Trotter. Johnny Wagner dressed as the "Gay Desperado" and Frances Schmidt, dressed as a cowgirl, led the group. Jane Dillon and Ramona Figueroa, dressed as cowgirls, carried the Vail school banner and behind them came the rest of the vaqueros and vaqueras. Johnny Wagner played the guitar and the group sang "Cielito Lindo" and "Prairie Moon" and "Home On the Range" as they marched long. After the parade, the pupils waited for the school bus in Armory Park where Miss Trotter treated them with ice cream.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schmidt, Mrs. John Badger, and Mariano Ferrra, driving the school bus, transported the school children to Tucson for the parade. Frances Schmidt and June and Billy Dillon, went to the movies after the parade.

Tuesday, Feb. 23rd, is a day that will long be remembered by the Vail Villagers, for it was the day of their "big broadcast" over station KTAR in Phoenix. Tuesday morning John F. Badger took us in his car to Tucson where he joined Mr. H. R. Baker, extension specialist in boys' and girls' 4-H club work, and our leader, Miss Esta Trotter. Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, met us in Tucson and "wished us luck." After the broadcast, in the top of the Heard building, we ate lunch and visited the state capital.

We came back through the Sacaton Indian reservation and Casa Grande. We attended the movies

in Tucson in the evening. We enjoyed it all very much and hope to go back again. Mrs. Everett Warner invited all the Vail school pupils to listen to the Vail Villagers broadcast over her radio.

The eighth grade pupils are reading Hale's "Man Without a Country" with the view of writing an original reading of it, then committing their producing to memory and delivering it to the room. The seventh grade is reading Bryant's "To a Waterfowl" with the end of reacting it from memory in an interpretative way. The sixth grade is at work with a similar purpose on the "Charge of the Light Brigade."

A room service committee, Jane Dillon, Rosenda Terraza, Helen Ferrra, Ed Woolsey, and Adolph Valdez, have made a list of all the books recommended in their language books and checked the lists against the county superintendent's office library list so that appropriate books may be brought from Tucson for their grades.

Col. George Cherrington, who was at Rancho del Lago, left Tuesday for his home in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Mrs. Charles Day, sr., the mother of Charles C. Day of "La Posta Quemada," and daughter, Miss Margaret Day, have returned to their home in Philadelphia.

Mrs. D. P. Hamilton whose death in Tucson, shocked the Vail community, was a member of the Vail school board, several years ago when Mr. Hamilton was located at Esmond.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Tuesday, Feb. 23rd, Cruz Vindiola, who had been absent from school two whole weeks, returned to school once more.

Monday, Mr. and Mrs. Francisco Badilla, came to visit Mr. and Mrs. F. Coronado. They returned to their home at San Juan ranch in the evening.

Saturday, Feb. 20th, Mrs. Maldonado and her children and also Mr. and Mrs. Coronado and their children, went to see the parade. They sure did enjoy it. Also some of the boys and girls went to the carnival. They were: Lupe Maldonado, Concha Coronado, Francisco Maldonado, Refugio Maldonado, Agustin Duarte, Rueben Sainz and Romelia Coronado.

Monday, Mr. and Mrs. Jose Mendez and Mr. and Mrs. Juan Padilla came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Clemente Sainz.

Saturday, Feb. 27th, we 4-H club girls went to sew in town. We sewed in Miss Bentley's office. After we finished sewing we went to Kresses to look at the materials for our dresses.

Saturday Mr. and Mrs. A. Ramirez and their children came to visit Mr. and Mrs. V. Maldonado. They returned to Tucson Sunday evening, Feb. 28th.

Monday, March 1st, Reynaldo and Rafael Carreraz came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Maldonado. After a long while, they went to bring wood for their mother in Tucson.

Sunday, Feb. 28th on the Figueroa ranch, a horse knocked Mr. Luis Soto down. He hurt his leg very much. They brought him to Mrs. Fideliz' house in Tucson.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

The Sopori 4-H club girls have been "as busy as a bee" for the past two weeks. Everyone is busily sewing. Aelina Rodriguez, third year member, has begun to sew on her afternoon dress. It is being made from dotted dimity. Antonia Encinas 5th year girl, has completed her first project, which is her sport dress. At present she is sewing on her slip.

Mr. M. L. Burton, county school superintendent and Mr. Arnold, assistant county superintendent, visited the Sopori school on Thursday, Feb. 25.

The 4th grade pupils at the Sopori school are making a Dutch project on a sand table. They are making Dutch boys and girls, windmills, poultry fields, dairy cows, and bulb flowers, out of cardboard.

The girls at the Sopori school

discovered various poppies, already in bloom on the small hill which is in front of our school house.

Johnny, Norma and Caroline Angulo returned to school Monday, March 1st. They had been in Tucson because of the sickness and death of their grandfather, Mr. G. E. Angulo, sr.

Community Notes

Mr. and Mrs. Rodriguez, who live at the Sopori ranch, visited Mr. and Mrs. N. B. Montano at the Cumaro ranch Sunday, Feb. 28th.

Mr. N. E. Montano, owner of the Cumaro ranch, discovered a calf drowned in an old well while looking over his cattle.

FLOWING WELLS CACTUS

WREN 4-H CLUB

By Joyce Hansen and Vivian Barber, Reporters

The meeting was called to order by the president on Tuesday evening. We didn't have time for our meeting so decided to wait until Wednesday. Our 4-H club is planning to go to the museum about the 16th of March.

Some of the boys found mocking birds' nests as early as February. We also are planning to put up twenty-two bird houses and feeders next week.

The fourth and fifth grades are going to give a program about any bird information they can find in the Books of Knowledge which the superintendent of the county library gave to the Flowing Wells school.

Mr. Schultz, music supervisor of Tucson city schools, brought out Mr. Hartley to play the harmonica and banjo for us. We are going to have a harmonica band and if we

play the scale and two songs, we will get a pin. A few weeks ago Mr. and Mrs. Glover played the violin and at the end of sixty weeks we will get the violin we used. Miss Bentley brought out the 4-H club music appreciation records and Mr. Parker plays them for us at our opening exercises.

FT. LOWELL 4-H NEWS

Hortencia Machado, Reporter

The Ft. Lowell 4-H club held its regular meeting Monday, March 1. We were very glad to have Miss Bentley visit us, as we had questions to ask her.

We enjoyed very much a harmonica concert, which was given by Mr. Hartley Monday.

We were glad to have Mr. J. Morris Richards of the state department of education visit us.

The WPA project in landscaping is being done. We hope to have the trees and shrubbery planted soon.

The fourth and fifth grades have made Washington and Lincoln booklets.

The fourth grade hopes to begin working soon on their geography "peep boxes," of Switzerland.

Mrs. Lutie Wilson substituted two days for Mrs. Harmison, who was ill.

The Teso children have now returned to Ft. Lowell school. While away they attended the Continental school.

The baseball teams at Ft. Lowell are now in full swing. We have four teams in our school, first and second team of girls are under Mrs. Hale's and Mrs. Harelson's supervision. The first and second team of boys are under the super-

vision of Mr. Gibson and Mrs. Harmison. We hope to develop into strong baseball players.

5-H CLUB

Mabel Land, Reporter

The 5-H club held their meeting Saturday February 27, at Maricopa Hall on the university campus.

New members attending were: Louise White and Norma Lee Bennett, both from Flowing Wells; Fern Stock from Empire; and Delia Romero Ahuague from Vail.

The following original charter members were present: Mable Land, Laura Drummond, Marjorie Lutham, Frances Watkins and Mary L. Welch.

At our meeting we discussed our radio broadcast which was postponed from February 27 to March 6. Miss Bentley showed up the year-book given to the county 4-H clubs in 1936 and played the phonograph, which was also given to the county. There is a choice be-

tween a radio and the phonograph for 1937.

After all the discussions were finished, Frances Watkins played a piano solo for us. Miss Bentley brought a box of mixed candy and cookies for refreshments.

Miss Kate Van Buskirk honored us by being present at our meeting. Her encouragement was gratefully accepted.

We have received satisfactory reports from Daisy Latham, and we hope she will be well and with us again before long.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Gloria Dailey, Reporter

The Sunnyside Sunshiners are coming along fine in the sewing.

Jeanne Lowdermilk and her family have left for Oklahoma.

Mrs. Rogers, our regular sewing teacher has been absent for quite a while.

Miss Bentley came to visit us Tuesday.

We had a picture show here Monday morning about Pueblo Indians.

Mrs. Moody, our sewing teacher, now has just told us that we are to take music appreciation, March 4.

Betty Brown's father has just recently been in an accident and wrecked his new car.

Mrs. Moody is now teaching the first and second grades, while their teacher is absent.

SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Robert Gabel, Reporter

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley visited the Woodchucks last Tuesday. They were very glad to see her. The Woodchucks are getting along fine. Many boys are finishing their projects quickly.

Mr. Shoals, the music teacher at Safford, brought a man to us a week from last Friday. His name is Mr. Hartley. He played many songs on the harmonica and guitar. He talked about organizing a harmonica club. When you can play the scale and two songs the Hohner company will give you a pretty pin. On it will be a harmonica.

The United States Constitution test was held Friday. The students took it in the afternoon.

Virginia Ellis has been sick the last week with the flu.

Doctor Howard gave diphtheria shots to the small children in the neighborhood last Wednesday.

TUCSON, ARIZONA, SUNDAY MORNING, MARCH 14, 1937

4-H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

THE SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

Robert Goebel, Reporter

The Sunnyside Woodchucks are getting along fine. The following boys have finished their towel racks, Charles Welch, Grady Koonce and Emil Seidle. Dentist Korte finished his broom and mopstick holder. Ben Colvin finished his tie rack.

Armanda Gallego, one of the 4-H club members, has been confined to his home the last few days with illness.

Mrs. Moody is still teaching in the place of Mrs. L. V. Rogers who is still sick.

Betty Colvin is back in school now. She was out with the mumps.

Helen Hussey is still confined to her bed with sickness.

Virginia Ellis will be able to come back to school Monday. She was out with the measles.

Mr. and Mrs. P. F. Goebel moved to town last Sunday. Their new address is 426 S. 5th Ave. The Goebel boys, Floyd and Robert, will continue to come to Sunnyside.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

Mary Hunter and Mary Templeton, Reporters

The Sunnyside unshiners are coming along fine in their sewing. We have elected new officers for our club because our regular sewing teacher has not come back and most of our officers are not here. Our new officers are as follows: President, Gloria Dailey, vice-president, Dorothea Orton, secretary, Betty Colvin. News reporters, Mary Hunter and Mary Templeton; song leaders, Eva Gene Stevenson

and Genevieve Jackson; yell leader, Frances Dailey.

Mrs. Moody, our sewing teacher now, is going to make us some fudge at our next sewing class.

We have a new member in our sewing class, Dorothea Orton.

Mr. D. H. Wynn who used to live in Emery Park, died from old age in his home in Coolidge, Tuesday, March 9, 1937.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

We have had two children absent from our school. They are Max Sainz and Cruz Vindiola. Max Sainz was absent because they went to visit Mr. and Mrs. A. Barredaz on Sopori ranch. Cruz Vindiola was absent too because she had been sick.

On Sunday, March 7, 1937, Mr. and Mrs. A. Ramirez and children came to Mr. and Mrs. V. Maldonado's house. On the same day more visitors came to visit them from

Chandler, Arizona. They were Ramona, Juan, Gilbert, and Lionor Olgin and another lady and a little boy.

Mr. Fitzgerald, our teacher, brought to school some books in other languages.

Thursday, March 4, 1937, Mrs. Federico and her children, came to visit Mr. and Mrs. V. Maldonado. They spent two days at their house.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

A group of 4-H club girls, members of the Sopori Willing Workers club, will broadcast a short program over KVOA soon. Our program will be taken from our 4-H music appreciation activities.

We are glad to announce that Erlinda Badilla, 2nd year 4-H member, has completed all of her sewing.

The week of March 1 to 5 was safety week. The children of Sopori school studied about traffic ordinances and traffic hints for automobile drivers in the city of Tucson and vicinity.

On Friday, March 5, the primary children entertained the big children with safety plays. One was on "What the red, yellow and green lights meant." Another on "How to get off of a bus or car in a street." Following are the words to a safety song which we sang: "SWING ALONG WITH SAFETY"

Swing along with safety:
Be careful each day;
In all your work and play.
Carry safety's banners
Think the safety slogan in all things
you do,
Make yourself reliance
Take good care of you.

Watch your step in traffic:

Stop and look each way;
Use your ears and listen,
And make your feet obey.

Chorus:

As you swing along, sing this safety song,

Take time to be careful every day.

Mr. William A. Burns of Tucson, Arizona, donated a number of old magazines to the Sopori school children. They were greatly appreciated. We wish to thank him.

Mrs. Evangeline R. Urquides gave Sopori school children a new baseball. They have organized a team and have started to play with much interest.

Community Notes

Mrs. Hollis and Mrs. Urquides had as their house guest over the week-end their brother, Mr. Robert L. Romo from St. Louis, Missouri. Mr. Romo travels in this territory for the Blackwell and Wielandy Co. of St. Louis.

Mr. and Mrs. Barreda, and children from the Sopori ranch, spent the week-end visiting with their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. C. Sainz, who live at the Navarro ranch near Twin Buttes, Arizona.

Miss Alice Cubbias left for Santa Ana, Sonora, Mexico, Monday, March 8. Alice had been staying

with her sister, Mrs. Anita Angulo for the past four weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Juan Montano and daughter Margarita, from Tucson, visited Mr. and Mrs. Angulo at the Santa Lucia ranch Sunday March 7.

Mr. and Mrs. Encinas were greatly surprised with a very pleasant

visit from Mr. and Mrs. B. Duarte of Ruby, Arizona. At noon they enjoyed a delicious Spanish lunch, returning to Ruby in the evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Badilla and Mr. U. Moiza from the Moiza ranch, motored to Los Angeles, California Monday, March 1. They went on business.

5-H CLUB

By Mabel Land, Reporter.

An essay and delicious recipe for 5-H'ers to learn on is:

Ginger Cookies

1 cup shorten-	1 cup brown
ing	sugar
1 cup Karo	4 eggs
2 tablespoons	2 teaspoons bak-
ginger	ing powder
3 cups flour	

Warm the Karo and sugar and shortening. Beat up the eggs and add to first mixture, then add ginger, flour and baking powder. Beat hard and add enough flour to roll out. Bake in a quick oven (Substitute lassies for Karo if molasses flavor is preferred and use one-half teaspoon baking soda in place of baking powder).

In answer to the pleadings of the editor of The Arizona Daily Star for new potato recipes in the editorial column Saturday, Feb. 27, Mabel Land from Sahuarita, submits the following:

Stuffed Potatoes With Cheese

6 medium sized	(if desired)
potatoes	1 cup grated long-
1 tablespoon	horn cheese
butter	salt and pepper
1 chopped onion	to taste.

Wash potatoes thoroughly and bake until well done. Cut off one end of each potato. Scoop enough pulp to leave sufficient shell in which you place the following mixture: Grated potato pulp and grated cheese, chopped onion, and seasoning. Place in oven and bake slowly for 15 minutes.

Grilled Potatoes

Scrub and boil potatoes until almost tender. Cool, pare, and slice one-fourth inch, lengthwise. Dot with melted butter or salad oil and cook on both sides under a broiler or in lower grill pan until brown. Sprinkle with salt and pepper. Serve while hot.

Potato Balls

Pare 6 or 8 large potatoes and scoop out balls with vegetable cutter. Cook in boiling salted water until tender. Drain and dress with melted butter to which has been added finely chopped chives or green onion tops.

To bring out the flavor of potatoes more, a bit of lemon juice may be added to the recipe.

The 5-H club had their radio broadcast last Saturday. We appreciate the helpfulness of Joe and Dave Croesdale. As Miss Bentley was unable to be there, we went through by ourselves.

The next meeting of the 5-H club will be held on Saturday,

March 20 at Maricopa hall, U. of A. campus.

All the girls have started their sewing. Some already have baked their first cakes.

Last Thursday evening the Tucson senior high school gave the senior play and it was a great success.

All boys and girls are cordially invited to attend our meeting Saturday March 20 from 2:30 p. m. to 4:00 in Maricopa hall, University of Arizona.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Helen Ferrra, Reporter.

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, visited the Vail Villagers Thursday afternoon March 4. She brought 4-H Health book-

lets which are being used by the club members in their hygiene classes.

The Dramatic Art club of the sixth, seventh and eighth grades, are practicing daily on the radio lessons given each Thursday night under the auspices of the county school superintendent's office. Johnny Wagner and Bill Wagner and Frances Schmidt have enrolled in the Dramatic Art course.

The spelling champions of the fifth and third grades are Johnny Wagner and Jesus Tecolote.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Edwood and daughter, Catherine Venita, have moved their trailer home from Tucson to Vail where Mr. Edwood is employed at the Colossal cave CCC camp and Venita is attending the Vail school as a member of the third grade. Venita attended the St. Joseph's school in Tucson.

Miss Esta Trotter attended the lecture at the Tucson high school given by Admiral Richard E. Byrd, Friday evening, March 8. Moving pictures which were made on the Antarctic expedition, were shown as Admiral Byrd talked.

Mrs. Randolph Dickens is visiting Mrs. Charles P. Beach at "La Casa de Los Ocotillos."

FLOWING WELLS CACTUS

WREN 4-H CLUB

By Vivian Barber and Joyce Hansen, Reporters

At our last meeting we re-elected officers for the second half of the year. The officers are: President, Vivian Barber; vice president, Boyce Nolen; secretary, Lois Nolen; song leader, Wendell Honea; yell leader, Gene Hodgson; news reporter, Sam Ortiego; program committee: Charles Ares, Pat Cain, Patricia Davenport, Halcyone Clark.

Miss Bentley, Mrs. Krentz, and Mr. Baker came out to see our birdhouses. The judges were Mr. and Mrs. Robins and Mr. Hyatt. They judged according to their best knowledge. The first prize was given to Sam Ortiego; second prize, Leonard Mitchell. The prize to the fourth grade was given to Harry Wilson. We loaned three birdhouses to the Ft. Lowell school. Vivian Barber is going to take some pictures of the birdhouses.

We have two new pupils, Jimmie Snyder and Norman Fredericksen.

Our primary teacher, Mrs. Downs, also has some new pupils: Dolores Ahen and Howard Hammond. Joe Lopez is back again.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilburn Honea have a new baby girl named Barbara.

Miss Bentley brought us some new phonograph records.

4H Club Activities

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SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Mary Hunter and Mary Templeton, Reporters.

The sewing girls are doing fine in sewing. We have four new members, Mary Ruiz, Aurora Terraza, Rosetta Terraza and Edith Ortiz.

Virginia Ellis and Margaret Nichols are back in school from having the measles.

We have chosen sides in sewing and are having a contest. The captains are Mary Hunter and Lucy Gower. The losing side has to give the winning side a party. Our class is rather large as several of the girls who previously dropped out, have asked to return.

SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Robert Goebel, Reporter.

The Sunnyside Woodchucks are getting along fine. They were unable to have shop last Tuesday on account of the rainy weather.

Three new pupils came last week. Mary Ruiz in the 8A, Rosenda Terrazas and Aurora Terrazas in the 6B. They came from Vail school.

Daisy Latham, who was a student of 8A, will not be able to come back to school the remaining part of this year.

Armando Gallego, who is a 4-H member, is back to school now. He had been out the past two weeks with illness.

John Rell Jackson has been ill the past few days with a sore ear.

The United States Constitution test turned out very good. Twenty-five out of twenty-seven passed it.

Dorothy Orton has been sick the past few days.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter.

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, visited the Sopori 4-H girls Wednesday morning, March 17. She was accompanied by a very interesting visitor, Mrs. M. C. Burnaugh from Chicago, Ill. Mrs. Burnaugh is a winter visitor in Tucson. She came here to enjoy a good sunbath in Arizona sunshine.

Miss Bentley looked over our finished sewing. She criticized them for various things. Such as knots, basting threads, stray threads and unfinished seams.

The large children at the Sopori school have a display on their border, of various spring flowers in water colors and charcoal drawings of still life.

At noon on March 17, the Sopori school children joined in chorus to greet Louis Badilla, on his birthday March 17.

Manuel Orosco, once a pupil of Sopori, is attending it again. His mother, Mrs. Ernestina Martinez is having medical care under Dr. Woodward at Ruby, Arizona. Manuel is staying with his aunt, Mrs. P. Rodriguez at the Sopori ranch.

Mrs. E. Urquides brought to school a beautiful yellow daffodil potted plant. Several children had

not seen a real one. All of them are enjoying it.

Community Notes

A big rain fell on this community March 16. It was a very slow rain lasting all day. It was a great help for the ranchmen out here. On Wednesday, March 17, the sun came out as bright as could be.

R. Rodriguez returned to his home at the Cumaro ranch Sunday, March 14. Mr. Rodriguez had been in Tucson during a brief illness.

Mrs. P. Bell who lives at the Bustamante ranch, motored to Ruby, Arizona Tuesday, March 16. She took her little daughter Lee to Dr. Woodward for medical treatment.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Sunday, Mar. 14, Mr. and Mrs. C. Camargo, came to visit Mr. and Mrs. F. Coronado. They spent all Sunday at their house. When they went to town they took some people to town with them.

Saturday Ernesto Coronado, son of Mr. and Mrs. F. Coronado, came to visit them at San Xavier mines from Tucson. He also spent all Saturday and Sunday with his parents. He returned to town Sunday evening.

Saturday, March 13, Mrs. Maldonado went to town to stay with a sick lady. Her two children, Lupe and Francisco Maldonado, stayed at Mr. and Mrs. F. Coronado's house all Saturday, Sunday and Monday. Their mother returned to them Monday night.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Jane Dillon, Reporter.

The state department of education will conduct a state-wide spelling test in grades three to eight inclusive April 2. The pupils are working hard and hope to make a good showing.

The manual training boys have started a number of new projects, hoping to make things that will win prizes on Achievement day at the university, the latter part of April. The following boys are making articles: Juan Martinez, a match box; Gerald Wagner, a tool chest; Adolph Valdez, a puzzle set; Billy Dillon, a lid rack; Frank Santa Cruz, a library table; Paul Santa Cruz, a tie rack; Jim Ferra, a thimble rack; Ed. Woolsey, a thimble rack.

Mrs. Emma C. Dyer and, Miss Rosa Gonzales, school nurse, visited the Vail school Monday afternoon, March 15 and examined the pupils.

The classes of Miss Esta Trotter are constructing a Japanese village on the sandtable as a geography project.

The classes of Mrs. John Badger and Miss Esta Trotter have made Easter borders of green grass, gay

Easter eggs, and white bunnies scampering about. Easter hunts will be held Friday afternoon, March 26.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lopez of Cortaro visited Mrs. Juana Martinez Thursday.

Mrs. Everett Warner, Miss Betty Woolsey, Mrs. Frank Schmidt, Frances Schmidt, Mr. and Mrs. James Dillon, and Jane and Billy Dillon, were visitors at the annual Tucson dog show Saturday and Sunday March 13 and 14. Jane Dillon showed in the children's match a Boston terrier, Champion Irresistible Rocky by Rocky owned by Mrs. Baird of California and Mrs. Dillon showed a Pekingese owned by Mrs. Tillar Cavet of Tucson.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Day of "La Posta Quemada" and Misses Isabel Stafford and Mary Hatcher went to California Wednesday, March 17, to spend several days.

Frank Sheridan of Tucson is staying with James Dillon at the Vail junction service station and is working at the Bustaville mine.

FT. LOWELL 4-H CLUB NEWS

By Hortencia Machado, Reporter.

The Ft. Lowell 4-H club held its regular meeting Monday, March 15. The 4-H girls are now very busy working on their dresses which are our last articles.

Dr. Howard and Mrs. Dyer came out to our school Tuesday to immunize the children against diphtheria in Mrs. Winstead's and Mrs. Harelson's room.

Mr. Burton and Mr. Arnold recently visited our school. Mr. Burton gave an interesting talk on France to the sixth grade.

Mrs. Harelson's children of the second and third grades, visited the Tucson brick yard Thursday morning in connection with their study of "Home Building." They have a collection of lumber, marble, tile, etc., which is very interesting.

The sixth, seventh and eighth grades enjoyed a trip to the General Motors parade of progress exposition Thursday morning.

The 4-H manual training boys are interested in building birdhouses for our patio. We wish to thank the Flowing Wells school for lending us the bird houses which are boys will use as models. We also wish to thank Miss Evalyn Bentley for bringing them to us. The fifth grade is making a relief map of North America.

4-H Club Activities

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National 4-H radio broadcasts for 1937 will be given from 10:30 to 11:30 over the NBC network always on the first Saturday of each month. Music is played by the U. S. Marine band, Capt. Taylor Branson, leader. The notes for the broadcasts are prepared by R. A. Turner, extension service, U. S. department of agriculture.

Miss Bentley urges all club members to listen in on these programs the first Saturday of each month. The program for April 3, 1937, is as follows:

Saturday, April 3, 1937—music of plantation and cabin:

Carry Me Back to Old Virginny..

..... Bland

Who Knows? Ball

Song of the Bayou Bloom

Deep River Burleigh

Juba Dance Dett

Nobody Knows de Trouble I See—

From Bandanna Sketches . White

At a Georgia Camp Meeting..

..... Mills

Friday night, April 2, will also be a red letter date, as the "Blue Bird," by Maeterlinck's, will be given at the Temple of Music. Special rates will be given to 4-H club members, accompanied by leaders who have been invited to attend.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

The Sopori 4-H Garment Making club held its regular meeting on Tuesday afternoon, March 23, 1937. Adelina Rodriguez, 3rd year member, is sewing on her child's sundress. She expects to finish it this week. Elisa Encinas, 3rd year member, is sewing on her child's sunsuit. Antonia Encinas has completed her panties. At present she is sewing on her slip. Armida Barrera, 2nd year member, is embroidering Dutch girl designs on her laundry bag. We hope to complete all sewing by next week.

The Sopori school children held a very enjoyable Easter hunt on Friday afternoon March 26th. The eggs were hidden by Mrs. Evangelina R. Urquides. Three Easter baskets were given for prizes, to the pupils who found the most eggs.

Manuel Encinas, a seventh grade pupil at Sopori school, wrote the following editorial on Safety First for his English lessons on March 22, 1937.

"Be Careful"

Vacation is near at hand. Everyone is eager for vacation to come. There are many reasons for people to know how to take care of themselves.

This year you can already hear people talking about their plans, and inviting their friends to go camp-

ing with them this summer. You can see farmers and forest rangers putting up signs and doing their best to help to protect the forest and farms.

If you go camping this summer, or if you go to a city or ranch, be sure you'll remember these rules:

When you go camping, pick a place where there are no trees around, not enough for them to catch on fire.

Be careful how you build a fire and how you put it out.

Never throw away a match or cigar until you are sure it is out.

Always leave your camping place free of cans and garbage.

The most important thing when you leave a camp is to be sure you have put the fire out.

careful in crossing streets, railroad lines and getting off a car or bus. Always watch for the signs.

The children of the seventh grade at Sopori school were taught how to act as town criers, on Thursday, March 25, 1936, by their teacher, Mrs. E. R. Urquides. They went outside the building to practice a few minutes.

On March 23 the seventh grade pupils read the poem, "The Courtship of Miles Standish," written by Longfellow. It is quite a long poem, but is very interesting.

Community Notes

Sopori lake, which is six miles northeast of our school, has had several visitors these past weeks. People come to enjoy a pleasant day of fishing. The lake is situated in a most convenient place surrounded by large shade trees. Besides fishing, one can enjoy motorboat riding and swimming in the summer. The fish found there are bass and perch. Sopori lake is owned by Arthur Lee.

C. P. Winn of Fulton, N. Y., is a visitor at the Celeya ranch. Mr. Winn came out to Arizona for a vacation and to enjoy horseback riding and other cowboy sports.

Ramon Rodriguez of the Cumaro ranch has been confined to bed because of illness. Mr. Rodriguez has been in failing health for the past three months.

Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Angulo and children from the Santa Lucia ranch motored to Tucson Friday, March 26. They went to visit friends and relatives.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Wednesday, March 17, 1937, Miss Bentley, Miss Fletcher, and also Miss M. C. Burnaugh from Chicago, came to visit us. Miss Fletcher stayed with us while Miss Bentley and Miss Burnaugh went to Sopori. Miss Fletcher showed us how to finish our shorts and dresses.

Concha Coronado has been absent from school. She can't come back to school till after April. The nurses told her she has the measles.

Lupe and Francisco Maldonado were absent Monday, March 22, 1937. They went to Tucson to the funeral of Mrs. Beatriz Trejo who died Sunday, March 21.

Cruz Vindiola, a student of our school, and her godmother, Mrs. Maria Camargo, and her two chil-

dren, and also Cosme Carmago, went to visit Mr. and Mrs. C. Escalante, on the ranch called "Palo Alto."

On Tuesday, March 23, we had an Easter hunt. Mr. Fitzgerald hid the eggs under bushes and things. We had a very good time. Mrs. Coronado colored the eggs at her house.

Mrs. Tula Yslas went to Copper Creek on Friday evening, March 19.

SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Robert Goebel, Reporter

The Sunnyside Woodchucks are getting along nicely. Edward Jaeschke finished his broom and mop stick holder and has started his knife holder.

The ball game between Ft. Lowell and Sunnyside was postponed until this coming Wednesday. The date was set for last Friday.

Domitila Carranza came out with the mumps last Friday.

Marcella Korte broke out with the measles last week.

The seventh and eighth grades held a meeting last Wednesday. Daisy Latham, the president, will not be able to come back to school this year so a new president and also a vice president will be elected. Thelma Wiprud, president and Lee Amick was elected as vice president. They also decided to have an Easter egg hunt Friday the 26th of March.

Elmer H. Scrape, who has been visiting Mr. O. W. Dishaw, the past few weeks, left for his home in Indiana last Monday.

The school bus broke down last Tuesday. The reason was that air got into the gas tank.

Esther Cory has been out the past few days with illness.

The fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth grades visited the General Motors Parade of Progress the 18th. It was very interesting to all.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Mary Templeton and Mary Hunter, Reporters

Our increasing members are deeply interested in their work at the present time. The girls are putting the finishing touches on their work which they have made throughout the club year. The girls are trying to compete in the music appreciation contest. Miss Bentley visited us on Thursday, March 18th. She showed us many different articles which different clubs had made. The reporters want to thank Miss Bentley for letting us know about getting the news in the paper.

Saturday, March 20, 1937, Eva Jean Stevenson and Marie Wiprud went to Miss Bentley's office to get some of the newspaper clippings. Mrs. Shull helped the girls to obtain them.

Community Notes:

Dr. Howard and Miss Waldroff, assistant nurse, have helped establish a baby clinic, but the first meeting has been postponed indefinitely because of the different diseases in the community.

Judge and Mrs. A. J. Emery rented their house to a family from the east.

Mr. Jack Mulcahy has sold his house to some people from New York.

Mr. and Mrs. B. O. Peel are modernizing their home. They are having Mr. George Slicker do the work.

Vail Villagers

By Jane Dillon, Reporter

Dr. L. H. Howard, Pima county doctor, and Mrs. Emma C. Dyer, school nurse, visited the Vail school Tuesday, March 23rd and gave the toxin-antitoxin serum for the prevention of diphtheria to six small children.

Robert Boone who lives with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Boone, on an outfit car owned by the Southern Pacific railroad, attended Vail school several days last week as a member of the fifth grade while his father was working near Rita. Robert attends school wherever his father is located.

The boys have organized a baseball team and are practicing daily. They expect to be ready by April 9 to play teams, and will be glad to hear from other schools.

The team is as follows: Frank Santa Cruz, captain; Gerald Wagner and Paul Santa Cruz, pitchers; Juan Martinez, first baseman; Jim Ferra, second baseman; Adolph Valdez, third baseman; Paul Santa Cruz and Gerald Wagner, short stops; Ernest Valdez, left fielder; Ed Woolsey, left fielder; and Billy Dillon and John Wagner, substitutes.

Miss Esta Trotter entertained her classes with an Easter hunt and picnic Friday afternoon, March 26th. The eggs were hidden in Cienega canyon among the grass cacti and small shrubs. Games were played and lunch eaten by the running water under the trees.

Mrs. John Badger entertained her classes with an Easter hunt Friday morning. The eggs were hidden near the school and the children had a happy and joyous time hunting them.

Two large mountain lions were killed on Casa Blanca ranch owned by J. Rukin Jelks, last week and a very large wolf was killed by E. Woods, trapper, on "Los Ocotillas" ranch owned by Charles P. Beach.

Mrs. Everett Warner and Miss Betty Woolsey are visiting friends and relatives in California. They left by automobile Saturday, March 20th and plan to return Sunday, March 28th.

FLOWING WELLS CACTUS WREN 4-H CLUB

By Vivian Barber and Joyce Hansen, Reporters

For our last 4-H club meeting, we went to the university museum. We saw mounted animals, Indian blankets, ostrich eggs, all kinds of stuffed birds, rattlesnakes preserved in some jars, an old buggy, skeletons, mounted turtles, statues, animal rugs and so on. We then went to the General Motors show. Miss Sybil Barber went with us also.

Last Friday afternoon, Miss Bentley came out to take back the phonograph records.

When Miss Bentley went home a police officer came and told us that

Norman Fredericksen's brother, died on the way to the hospital. The officer took Norman to find his mother. We are very sorry that his brother died.

We have a new girl in the seventh grade, Rhoda Snyder.

5-H LEADERSHIP CLUB

By Mable Land, Reporter

The 5-H club held their meeting Saturday afternoon, March 20, in the Maricopa hall at the University of Arizona. The following charter members were present: Mary Welch, Betty Welch, Frances Watkins, Mable Land. Other members were Norma Lee Bennett, Louise White, Don Jensen, Boyce Nolan. Our visitors were Mrs. Agnes Krentz, Mrs. Jensen, Beulah Mae Jarrett, Mrs. Estella Evans, Glenice Rheam, the president of the university group; Miss Erma Ruth Wildermuth and Elizabeth Standring.

We were certainly glad to see Mary Welch, our president, well from having the mumps. We were informed that Barbara Hale now has tonsillitis. Helen, her sister, was also absent. Marjorie Lathan and Laura Drummond were also absent.

Plans for Achievement day were discussed. Everyone is working hard to have everything ready for that day. April 24 was set for Achievement day. The deadline for having all our work finished is April 17, one week before the exhibit.

Don Jensen and Boyce Nolan played two duets on their guitars for our volunteer program. The music was very interesting and we hope they will be ready again next time. Questions were asked and piano solos were played by Frances Watkins and Norma Lee Bennet. After the program refreshments were served and the meeting adjourned.

Recipes used by the 5-H club are ready to be sold for three cents each. Almost any recipe may be obtained by sending three cents in stamps to Miss Bentley and a stamped, self-addressed envelope. Booklets are in the process of being made in which recipes will be typed.

FINAL AWARDS GIVEN FOR 4H

4-27-37 — Star
Various Honors Listed as
Final Check Is Made
By Officers

In the sports events at the 4-H club achievement day and fair held at the University of Arizona, Saturday, April 24, with O. W. Dishaw in charge, the following winners were announced when the lists were checked yesterday:

Ball throw—Frank Santa Cruz, Vail Woodwork club, first, 23 feet 10 inches; Eugene Vilson, Sunnyside Woodchucks, second, 210 feet 3 inches; Ramon Diaz, Ft. Lowell Woodwork club, third, 209 feet 4 inches.

Relay race—Paul Santa Cruz, Adolph and Ernest Valdez, Vail Woodwork club, first; Eugene Vilson, Robert Hale, and Betty Welch, Sunnyside Woodchucks and Sunshiners, second; Avel Ramirez, Teddy Teso, and Frances Gibson, Ft. Lowell Woodwork and Garment Making clubs, third.

Woodwork Awards

Awards in woodwork, judged by H. R. Baker, club specialist in boys' and girls' 4-H club work, were as follows:

Vail Woodcraft Club, C. C. Conley, Leader

First Year—

Book ends, Ernest Valdez, age 12, second; John Wagner, 10, third; and Felix Ferra, 13, third.

Cutting board, Ed Woolsey, 11, first, first in county; and Joe Adkins, 13, second.

Broom and mop holder, Felix Ferra, first, second in county; Ernest Valdez, 12, second, second county; and Billy Dillon, 16, third.

Bench hook, John Wagner, third.

Nail pulling block, Ernest Valdez, second, second county; Felix Ferra, second, third county; and Ed Woolsey, third.

Second Year—

Book ends, Adolph Valdez, 15, first, second county; and Paul Santa Cruz, 15, third.

Tie rack, Adolph Valdez, first, second county; and Paul Santa Cruz, second.

Knife rack, Jim Ferra, 16, first, second county; Adolph Valdez, second, third county; and Frank Santa Cruz, third.

Lid rack, Jim Ferra, first, first county; Adolph Valdez, second, second county; and Gerald Wagner, 15, third, third county.

Bench hook, Adolph Valdez, first, first county; Gerald Wagner, second, second county.

Nail pulling block, Adolph Valdez, first, first county; and Paul Santa Cruz, third.

Scissors holder, Adolph Valdez, first; Gerald Wagner, second, second county.

Wall shelves, Adolph Valdez, first, first county; and Frank Santa Cruz, second, second county.

Table, Frank Santa Cruz and Gerald Wagner, first, first in county.

Match box, Jim Ferra, first, first county.

Nail box, Gerald Wagner, first, first county.

Puzzle, Gerald Wagner, first, first county.

Ft. Lowell Woodcraft Club, J. F. Gibson, Leader

First Year—

Pig board, Nicholas Weber, 11, first; and Raymond Blakeman, 12, second.

Nail pulling block, Raymond Blakeman, first, third county; and Nicholas Weber, second.

Squared board, Nicholas Weber, first, second county; and Raymond Blakeman, second.

Tie rack, Nicholas Weber, first, third county; and Raymond Blakeman, second, third county.

Broom and mop holder, Raymond Blakeman, first, second county; and Nicholas Weber, second.

Second Year—

Book rack, Ramon Diaz, first, third county; Donald Bazett, second; and Elias Molina, third.

Bird house, Clarence Cardella, 13, first, first county; Ramon Diaz, 15, second, second county; and Avel Ramirez, 14, third, third county.

Puzzle, Clarence Cardella, first, third county; Richard Firth, 11, second; and Ramon Diaz, third.

Pot lid rack, Richard Firth, first, second county; Donald Bazett, second; Teddy Teso, 13, third; and Clarence Cardella, third.

Bench hook, Richard Firth, first, second county; Avel Ramirez, second; Teddy Teso, third; Elias Molina, 13, third; and Clarence Cardella, second.

Sunnyside Woodchucks, O. W. Dishaw, Leader

First Year—

Squared board, Charles Welch, 11, first, first county; Olin Martin, 12, second, third county; and Dennis Korte, 11, third.

Tie rack, Dennis Korte, first, first county; Emil Seidle, first, first county; Charles Welch, third, third county.

Towel rack, Meade Neilson, 12, first, first county; Grady Koonce, second, second county; Ben Colvin, third, third county; and Emil Seidle, third.

Pig board, Grady Koonce, first,

first county; Meade Neilson, second, second county; and Olin Martin, third, third county.

Broom and mop holder, Charles Welch, first, first county; (bench) Meade Neilson, second; Emil Seidle, second; Dennis Korte, third; Olin Martin, third; and Eugene Vilson, third.

Second Year—

Puzzle, Edward Jaeschke, 12, first, first county; Floyd Goebel, 15, second, second county; and Robert Hale, 13, third.

Book rack, Edward Jaeschke, first, first county.

Knife rack, Robert Hale, first, first county; Armando Gallego, 14, second, third county; and Edward Jaeschke, third.

Broom and mop holder, Edward Jaeschke, first, first county.

Stool-stepladder, Dan McKinney, 13, first, first county.

Ribbon awards to the 4-H club included the following in baking and canning: Mable Land, first on canned exhibit and doughnuts; Betty Welch, first on biscuits and white cake; Frances Watkins, first on spice cake; Laura Drummond, first on devil's food cake; Barbara Hale, first on doughnuts; and Mary Welch, first on white cake.

Garment Making

Special awards to 4-H club garment making girls were given as follows: Frances Watkins, county champion in home economics for the past year, was presented the gold Montgomery Ward and company medal which is given to each county for the best all-around girl in home economics. Frances Watkins made a score of 182 points, counting points made from the time she began first year club work, to the present time. Antonia Encinas, winner of second place for five years of club work, plus assistant leadership, received a gold pin.

Mary Welch, gold pin for style revue and fifth year's work.

Mable Land, special award for work done in canning.

Ramona Figueroa, Helen Ferra, Carmen Leon, Carmelita Olguin, Jane Dillon, Armida Barreda, and Betty Welch made points in the order named and received special pins as awards.

Winners in the music appreciation contest were as follows:

First year, Carmelita Olguin, Sopori Willing Workers, first; Carmen Leon, Vail Villagers, first; Betty Welch, 5-H club, first; Marie Wiprud, Sunnyside Sunshiners, first; Gloria Dailey, Sunnyside, first; and Eva Gene Stevenson, Sunnyside, first.

Second year, Julia Paull, Sunnyside, first; Lucy Gower, Sunnyside, first; Helen Hussey, Sunnyside, first; Hortencia Machado, Ft. Lowell 4-H club, first; Jane Dillon, Vail Villagers, third; Erlinda Baddilla, Sopori, third.

Third year, Helen Ferra, Vail, second; Majorie Latham, 5-H club, first.

Fifth year, Frances Watkins, 5-H club, first.

TUCSON, ARIZONA, SUNDAY MORNING, APRIL 4, 1937

4-H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H Club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

On March 28, 1937, Mr. and Mrs. Maldonado and their children, Mrs. N. Romero, Mr. and Mrs. C. Sainz and their children and also Mr. F. Coronado, went to Vasalia's dance hall on the Nogales highway. There were horse races and macaroni eaters.

At the Olivo mine they are working. There are three men working there. They are J. Ortiz, N. Ortiz and R. Castillo.

March 30th the school nurse and doctor came to examine the children. They inoculated three little boys. They were Francisco Coronado, jr., Roberto and Gilberto Coronado. In the evening they caught fever.

Tuesday, March 30th, Guadalupe Maldonado came to sleep overnight at the Coronado's house.

Dora and Elipfanio Garcia have been absent from school a few days.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

Tuesday, March 30th, the Sopori 4-H club girls spent their complete hour sewing on their 4-H garments. Most of the girls are completing their work. Erlinda Badilla, 2nd year girl, Carmelita Olguin, 1st year member, and Ophelia Montano, also 1st year member, have completed everything. They have been looking over their finished sewing, to be sure that it is free from knots, basting threads, and "whiskers" as Miss Bentley calls straight threads.

Adelina Rodriguez and her two brothers Ramon and Robert, have been absent from school because of the illness of their father, Mr. Ramon Rodriguez.

Johnny Angulo, a 6th grade pupil, at the Sopori school, wrote the following composition for his English lessons on March 31, 1937.

Rounding-Up Cattle

On Oct. 24, 1936, my father was going to start a roundup. On Friday they brought the horses and went for cowboys. The next day we started for the cattle. The cowboys were Angel Barreda, George Adams, Rafael Moyza, and two other men from the Manning ranch. Baudelia Duarte, our working man, Charlie Duarte, his son, my father and I went too.

At nine o'clock we were taking the cattle to be branded. When we were at the corral, we ate our dinner and after dinner we started branding. My father was the roper, Angel Barreda was the doctor. Bau-

delio Duarte was the one who branded the cattle, Ray Montano and the other cowboys were the ones who tied the calves. George Adams vaccinated them and Charlie and I were the doctors. The next day was another round-up. We went to the canyon and brought the cattle and branded them at home. On Friday, Oct. 30, 1936, we shipped the cattle to Mr. Bud Parker. After the round-up we went riding to doctor the calves that had worms.

Community notes:

Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Urquides and Dr. Edgar A. Romo of Tucson, spent Easter with their parents Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Romo at Ray, Arizona. They enjoyed a delicious "rabbit dinner" returning to Tucson in the evening.

Mr. G. O. Angulo from the Santa Lucia ranch motored to Hot Springs near Yuma on Monday, March 29, 1937. He expects to remain there a few days for treatments at Hot Springs.

Mrs. Grace Montano and daughter Margarita, from Tucson, are spending a few days with Mrs. G. O. Angulo at the Santa Lucia ranch.

FT. LOWELL 4-H NEWS

By Hortencia Machado, Reporter

The Ft. Lowell 4-H club held its regular meeting Monday, March 29, 1937. The 4-H girls are about to complete their last articles of sewing. The 4-H boys have completed their work in manual training.

The third through the eighth grades took the state spelling test Friday.

The baseball game played on Wednesday was very exciting and interesting. The game was played between Sunnyside and Ft. Lowell. The score was Sunnyside girls 31 and Ft. Lowell girls 8. The Sunnyside and Ft. Lowell boys score was tied 9 to 9.

The WPA project is now completed. Many trees have been planted and an Arbor day celebration was held last week. The following program was given: Song, America, School; dialogue, Trees—Mary Ann Minarick; song, Coming of the Spring—Grades 4-8; reading, An Arbor Day Tree—Jimmie Claunch; dialogue, Robert Brean, Lois Oncley, Jimmie Weber; reading, What do we plant when we plant a tree Yolanda Roseboro; song, Arizona—school. Mrs. Harelson gave a talk to the fifth grade about the Hawaiian Islands. She had several excellent exhibits to show the children.

SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Robert Goebel, Reporter

The Sunnyside Woodchucks were honored to have Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, visit them last Tuesday.

Daisy Latham, who was an eighth grade pupil, visited the school last week. We were all very glad to see her after her recent illness. She will not be able to come back to school the last semester.

Laura Drummond came back from the hospital a week ago last Wednesday. She went to the hospital to escape a case of pneumonia.

Mary Ruiz who had been sick

the past few days, came back to school last week.

The school is having trees put around the fence in front of the school.

The boys' baseball team has been arranged the following ways: catcher, Armando Gallego; pitcher, Eugene Wilson; first baseman, Dan McKinney; second baseman, Lee Amick; third baseman, Juan Alcantar; shortstop, George Stough; left field, Floyd Goebel; center field, Pat Franco; right field, Edward Jaeschke.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Mary Hunter and Mary Templeton, Reporters

The girls are putting a finishing touch to the things they have been making.

Carolyn Crockett is out of school with the measles and Teddy Nichols is back in school after having had the measles.

The school nurse was out here yesterday and found some contagious diseases.

The girls played Ft. Lowell a game of softball Friday at 3 o'clock.

The game was played at Ft. Lowell and the players were as follows: Catcher, Aurora Terraza; short stop, Lois Drummond; first base, Mary Amick; third base, Margaret Nichols; right field, Thelma Wiprud; left field, Mary Ruiz; pitcher, Marjorie Perrine; short stop, Socorro Frederico; second base, Julia Paul and center field, Rosenda Terraza. The girls are listed in the order as they bat. The substitutes are: Lupe, Frederico, Eva Gene Stevenson, Marie Wiprud, Mary Hunter, Betty Colvin and Leontine Orosco.

The 4-H girls are invited to attend Maeterlinck's "Blue Bird" April 2 at the Temple of Music.

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley was out to see us yesterday. She gave us health books.

Mrs. Margaret Hess and family are leaving soon for Prescott where they expect to live.

The 4-H girls are going to take some pictures next Tuesday for their press book.

Mr. and Mrs. McKinnon are proud parents of a new baby girl who was born March 21, 1937.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Helen Ferra, Reporter

Members of the Vail school will broadcast a short radio program over station KGAR Tuesday evening, April 6th, at 7:30 p.m., under the direction of Miss Esta Trotter. Frances Schmidt of the first grade, will give a poem, "The Bird's Tea Party." Alpha Adkins of the third grade, "For all the Birds." Venite Edwood of the third grade, a read-

ing, "Good Evening" and Jane Dillon of the sixth grade, "Miantowona" a poem in which a beautiful Indian legend is told. Miss Jane Starker of the Tucson senior high school will play the piano accompaniment "The Indian Love Call" for "Miantowona." Music will include "Rainbow on the River" sung by Johnny Wagner, playing his own guitar accompaniment. "The Bird's Return" sung by Frances Schmidt. Alpha Adkins, Anita Edwood, Jane Dillon, Carmen Leon, Ramona Figueroa, Pauline Martinez, Gloria Obregon, Beatrice Ferra, Elizabeth Adkins, Oscar Leon, Johnny Wagner, and Ed Woolsey and "Rancho Grande" sung by Carmen Leon, Ramona Figueroa, Oscar Leon, Johnny Wagner and Ed Woolsey.

The sixth, seventh and eighth grades have been having a spelling match marathon for the past two weeks. In the finals which were held Thursday morning, a contest consisting of one hundred words, selected for the state course of study, and the words misspelled by the classes for the past three months were used. The following deserve a mark of distinction: Juan Martinez, 100 per cent; Paul Santa Cruz, 99 per cent; Socorro Balderrama, 99 per cent; Ed Woolsey, 98 per cent; Gerald Wagner, 98 per cent; Jim Ferra, 97 per cent; Felix Ferra, 96 per cent; and Ernest Valdez, 96 per cent.

Mrs. Mary Jane Warner and Miss Betty Woolsey returned Sunday from a week's trip to Los Angeles and Hollywood.

Mr. Everett Warner left Wednesday, March 31st to spend several weeks in Oklahoma.

About thirty enrollees from the CCC camp at Vail, Arizona, whose time was up, left Wednesday, March 31st. There will be as many more in a few days to take their places.

Robert Wagner went to the Mol-tacqua farm owned by Bob Locke Sunday, March 28th to help Bruce Norton with the race horses. One of the horses trained by Bruce Norton won a \$125 purse.

5-H LEADERSHIP CLUB

By Mabel Land

The 5-H-ers are progressing with

their work, but a checkup on the articles has not yet been made.

Barbara Hale is back in school after having had tonsillitis.

The Chevrolet Motor company showed a moving picture advertising its cars. The picture was shown at the Tucson Senior High school auditorium Tuesday morning, March 30, and was very interesting.

The date for our next meeting, after April 24, has not been decided. The "question box" of the club is to be opened at the May meeting and all questions answered. All are requested to send their questions to Miss Bentley, and to be present when the box is opened and the questions discussed.

4H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H Club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

IN MEMORY OF PONTUS H. ROSS By the 5-H Leadership Group

We are very sorry to hear of the death of Mr. Pontus H. Ross. We shall miss him and his help a great deal.

Not so many years ago the people on the farms had a very few conveniences and did not live under any too sanitary conditions. The children dreaded to think of spending their lives there. But today, through the unceasing efforts of such noble characters as Pontus H. Ross, rural people have been helped to live more like city dwellers.

The 4-H Clubs will miss, but never forget, the extension worker who has helped to make the farms of Arizona a better place for boys and girls, through the help of the 4-H clubs.

We are sure that all Pima county members will realize their loss, and will stop to hold a few moments sacred to his memory and then take up their work with a determination to carry on and to do their bit in improving homes and home life.

Additional notes by Mable Land: The 5-H club is planning a meeting for the near future. The exact date has not yet been set.

On April 17th all members must have all their projects finished and ready for exhibit.

A Red Cross assembly was given Thursday, April 8th, the 6th period in the Tucson senior high school auditorium.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Mary Templeton and Mary Hunter, Reporters

The girls are very excited about fixing their exhibits for the fair. Many of the girls are finishing their dresses. All of the first and some of the second year girls are still working on their colorful dresses. The third year girls are finishing their smocks.

Community news:

Mrs. A. J. Emery gave a birthday party, April 2. The entertainments were bridge and dancing. The refreshments were sandwiches, coffee and birthday cake which was decorated with candles. Those present were as follows: Mr. and Mrs. Bonney Reins, Mr. and Mrs. Larry MacCarron of Tucson, Mr. and Mrs. Williams, Mr. and Mrs. G. D. Stough, Mr. and Mrs. John Nevelle, and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Templeton. All of Emery Park enjoyed the evening. We wish Mrs. Emery many happy returns.

The Emery Park Woman's club has been taking subscriptions for the Household magazine. It is understood that more than \$25 was raised for charitable purposes.

The Brent family on the Nogales highway are leaving soon for their former home in Alabama.

Mr. and Mrs. Burr Du Bois are the proud parents of a baby girl. It came at 3 p.m. Monday, April 5.

Pauline Sydel returned to her home in Emery Park to spend a week with her friends.

George Stough has had the measles, they settled in his spine. He will not be able to return to school for some time.

The Sunnyside girls' baseball team beat Ft. Lowell 31-8. The Ft. Lowell girls will play us next Wednesday.

The Jackson family have visitors who will stay for the summer. They are Mrs. Ruth Seat and her daughter Lorraine Weddle and Eleanor Seat.

The children who have returned to school are: Donald Swallow, Violet Martin, Doris McKinney, Grady Koonce, and Frances Daily. Those who are sick are: Carolyn Crockett, Gerald Korte, Dorothy Hayes, Lena Cory, Irma Hunter, Gladys Offey and Mary Hunter.

Mr. Robert Thomas is suffering from serious injuries after being in a motorcycle wreck on the Nogales highway. John Thomas is comfortable, nursing a lacerated foot.

SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Robert Goebel, Reporter

The Sunnyside Woodchucks are getting along fine. The following boys have completed projects, Ben Coivin and Emil Siedle have finished their broom and mop stick holders, Charles Welch finished his bench. Grady Koonce and Dennis Korte finished their towel racks.

The school had three picture shows last week. They were: Nomads of the Sea; People Who Live on the Mountains; and People Who Live on the Equator.

The Sunnyside school and the Sahuarita school played ball last Friday. The boys' team was the only team that played. The scores will be reported next week.

The game between Ft. Lowell and Sunnyside boys was 9 to 9, a tie after eight innings. The next game between them will be in a week or so.

George Stough is out of school again. The relapse from the measles settled in his spine.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

Six members of the Sopori Willing Workers club will broadcast a short program over KVOA in Tucson on April 17, 1937, at 11:30 a.m. Those participating in the program are as follows: Norma Angulo, Er-

linda Badilla, Antonia Encinas, Ophelia Montano, Adelina Rodriguez and Carmen Olguin.

The girls live on various ranches from three to fifteen miles apart. All are students of Sopori school. Norma lives 3 miles from the school on the Santa Lucia ranch, Erlinda Badilla travels 4 miles to school. She lives at the Moyza ranch. Antonia lives 10 miles from school on the Calera ranch. Adelina Rodriguez travels 12 miles to school together with Ophelia Montano. They both live on the Cumaro ranch. Carmen Olguin, who is the farthest away lives at Las Guijas mining camp, which is 15 miles from school. Mrs. Lucille Stevenson from Los Angeles and Mrs. L. D. Carr, Tucson, accompanied Miss Evalyn Bentley Thursday morning, April 1, to visit the Sopori 4-H girls. We were very glad to see them.

The Sopori school children had their state spelling tests on Friday, April 2. Those making 50 or perfect scores were: Elisa Encinas, Charles Duarte, Norma Angulo, Leonardo Quihuis, Louis Badilla, and Ruben Quihuis.

On April 6, Antonia Encinas presented Mrs. Evangeline Urquides with a beautiful bouquet of purple lavender and white stock. Mrs. Urquides appreciated them very much as she is a lover of flowers.

On April 5 Johnny Angulo, a 4-H Beef Calf club member, received his picture with his 4-H calf, sent by Mr. C. B. Brown. Johnny appreciated it very much.

Community notes:

Mr. N. B. Montano, Sopori school bus driver, took students of the Mansfeld junior high on a tour to Magdalena, Sonora, Mexico, on April 3. They visited many places of interest.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Badilla and chil-

dren from the Moyza ranch motored to Tucson Saturday, April 3.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon, Reporter

The first year garment-making club members, Carmen Leon and Ramona Figueroa, have completed all of their 4-H projects except the stocking darns. Helen Ferra, third year member, is making a flowered voile dress, and Jane Dillon, second year member, is making a slip. The completed projects will be exhibited on county achievement day, to be held Saturday, April 24, at the University of Arizona.

In the Arizona elementary school spelling test, given Friday, April 2, Johnny Wagner received 49, the highest score of the fifth grade. Fifty words were given and the score was the number spelled correctly.

The tabulated results of the spelling test have been on exhibit on the walls. Those deserving distinction in the sixth, seventh and eighth grades are: Socorro Balderrama, Gerald Wagner, Juan Martinez and Felix Ferra. Each of these students made an "A" grade.

The eighth grade, consisting of Socorro Balderrama, Frank Santa Cruz and Gerald Wagner, are working full time, having three recitations each day, preparing for the state-wide tests on the Arizona and federal constitutions. The seal on the package will be broken on Friday, April 8, for the big red letter event.

The boys' baseball team made a trip to the Sahuarita school last Friday and won by a score of 12 to 3. The boys visited the Sunnyside school on the way home.

The manual training boys are doing double duty on projects putting the finishing touches on them to be

ready for inspection by H. R. Baker Friday, April 21. The boys will offer the following: Book ends, pot lid racks, puzzles, knife racks, tie racks, cutting boards (pig shaped), wall racks, needle and thimble racks, handkerchief boxes and tables.

Beatrice Escalante has entered the sixth grade from the Mesa school, thus making the total enrollment of the three upper grades for the year 20.

Thirteen pupils and their teachers, Miss Esta Trotter and Mrs. John Badger, went to Tucson Tuesday evening, April 6, to broadcast a radio program over KGAR. Marvin L. Burton, county school superintendent, who sponsors the school programs, met them at the studio. After the program the pupils, teachers and Misses Jane Starker and Betty Woolsey went to a "movie." Mariano Ferra drove the school bus and Mrs. John Badger her car to transport the children.

A motion picture, "Rainbow on the River," and cartoons will be shown at the Vail school by Sam Kontas of Tucson Wednesday evening, April 14, at 8 o'clock. The Vail school children will receive free admission and a small admission charge will be made for adults and children outside of school.

Miss Jane Starker of Tucson, Frances Schmidt, Jane Dillon and James Dillon visited Miss Esta Trotter and Mrs. John F. Badger in Tucson Saturday, April 3. Miss Starker played the piano accompaniment, "The Indian Love Call" for "Miantowona," a reading which Jane Dillon gave on the Vail school radio broadcast Tuesday evening.

Miss Esta Trotter, Jane Dillon and Frances Schmidt attended the performance of the "Blue Bird," by

Maeterlinck, presented by the Tucson Children's theatre under the direction of Mrs. Mary MacMurtrie, at the Temple of Music Friday evening, April 2.

About 30 or 35 new enrollees for

the CCC camp near Vail arrived Thursday, April 8. Most of them are from Tucson.

Miss Rita Balderrama, who is ill, was taken to a hospital in Tucson Wednesday, April 7.

FLOWING WELLS CACTUS WREN 4-H CLUB

By Joyce Hansen, Reporter

Thursday our room went on a picnic at the river. We had an egg hunt. We were supposed to find eggs with our initial on them. Whoever found their two eggs first won. Jimmie Snyder was the winner. We then ate lunch and played games until time to go home. We have a new pupil in the sixth grade, Ernest Williams.

We got our fifth bird pamphlet to paint yesterday.

Our president, Vivian Barber, has moved.

Our eighth grade constitution examination will be April 16.

4-H Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter.

Everyone of us have already completed our slips, bloomers, and our dresses. We are going to start on our laundry bags and darns.

Mr. Coronado started to work at the Olivo mines where the brothers Ortis are working. Mr. Arnulfo Sanchez started to work April 12 in the same mine. This mine is about one mile from the Empire Zinc company.

Sunday, April 11, the following people went to Ruby, Arizona: Jesuse Maria Romero, Dolores Carrillo, Magdalena Badilla, and Ruben Contreras. They went to visit Mr. and Mrs. Miguel Coronado. After a little while they heard about four boys falling in a reservoir. But only one was saved and the three others were drowned. The boy who was saved said that they got in a canoe and it was made of iron and water came through and they got frightened and jumped into the reservoir. They also said that the three other boys fell clear to the bottom and they got hooked in some hooks that were on the bottom. They said that those three boys never came to the top until they took them out the reservoir.

Concha Coronado is well from the measles but has come down with the mumps.

Sunday, April 11, the following children went to climb a mountain called "Helmet Peak Mine." They are: Ernesto Coronado, Francisco Maldonado, Lupe Maldonado, Concha Coronado, Lelia Coronado, and Romelia Coronado. They had a great deal of fun climbing it.

Mrs. Cruz Rubio and Cruz Vindiola went to visit Mr. and Mrs. P. Parra at the Olivo ranch Saturday April 10, and returned Sunday to their home at the Empire Zinc company.

THE SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Robert Goebel, Reporter.

Mr. H. R. Baker, boys and girls 4-H club specialist from the agricultural extension service, University of Arizona, will judge the wood work projects of the Woodchucks, this coming week.

The Sunnyside boys played Ft. Lowell's team last Wednesday. The score was 10 to 8 in Ft. Lowell's favor. These scores decided the championship for this year.

Mr. F. D. Franklin donated his truck for the use of the school. They used it to haul dirt for the planting of trees.

The game between Sahuarita and Sunnyside came out 20 to 9 in Sahuarita's favor. They played Sahuarita again at Sahuarita on the 16th of April.

Dan McKinney, who was a pupil

of 8A, moved to Florence. He will come back to graduate.

Esther Cory, who has lived down town for the past few months, moved back to Government Heights.

Three new children enrolled at the school last week. Their names are Grace, Rose Mary, and Coral Campbell.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Mary Hunter and Mary Templeton, Reporters.

The girls are pressing their garments and labeling them for the exhibit April 24. Next week the girls will spend working on the music memory work.

One of the pictures didn't turn out so good so we took them again Thursday.

Robert Thomas has returned to his home after a ten-day sojourn in

the hospital recovering from his motorcycle accident and John Thomas will be on crutches five weeks as a result of his motorcycle accident.

Mr. Sam O'Neil who formerly worked in the post office at Silver City, with Mr. Moody, has been visiting at the Moody home.

Mr. and Mrs. Covia Schaff after spending the winter here, returned to their home in Chicago Thursday. They have been living in Mrs. Edward's house.

The community club had a meeting Wednesday night at the school.

The girls played a game of soft ball with Ft. Lowell Wednesday. The girls whiterocked the ball diamond Wednesday at noon.

The league at the St. John's church went to Sabino canyon Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Nevelle and son will move into Roy Martin's home in Emery park. Mr. and Mrs. Martin are going east for the summer. At present they will live in Mrs. Edward's house.

The Bridge club met Thursday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bradford.

Quite a few of the children have returned to school after having measles and whooping cough.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter.

The Sopori 4-H club have completed all their sewing. It is now being washed, ironed, and tagged. All sewing will be on exhibit at the University of Arizona Agricultural hall and old auditorium Saturday April 24. Everyone is invited to come and see what Pima County 4-H club girls have done.

Dr. Howard, county doctor, and Miss Gonzales, school nurse, were out to examine the Sopori school children on Friday April 2. They inoculated 12 small children. Mrs. Howard accompanied them too.

Mrs. F. L. Urquides of Tucson, presented the Sopori school boys with a baseball which was used in a game between the Chicago Cubs and Chicago White Sox at Tucson on Monday April 5. The ball was autographed by Luke Appling who was a champion hitter for both leagues for 1936, with an average of .388. Also Jimmy Dykes, who is manager of the White Sox. The boys were very thankful and think it is "something great."

Manuel Encinas, a 7th grade pupil at the Sopori school wrote the following story for his English lesson Wednesday April 14:

One day I was riding in the pasture where the horses are kept, when I heard a lot of galloping sounds. I started to go up a hill when all of a sudden, I saw all the horses running around the pasture as if they were being chased by someone. I quickly started down the hill again and into a small ravine. When I was coming up the ravine, on the other side of the hill, I was encountered by the horses. They stopped and started to go along the hillside. I followed them, I tried to make them go in the direction of the corral, not far away in a small mesa.

Out of the bunch of horses a small mare separated and after her followed a young colt, which had been born 5 or 6 days before. I quickly noticed that it was my father's mare. I was so glad and excited that I started after the horse and tried to take them home. But they would not go. They would follow the mare and the mare would follow them. Then a bright idea came to my mind. I lassoed the mare and started for home. I had to go real slow because the colt was too young yet. When I got home, everyone was surprised to see the colt. I put the mare in the little pasture with the colt. When my father came home, he went to see the colt. He told me that it was up to me to tame the colt, and train him, although he wasn't very wild. He was too young yet to notice the difference between a horse and a person. The next day I brought the mare with the colt. I put him in the corral and was determined to lasso him for the first time. I had a hard time taking the rope off his neck. I had to knock him down, tie his feet and pet him. He soon got used to the rope and the old mare was kind of proud to see her little colt being tamed.

When four weeks passed he was real tame already. He would let himself be petted, but you should have seen him kick when you tried to form anything funny. I decided to let him go again with the rest of the horses, and some other time bring him to see if he still obeyed the rope.

After two months passed by I went after him. This time I was going to make him lead. He was big and husky already and was changing color. He looked as if he was going to be a pinto, which he really should be. Very soon a year passed by and he already knew how to lead and to mind the bridle. Sometimes I used to put the saddle on him just so he would get used to it so when I was going to ride him I wouldn't have trouble in saddling him.

He was soon two years old and it was time for me to ride him and train him to drive horses and cattle. He no longer followed his mother who didn't mind where her cute colt was. One day I decided to ride him. Getting on top of him wasn't any trouble. The trouble was staying on top. I was very surprised when I found myself all battered up laying in bed. I thought he was going to be easy like a donkey is. So the colt had to be sent to a trainer when he

was three years old because my father couldn't ride him either.

Next summer I decided to give bronc riding up and plant in the field in which I got more advantage."

On Wednesday, April 14, the seventh grade pupils recited the Gettysburg address for their literature lesson.

Community notes:

Mr. and Mrs. N. Montano of the Cumaro ranch had as their house guests over the week-end, Mr. and Mrs. J. Oxford from Columbus, New Mexico. Mrs. Oxford was once a member of the Sopori Willing Workers 4-H club.

Mr. G. O. Angulo who had been in Hot Springs, returned to the Santa Lucia ranch on Friday, April 9, 1937.

A big horse race will be held at Arivaca, Arizona, on May 9, 1937, between Jim Garret and Angelo Caviglia.

FT. LOWELL 4-H NEWS

By Hortencia Machado, Reporter

The Ft. Lowell 4-H club held its regular meeting Monday, April 12, 1937. The girls have completed their work and are now ready for the exhibit. The boys, too, have completed their work.

We are very glad to state that we again played Sunnyside Wednesday the 14th at the Sunnyside school. The Ft. Lowell boys won with a score of 10-8. The Ft. Lowell girls won with a score of 3-2. Both games were hard fought.

Bill Lyman is back with us after an absence of three months.

The eighth grade took its Arizona constitution test Friday, April 16.

A school exhibit will be held Friday, April 30, from 8 to 10 p.m. The public is invited.

The fourth and fifth grades visited the university museum Friday, April 10. These classes have been studying Arizona for several weeks.

Dick Weisband of the 5th grade, has returned from a three months' trip to Tulsa, Oklahoma.

Ft. Lowell school has the following new children: Flora Joe Tutor, Elmer Ray Tutor, Roy Lee Tutor, Marilyn Tutor and Socorro Cardenas.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Helen Ferra, Reporter

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, visited the Vail villagers Thursday afternoon, April 15 and discussed plans for the county achievement day which will be held at the University of Arizona, Saturday, April 24. The exhibits will be in place at 9:30 a.m., and the program will begin at 12:45. The music appreciation contest will take place on April 24 at 9:30 before the sports and games. Exhibits will be judged April 17 in Miss Bentley's office.

Miss Aida Vasquez and Guillermo Trujillo were united in marriage by Rev. C. Mandin in the Santa Rita Church of the Desert at Vail. The bride wore a beautiful gown of white satin with a long train and a wreath of orange blossoms in her hair. Her bouquet was white carnations. Misses Eula and Maria Figueroa, dressed in lovely long blue dresses, were the bridesmaids. Efen and Eddie Lopez were train bearers and Naomi Obregon, dress-

ed in white organdy, was flower girl. Mr and Mrs. Trujillo will make their home in Tucson.

Mr. Sam Kontas of Tucson, assisted by Mr. Paul Lewis, brought motion picture and talking equipment to Vail Wednesday evening and showed "Rainbow on the River," a comedy and a cartoon. The screen and seats were arranged outdoors under the stars. A large number of people attended the show and thoroughly enjoyed it. The Vail school children were the guests of Mr. Kontas.

Miss Leah Soteras of Los Angeles, who is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Sam Kontas of Tucson, visited Mrs. John Badger and Miss Esta Trotter, Wednesday.

Messrs. Flaccus and Charles Gilliland jr., of Rancho del Lago, have gone to California for several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Rukin Jelks and family have taken a house in Tucson for several months.

Mr. Othoe Adkins of Chandler is visiting his brother, Nolan Adkins for a few days.

The 8th grade took the state examination Friday in the federal and state constitutions.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Helen Ferra

The sixth and seventh grades have been having an arithmetic and grammar marathon the entire week, reviewing all the work taken for the last half of the year. In a spelling match Friday in the sixth, seventh and eighth grades Socorro Balderrama and Helen Ferra were still standing as the closing bell rang. Report cards will be issued Wednesday, April 21.

A surprise birthday party was given Frances Schmidt on her seventh birthday by her mother, Mrs. Frank Schmidt, in their beautiful new home at Colossal Cave, Tuesday afternoon, April 13. Guests included Venita Edwood, Harriet Hyer, Jane and Billy Dillon, Ed Woolsey, Jack and Kenneth Herman, Mrs. John F. Badger, and Miss Esta Trotter. Place cards and favors were little blue and pink shoes gilled with candy.

Sopori School,
April 16, 1937.

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand, and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

National 4-H radio broadcasts for 1937 will be given from 10:30 to 11:30 over the NB network always on the first Saturday of each month. Music is played by the U. S. Marine band, Capt. Taylor Branson, leader. The notes for the broadcast are prepared by R. A. Turner, Extension Service, U. S. Dept. of Agriculture.

Miss Bentley urges all club members to listen in on these programs the first Saturday of each month. The program for May 1, is as follows:

Typical American Marches

Semper Fidelis. El Capitan (from El Capitan); Stars and Stripes Forever (Sousa); Thomas Jefferson March (W. H. Santelmann); March, National Geographic (Darcy); American Patrol (Meacham); 2nd Connecticut Regiment March (Reeves).

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romella Coronado, Reporter

Friday, April 16, we sent in our sewing with Mr. Fitzgerald. We didn't come to school on April 16 because we wanted to finish our sewing.

Mr. Tom Carrillo is carrying dirt to our playground to make it level to play baseball.

April 16 Mr. Pedro Parra died in Tucson. A great deal of people came to see him from far away. Mr. Pedro Parra and his family used to live on the Olivo ranch. When he was very sick his wife took him to town. He had four daughters and one son.

Almost all of the children in our school have had the measles. Cruz Vindiola, Max Saenz and Efrén García have been absent from school with the measles lately.

Monday, April 19, Mr. Coronado who is working in the Olivo mines, got a lot of dirt in his eyes. Jesus Ortiz then took him to town and the doctor took out the little rocks and dirt and sent him home. He is much better now.

SSOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter
Letters written to thank Mr. Urquides who sent out a ball to the boys of Sopori school.

Sopori School,
April 16, 1937.

Dear Mr. Urquides:

We were very delighted to receive the baseball which you gave us. We are also very proud to have a baseball autographed by two famous baseball players, Jimmy Dykes and Luke Appling.

Sincerely yours,
JAMES DAVIS.

Age 14, 7th grade.

Dear Mr. Urquides:

I appreciated your ball very much. I think it is nice for a little school to have a ball that the Chicago White Socks played with.

I think it is nice of you to think of us. How glad I was when I saw the ball! I have enjoyed playing with it that I don't know how to thank you for it.

Your new friend,
CHARLES DUARTE.

Age 9, 4th grade.

Mr. N. B. Montano, bus driver for the Sopori school, took the six 4-H club girls to town Saturday, April 17, to broadcast a short program over KVOA. The girls who went were: Carmen Olguin, 1st year member who lives at Las Quijas mine, 65 miles from Tucson; Antonia Encinas, 5th year member who lives at La Calera ranch, 56 miles from Tucson; Elisa Encinas, 3rd year member, who lives at La Calera ranch, 56 miles from Tucson; Ophelia Montano, a 1st year member who lives at El Cumara ranch, 56 miles from Tucson; Erlinda Badilla, a 2nd year member who lives at Moyza ranch, 50 miles from Tucson; Norma Angulo, 1st year member who lives at Santa Lucia ranch, 48 miles from Tucson. The girls had a good time after the broadcast, lunching, shopping, and attending a Shirley Temple movie. This was the first time any of the girls had seen the inside of a broadcasting station, or had experienced broadcasting. Two or three of the girls had not been on an elevator before. The girls left their homes about 7 a.m. and the farther ones reached

their homes about 9 p.m., tired but happy over an eventful Saturday in town. Several parents and friends of the girls who went to broadcast, reported listening to the program. They had a good reception out here and enjoyed it.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Montano and small daughter, Margarita of Tucson, visited with Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Angulo, at the Santa Lucia ranch Sunday April 19.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Amado and daughter, Gloria from Tucson, visited with Mr. and Mrs. G. Amado at the latter's home, Rancho Nuevo, on the Nogales highway. The children enjoyed riding on their grandfather's horses.

Adelina Rodriguez and her brothers, Ramon and Robert, returned to school Monday April 19. They had been out of school for the past week because of the illness of their father, Mr. Ramon Rodriguez. He is at home now on the Rodriguez ranch, near Las Quijas, and is improving.

The Sopori 4-H club girls held a meeting Tuesday, April 20. Plans for Achievement day, which will be Saturday, April 24, were discussed. The girls decided that each girl would bring her own lunch with her to the university. Members have been working on the press book to have it ready to display Saturday, also health posters.

THE SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Olin Martin, Reporter.

The Sunnyside Woodchucks have completed their work for this year.

The school baseball team went to Sahuarita and played a game of hard ball. The score was 12-11 in Sahuarita's favor.

The annual Pima County 4-H Achievement day was held at the University of Arizona Saturday, April 24.

The projects of the Woodchucks were judged on Thursday, April 22, and were exhibited Saturday at the university, Achievement day.

Bobby Goebel, the Woodchucks' reporter, is sick and Olin Martin is taking his place for the time being.

The eighth grade class of Sunnyside is going to go on a picnic the Saturday before school is out.

The board of trustees of Sunnyside school bought 50 trees which are going to be set out on the school ground.

The school had two picture shows Tuesday, April 20. The names of them were: The Great Plains and People Who Live in the Arctic.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Helen Ferra, Reporter.

In the field day elimination contest held Wednesday afternoon at 3:30, the following contestants won the privilege of representing the school at the field day at the university for the 4-H club contest Saturday, April 24, at 10:00 a. m.: Frank and Paul Santa Cruz, Adolph and Ernest Valdez and Jim Ferra. The following boys have entered woodwork projects for exhibit at the university Saturday April 24, Gerald Wagner, Frank and Paul Santa Cruz, Jim and Felix Ferra, Adolph and Ernest Valdez, Joe Adkins, Ed Woolsey, Billy Dillon and Johnny Wagner.

The completed projects of the

garment making club were judged and ribbons awarded by three judges in Miss Evalyn A. Bentley's office Saturday April 17. The girls are very proud of the ribbons. Helen Ferra was awarded first local and first county on her dress, smock, sunsuit and hemmed patch; Jane Dillon, first local and first county on her dress, slip and panties; Carmen Leon first local and first county on her dress and tea towel; Ramona Figueroa first local and first county on her dress, apron and tea towel.

In the music appreciation contest Saturday at the University of Arizona, Helen Ferra represented the third year members, Jane Dillon the second year, and Carmen Leon the first year.

The sixth, seventh and eighth grades organized last Wednesday for practice in parliamentary law, under the leadership of Jim Ferra. Billy Dillon was elected chairman, and Socorro Balderrama, secretary. The classes plan to have two more drills in practical matters connected with conducting meetings.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Adkins and family have moved to Tucson. Alpha

and Gladys will attend the Tucson schools.

Mrs. William Stafford, of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, the mother of Mrs. Charles Day, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Day at La Posta Quemada.

Lieutenant James A. Goodwin who has been stationed at the Vail CCC camp, for the last six months, has been transferred to Bowie, Arizona. Lieutenant Brewer has taken his place.

5-H LEADERSHIP GROUP

By Mabel Land, Reporter

The 5-H club exhibit is to be held Saturday, April 24 all day. The girls are going to do quite a lot of baking. The judging will take place Saturday morning.

Wednesday morning at the Tucson senior high school auditorium, Mrs. George D. Van Sciver sang a number of old-fashioned songs, some of which were: Long, Long Ago, Second Minute, Delicate Air, also two request numbers, one of which was: When Apples Grow on Lilac Trees. It was enjoyed immensely by all.

All members have been requested to be at the university Saturday for the entire day.

4-H Clubs Preparing County Achievement Day, Fair Here

Exhibits of Prize Winning Work Will Be Presented For Public on University of Arizona Campus; Judges Praise Accomplishments of Members

Pima County 4-H clubs will hold their county achievement day and fair, Saturday, at the University of Arizona campus.

The exhibit will be ready for inspection by 10:00 a. m. and will be placed in Herring hall. All who are interested in work of the juniors are invited to inspect the articles displayed.

Work of all club members was judged in the county extension office Saturday. The judges who graded the articles for the 1937 exhibit, declared that the work was very good. Judges were: Mrs. Gladys Finney, teacher of home economics in the Tucson junior high school, Mrs. Agnes Krentz, a past leader in 4-H garment making clubs, and Miss Erna Ruth Wildermuth, trip winner to Chicago, in 4-H club work from Maricopa county, now home economics major at the University of Arizona. The work of each club was graded, then the best and second best was compared with the firsts and seconds from the other groups, in order to find the best in the county. This is the fifteenth year for 4-H club work in Pima county, under the supervision of the home demonstration agent, Evelyn A. Bentley.

Clubs and their winnings are as follows:

Sopori Willing Workers—Mrs. Genevieve Romo Hollis, leader, assisted by Antonia Encinas, fifth year club member.

First Year—Tea towel, Norma Angulo, age 9, first; second county; Betty McDaniel, age 9, second; Ophelia Montano, age 10, third; hot dish holder, Annie Martinez, age 13, first; Norma Angulo, second; Ophelia Montano, third. Apron, Carmelita Olguin, age 13, first local and third county; Norma Angulo, third; Betty McDaniel, third. Sleeveless dress, Carmelita Olguin, first local and second county; Annie Martinez, second; Ophelia Montano, second, Norma Angulo, third. Stocking darn, Carmelita Olguin, first local and first county; Annie Martinez, second local and second county; Ophelia Montano, third. Elective, Ophelia Olguin, first local and first county; Norma Angulo, second local and second county; Ophelia Montano, third.

Second Year—Bloomers or panties, Erlinda Badilla, age 14, first; Armida Barreda, age 13, second; Margaret Barreda, third, (age 16). **Third Year**—Armida Barreda, first local, third county; Erlinda Badilla, second; Margaret Barreda, third. Step-in sleeves dress, Erlinda Badilla, first; Armida Barreda, second; Margaret Barreda, third. Stockinet patch, Erlinda Badilla, first; Margaret Barreda, second; Armida Barreda, third. Elective, Armida Barreda, first local, third county; second local, second county; third; Erlinda Badilla, third.

Third Year—Pajamas or smock: Elisa Encinas, age 12, first local and first county; Adelina Rodriguez, age 12, second local and second county. Dress, Elisa Encinas, second local and third county; Adelina Rodriguez, second local and third county. Child's play suit, Adelina Rodriguez, second local and third county; Elisa Encinas, second local and third county. Hemmed patch, Elisa Encinas, second local and third county; Adelina Rodriguez, third.

Fifth Year—Antonia Encinas: wash dress: first local and first county. Slip, first; overhand patch, first local and first county. Underwear, first local and first county.

Vail Villagers—Miss Esta Trotter, leader.

First Year—Tea towel: Carmen Leon, age 12, first local and first county; Ramona Figueroa, age 13, first local and first county. Hot dish holder, Ramona Figueroa, first local, second county; Carmen Leon, second local, third county. Apron, Ramona Figueroa, first local, first county; Carmen Leon, second local and second county. Sleeveless dress, Ramona Figueroa, first local, first county; Carmen Leon, first local, first county. Stocking darn, Ramona Figueroa, first; Carmen Leon, second.

Second Year—Bloomers or panties, Jane Dillon, age 12, first local, first county. Slip, first local, first county. Dress, first local, first county. Stockinet patch, second. Jane Dillon exhibited some crochet

ing made by directions given to 4-H club members. The work however was done by her mother, Mrs. James Dillon and consisted of blouse and beret and bedspread. The judges comment was that it was all first grade.

Third Year—Pajamas or smock: Helen Ferra, age 14, first local, first county; dress, first local, first county; child's sunsuit, first local, first county; hemmed patch, first local, first county.

Zinc Zippers—Marguerite Schneider, first semester, leader.

Second Year—Bloomers or panties, Cruz Vindiola, age 14, first; Romelia Coronado, age 13, second; Lupe Maldonado, age 15, third; Concha Coronado, age 11, third. Slip, Romelia Coronado, first; Lupe Maldonado, second; Concha Coronado, third; Cruz Vindiola, third. Dress, Concha Coronado, first; Romelia Coronado, second; Cruz Vindiola, second; Lupe Maldonado, third. Elective, Cruz Vindiola, first local, first county; Lupe Maldonado, second; Romelia Coronado, third; Concha Coronado, third.

Ft. Lowell Garment Making Club—Mrs. Lorena Winstead, leader.

Second Year: Hand towel, Frances Gibson, age 10, second. Bloomers or panties, Frances Gibson, first; Sarah Romero, age 13, first local, second county; Evelyn Navarro, age 15, second local, third county; Hortencia Machado, age 14, third; Consuelo Ramirez, age 15, third. Slip, Consuelo Ramirez, first; Sarah Romero, first local, second county; Evelyn Navarro, second; Yolando Roseboro, age 13, third. Dress, Consuelo Ramirez, first local, first county; Frances Gibson, first; Hortencia Machado, second; Evelyn Navarro, second; Sarah Romero, third. Stockinet patch or darn, Consuelo Ramirez, first local, first county; Frances Gibson, second local, third county; Sarah Romero, third.

Sunnyside Sunshiners—Mrs. La Vaun Rogers, with Mrs. Earl D. Moody, leader, completed the work.

First Year—Tea towel, Lois Drummond, age 13, first local, third county, third local; Eva Jean Stevenson, age 11, second; Maria Wiprud, third; Gloria Daily, third. Hot dish holder, Mary Templeton, age 12, first local, first county; Socorro Federico, age 14, second; Maria Wiprud, third. Apron, Alma Daily, age 12, second; Maria Wiprud, third; Lois Drummond, third. One-piece dress, Socorro Federico, second local, third county; Mary Templeton, third; Lupe Federico, age 12, third. Darn, Alma Daily, first local, third county; Eva Jean Stevenson, third. Elective, Mary Hunter, age 14, first local, third county; Eva Jean Stevenson, second.

Second Year—Bloomers or panties, Margaret Nichols, age 11, first; Lucy Gower, age 12, third. Slip, Lucy Gower, first local, first county; Margaret Nichols, second local, second county. Dress with set-in sleeves, Mary Ruiz, first local, third county; Lucy Gower, first local, third county; Margaret Nichols, second. Stockinet patch, Lucy Gower, first local, second county; Virginia Ellis, age 14, second; Margaret Nichols, third. Elective, Margaret Nichols, second.

Third Year—Pajamas or smock, Aurora Terrazas, second local, second county. Dress, Aurora Terrazas, third. Panties, Rosenda Terrazas, second.

5-H Club Members—Betty Welch, age 12, second year, bloomers, second; slip, first local and first county; dress, second; darn, second local, third county; patch, third; elective, second local, third county; Mary Welch, fifth year, age 16, silk dress, first local, first county; cotton dress, first local, first county; coat, first local, first county; patch, third. Mable Land, age 15, pillow, third local, third county; canning exhibit, 6 jars, first local, first county.

PIMA CHILDREN RECEIVE HONOR

Star 1-31-37

County 4-H Clubs Are Winners of Awards In Big Contest

To be a winner, one can't be content with half-done tasks. And the truth of this is best demonstrated by the award to Pima county 4-H clubs of a prize in the state-wide social progress contest recently closed. This contest, in which \$15,000 in prizes were put up the country over, was sponsored by the Radio Corporation of America. Pima county's organizations won, according to Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, because Pima is the only county wherein all the things in the 4-H program are done by all clubs all the time.

A silver plaque has been presented to the county.

The home demonstration agent has also received a handsome "History and Year Book" which the county won in the national 4-H social progress program this past season. The award was made for the outstanding record of the clubs of the county in improving the social and recreational opportunities of its members and communities. The contest was conducted by county leaders and the home demonstration agent in cooperation with the national committee on boys' and girls' club work.

The Flowing Wells Bubbblers, with 16 members, did outstanding work in the social progress program. Davis Williams was named as the outstanding member. Mrs. Agnes Krentz, the leader of the club, also received recognition from the president of the Radio Corporation of America, David Sarnoff. She received a beautiful gold pin engraved in recognition of the services rendered. The Flowing Wells club is located six and one-half miles northwest of Tucson. The officers were: president, Louise White

vice-president, Norma Bennett; secretary, Frank St. Dennis; yell leader, Boyce Nolen; song leader, Buella Jarrett; reporters, Davis Williams and Norma Lee Bennett.

A total of 37 clubs in Arizona with 1,500 members, competed with Pima county for the honors. The seven clubs in Pima cooperated in working for the award.

Clubs participating, with their leaders, were: Zinc Zippers, Miss Marguerite Schneider; Sunnyside Sunshiners, Mrs. La Vaun Rogers; Vail Villagers, Miss Esta Trotter; Ft. Lowell 4-H club, Mrs. Lorena Winstead; Sopori Willing Workers, Miss Genevieve Romo; Flowing Wells Bubbblers, Mrs. Agnes Krentz,

and Ajo Desert Weavers, Miss Martha Krivel.

These leaders had charge of 170 members and assisted in holding 228 club meetings and preparing 56 special programs and seven radio broadcasts, six of the latter being state-wide broadcasts.

4-H CLUB DAY PLANNED HERE

Star

4-23-37

Program Is Arranged for 'Achievement Day and Fair Saturday

The program for the annual 4-H club achievement day and fair will begin at 9:30 a. m. Saturday, when the annual contest in music appreciation will be held. Members from each club will take part in the recognition contest when the type, title, composer and nationality will be given with reference to the selections studied during the year. At 10:00 on the girls' athletic field, boys and girls will compete for honors in ball throwing and relay races. A picnic lunch will be enjoyed at 11:30.

The afternoon program will begin at 12:45 in the agricultural hall with assembly singing and yells. Club members from Zinc, Fort Lowell, Vail, Sunnyside, Flowing Wells and Sopori will give short program numbers. Visitors will be introduced, pins will be presented to all club members who have completed their work, program closing about 3:00.

Guest numbers will be as follows:

Violin solo—Alice Getzwiller.

Guitar numbers—Boyce Nolen and Don Jensen.

Piano solo—Minuet by Paderewski; Frances Watkins.

Piano numbers—Freddie Knight.

A group of children from the Tucson Children's theatre, directed by Mary MacMurtrie, will give sev-

eral readings:

1. Bob Cummings will give (a) Innocence; (b) The Mouse.

2. Laetitia Hoffman (a) Little Orphan Annie; (b) The Arithmetic

Lesson.

3. Loren Wood (a) Forgiven; (b) The Surprise.

4. Wanda Lynne Bell (a) The Minuet; (b) The Barber Shop Man.

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, reporter.

On Saturday, April 24, the Sopori 4-H club girls and leader, Mrs. Genevieve R. Hollis, went to Tucson to attend 4-H club achievement day, and to compete in athletic sports and music appreciation contests. In the music appreciation contest, which was held at the old auditorium two of our contestants received ribbons, Carmen Olguin took the first year and received first ribbon. Erlinda Badilla took the second year and received third ribbon. We also carried away many ribbons in our sewing exhibits. Antonia Encinas, a fifth year member, was awarded a beautiful pin for having the highest points in her sewing. Carmen Olguin a first year member, and Armida Barreda, a second year member, also received pins for having the highest points in their sewing.

The Sopori 4-H girls held a meeting on April 26. The hour was spent in writing up our club stories and filling in our record books. The following is Carmen Olguin's club story:

My First Year 4-H Club Story

I have had an enjoyable time during my club work. I wouldn't call it work, for it is so much fun to sew. I think the club has helped me a lot in getting ready for life.

I am a first year member from the Sopori Willing Workers 4-H garment making club. I made a tea towel, hot dish holder, apron, dress, darns and a dresser scarf. I also made an extra article which was a sun suit for a two-year-old child. The cost of everything was not very much. The tea towel cost me hardly anything. It was a flour sack. The hot dish holder was entirely made of scraps. The apron cost me about fifty cents. The dress cost me one dollar and twenty-five cents, and the dresser scarf cost fifty cents. The sun suit was made of material left from the apron, and five cents for thread. The hardest articles I did, were the darns.

I won four first local ribbons, two first county ribbons, one second county and one third county. I finished my sewing on April 9, and then I started to make my health poster which I finished April 23.

I hope that I can join the 4-H club next year so that I can sew much better than I did this year.

Community Notes:

Mr. G. O. Angulo of the Santa Lucia ranch, motored to Tucson on Wednesday, April 28.

Mr. C. P. Winn, who had been visiting at the Calera ranch, left for Las Cruces, New Mexico on Saturday, April 24. He was called on business.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Quiroz and Miss Hilda Quiroz from Saric, Sonora, Mexico, visited Mr. and Mrs. Encinas on Sunday, April 26.

SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Robert Goebel, Reporter.

The Sunnyside Woodchucks had a wonderful time at the 4-H

achievement day which was held April 24, Saturday. The Woodchucks won second in ball throwing and relay racing.

The boys' baseball team played at Langhorn school last Friday. The team lineup was, Armando Gallego, catcher; Eugene Vilson, pitcher; Lee Amick, first base; Olin Martin, right short stop; Floyd Goebel, second base; Edward Jaeschke, left short stop; Robert Hale, third base; Robert Goebel, left field; Patrick Franco, center field; Ben Colvin, right field. Jose Carranza substituted for left field.

The seventh and eighth grades have decided to go to the Mission swimming pool for their room picnic. They will go May 22, which is on a Saturday.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Eva Gene Stevenson, Reporter.

All this year's work is finished except the press book. We are working on it now.

Both the boys' and girls' baseball teams will play Rillito Friday. They will both play soft ball. The scores will be reported next week.

The girls are Marjorie Ferrine, Mary Amick, Thelma Wiprud, Socorro Federico, Aurora Terrazas, Rosenda Terrazas, Mary Ruiz, Julia Paul, Betty Colvin, Donitila Carranza, Betty Welch and Margaret Nichols, who will play.

Ida Mae Hawk, who was bitten by a black widow spider last week, will return to school next week.

George Stough, who had a relapse from the measles which settled in his spine, is now walking. We hope he will return to school soon.

Jimmy Templeton who had scarlet fever, is back in school this week.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Jane Dillon, Reporter.

Seen here and there at the Pima County 4-H fair held at the University of Arizona:

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, was leader of the achievement day plans.

Mr. H. R. Baker, secretary of boys 4-H clubs, who judged the woodwork and awarded pins to the members of the woodcraft clubs.

Mrs. Agnes Krentz, who was one of the committee of judges who awarded the ribbons to the members of the garment making clubs.

Mr. A. B. Ballantyne who took pictures of the exhibits in Herring hall.

Armida and Margaret Barreda who several years ago lived on the "Casa Blanca" ranch (where their

father was employed as a cowboy) and attended the Vail school, and are now living in the Sopori community, attending the Sopori school and are members of the Sopori Willing Workers.

Aurora and Rosenda Terrazas and Louisa Ruiz who attended Vail school and were members of the Vail Villagers, and are now attending the Sunnyside school and are members of the Sunnyside Sunshiners.

Gertrude, Adelina and Rebecca Bejarana, who several years ago lived at Pantano and were members of the Pantano Stitch-in-Time and are now living in Tucson.

Anita and Lydia Young who at one time were members of the 4-H club of the Empire school. Anita Young plays the accordion and used to play on 4-H programs.

The girls of the Vail Villagers club were guests of Mrs. John F. Badger and Miss Esta Trotter for lunch at their home in Tucson on 4-H County achievement day.

Carmen Leon won a first award in the county 4-H appreciation contest.

On the afternoon program Johnny Wagner, Paul Santa Cruz and Ed Woolsey played guitar selections and Ramona Figueroa, Carmen Leon, Johnny Wagner and Ed Woolsey sang "Rancho Grande" with Johnny playing the guitar accompaniment.

Billy Dillon dressed as a girl appeared in the dress revue and caused much laughter.

The manual training class took ten firsts, seven seconds, and one third prize in the 4-H county exhibit.

The Vail boys won all of the field day events on the university campus. The ball throw was won by Frank Cruz tossing it cannon ball fashion, 236 feet and ten inches.

The relay race was won by Paul Santa Cruz, Ernest Valdez and Adolph Valdez.

The twelve 4-H boys woodcraft club and Mariana Ferra, school bus driver, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Conley at a picnic luncheon on the university campus.

In an all-room arithmetic test using 14 standardized mixed fundamentals, Jim Ferra, Paul Santa Cruz and Helen Ferra made 100 each. Their times were respectively, 13, 13, and 14. Mr. H. R. Baker and Miss Evalyn A. Bentley visited the Vail Villagers clubs Friday afternoon, April 23. Mr. Baker judged the woodwork of the boys' club and awarded the club ribbons.

Messrs. Marvin L. Burton, Pima county school superintendent, and Q. C. Arnold, assistant superintendent, visited the Vail school Monday afternoon, April 26.

Jimmy Johnson, who has been employed by Cleaveland Putnam, (owner of many fine race horses and former owner of "Rancho del Lago") and has traveled across the country from New York to California, visited friends at Vail Monday, April 26.

Mrs. Mariano Ferra and her son, Jim, returned Tuesday April 27 from a trip to Douglas, Arizona.

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Dillon and children, Jane and Billy, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Sheridan of Tucson for dinner Thursday evening.

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SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

On Wednesday, May 5, the Sopori 4-H club girls spent their free periods filling in their 4-H record books. Record books are as important as your sewing. They are important factors in the selection of 4-H club champions for state awards.

The Sopori school children have begun preparation for their annual closing of school program.

On Wednesday afternoon, April 28, the west end school bus was blocked on the highway for about half an hour by a herd of 14,000 head of cattle which were driven from several points of Sonora, Mexico, to Amada, Arizona, to be shipped on the Southern Pacific railroad.

Mr. Ramon Rodriguez, who had been in failing health for the past two months, died on Sunday, May 2. We were all very sorry to hear of his death. His children, Adeline, Ramon and Robert, have not yet returned to school.

On Sunday, May 2, the Badilla family attended the Fiesta de Los Vaqueritos at Fresnal ranch school. They enjoyed the fiesta very much. They also visited Mr. and Mrs. William Ronstadt at Los Delicias ranch at Baboquivari.

Mr. and Mrs. Felix from Tucson, Arizona, visited Mr. and Mrs. Angulo, on Sunday, May 2 at the Santa Lucia ranch.

Yolanda and Natalia Amado came back to school on Monday, May 3. They had been in Tucson because Natalia had the measles.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Johnny Wagner, Reporter

The 4-H club girls have begun their cooking classes since they have completed their sewing projects. Tuesday, May 4, they made waffles and served them with butter and syrup. The 4-H stories and record books were completed Friday, May 7 and taken to Miss Evalyn A. Bentley's office Saturday morning, May 8. The press book will be completed next week and turned in to Miss Bentley Saturday, May 15. Members of the press will judge the press books of all the county clubs and award the publicity cup.

The Vail school pupils who need dental care will go to the dentist's office in Tucson, Thursday morning, May 13, in the school bus with Mariano Ferrera.

Early Thursday morning before school began, Johnny and Bill Wagner, Oscar and Jim Leon, and Jesus Tecolote killed with rocks two snakes, a rattler about three feet long with four rattles, and a black and white whipe snake, near the school ground. Mariana Ferra, school bus driver, killed a large rattlesnake with fourteen rattles on the Rita road Tuesday morning.

The school attendance remains very good for the eight months which closed April 30. Grades one and two, 98 per cent; grades three, four and five, 99 per cent; grades six, seven and eight, 96 per cent.

The 4-H club boys have been working hard this week on their annual stories which must be finished Saturday, May 8. These stories in content must include the value of 4-H club work, an account of what each did in the shop, a statement of what each learned, and closing with suggestions as to how to make the annual county day better and a criticism of its shortcomings.

Frank Santa Cruz, captain, says "the Vail boys' baseball club are wondering why other schools do not accept their challenge for a game of baseball."

The Radio Dramatic Art club is putting on final touches in their readings to be ready for the elimination contest to be held soon.

Thursday night, April 2, the most Rev. Daniel J. Gercke, bishop of the diocese of Tucson, blessed the new rectory of the parish of the Santa Rita of the Desert at Vail, of which the Rev. Constant Mandin is pastor. Bishop Gercke was accompanied by the Right Rev. Luis Duval, pastor of Sacred Heart church, Nogales; the Right Rev. Peter J. Timmerman, vicar-general of the diocese; the Right Rev. Thomas Connelly, pastor of All Saints' church; the Rev. Don H. Hughes, chancellor of the diocese; Mr. and Mrs. Henry De Jonghe, personal friends of Father Mandin.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Beach, who donated the funds for the church and rectory, were present at the ceremony.

Mr. Harry Johnson of Pantano, visited friends at Vail, Wednesday evening, May 5.

Jane Dillon, Ramona Figueroa, and Pauline Martinez went boat-riding on the "Rancho del Lago" lake. Sunday afternoon, May 2.

Messrs. Bliss Flaccus, and Charlie Gilliland of Rancho de Lago, have gone to Los Angeles to spend several days.

Mr. and Mrs. Guillermo Trujillo of Tucson, visited the mother and sister of Mrs. Trujillo, Mrs. P. Vasquez and Mrs. Delfina Obregon, Thursday. Mrs. Trujillo was Miss Aida Vasquez.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Eva Gene Stevenson, Reporter

The girls' baseball score with Langhorn school last Friday was 38 to 3 in Sunnyside's favor.

Mrs. Englehardt, Mrs. McFarland and Mrs. Moody's rooms are all

making crepe paper butterflies for Mother's day.

Mrs. McFarland's room and the girls' baseball team are going to the museum and then to Mrs. McFarland's house for a picnic lunch. They will go on Saturday, May 8.

Mrs. McFarland's room wrote to George Stough, Daisy Latham, Irma Hunter and Gladys Offly last week. None of them will be able to return to school any more this year.

WINNERS CHOSEN IN SCHOOL WORK

Star 5-15-37
Vail school, with two out of three winners, finished strongly in the final eliminations in the rural school radio dramatics contest. The youthful winners were acclaimed Thursday night at the completion of the contest which climaxed the first radio dramatics course to be attempted by the Pima county schools.

Pleasing the judges best were:

Jane Dillon, Vail school, 12 years old, in sixth grade; first place.

Pracilla Perez, Amphitheatre school, 13 years old, in eighth grade; second place.

Venito Edwood, Vail school, nine years old, in third grade; third place.

The winners were announced yesterday by Marvin L. Burton, county school superintendent. Thirteen weeks ago the radio school of dramatics was announced by Burton. The weekly course was conducted by Mrs. Lena Doyle over station KVOA, under the sponsorship of the White House department store.

Thursday night came the contest, which was an elimination of contestants by schools. Narrowed down to a final five, the quintette then performed over the air to an audience of unknown judges. These later reported their verdicts to Burton, who yesterday announced the winners.

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ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Cronado, Reporter

Monday, May 10, Mr. and Mrs. C. Sainz and Mrs. Maldonado and her daughter went to visit Mr. and Mrs. A. Barredaz.

Ruben Sainz and two other boys were coming from Vasilio's dance and were going to Tucson when they turned over on the Nogales highway. They did not do anything, but the car had all its windows broken except two were the only ones that were not broken.

Mr. F. Coronado has not been working for several days, because the machine is broken. But it will soon be fixed and he will then start again.

Mr. Fitzgerald has been fixing the playground. He has been digging up to plant some flowers by the window.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Johnny Waner, Reporter

Thursday, May 20, at 2:30, the eighth grade graduation exercises of about 150 pupils, representing the graduating classes of all the Pima county rural schools except Ajo, will be held in the new University of Arizona auditorium. Mr. Marvin L. Burton, county school superintendent, has arranged an interesting program. Dr. J. W. Clarkson, jr., will deliver the address; Mr. O. C. Arnold, assistant superintendent of county schools, will present the diplomas and Rev. Don Hughes will give the benediction.

The Vail school graduates are Socorro Balderrama, Gerald Wagner and Frank Santa Cruz. The public is invited to attend. The pupils and teachers will attend in a body.

The members of the Vail Villagers made an average number of points in garment making of 22.8, the highest number of points made in handwork in the county.

Gerald Wagner suffered a broken nose in a practice ball game at Vail Sunday afternoon, May 9. A foul ball struck Gerald, who was catcher, on the nose. A doctor in Tucson set and bandaged Gerald's nose.

Sunday afternoon, May 9, Jane Dillon, Pauline Martinez, Ramona Figueroa, Beatrice Ferra, Frances Schmidt, Ed Woolsey, Billy Dillon, Arthur Martinez and Kenneth Herman enjoyed a picnic on El Rancho del Lago. They went boat riding on the lake and played many games.

Miss Rosa Gonzales, school nurse, visited the Vail school Monday, May 10. The pupils who needed dental care went to the dentist's office in Tucson Friday morning, May 14, in the school bus with Mariano Ferra driving.

In an all-room dramatic art contest held last Monday morning, Jane Dillon was awarded first place, Ed Woolsey second and Joe Adkins third. Jane gave the selection "Angelina" by Paul Lawrence Dunbar, Ed gave "The Night Bird" and Joe gave "Jacob Strausse." Jane represented the upper room in a county-wide contest held Thursday at 4:30 p. m. at the courthouse in Tucson. Venita Edwood of the third grade, giving "In the Spring," and Frances Schmidt of the first grade, "I Runned Away," also competed.

The annual school closing program and party will be held Thursday evening, May 27, at 8. School will close Friday, May 28.

Mrs. John F. Badger made kodak pictures for the 4-H press book Thursday and Friday.

Mr. Bill Rodman of Douglas visited Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Adkins Tuesday, May 11.

Sunday evening, May 9, about 8:30, a California car struck a cow on Highway 80 near the Vail junction service station. The front of the car was demolished, but no one was injured.

Wednesday morning, May 12, about 11, an automobile struck the culvert bridge on Highway 80 near the Vail junction service station and was completely wrecked. The occupants of the car suffered severe injuries.

Messrs. Bliss Flaccus and Charles Gilliland of Rancho del Lago have

returned from a few days' visit at the west coast.

Mr. C. E. Scott of SP-10A (CCC camp near Vail) has left for Lyford, Texas, to visit his mother.

The staff of the county school superintendent's office have invited the Pima county teachers to a reception to be held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Marvin L. Burton, May 21, at 8 p. m.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

Norma Angulo, Ophelia Montano, Betty McDaniel and Yolanda Amado, girls of the Sopori school, under the direction of Mrs. Evangeline R. Urquides and Mrs. Genevieve R. Hollis, entertained with a short program at the teachers' banquet which was held at the Pioneer hotel on Saturday, April 15. The program was as follows:

"March Militaire," by Franz Schubert, piano duet, Norma Angulo and Ophelia Montano; Fairy Balloon Dance by the four girls above mentioned; "Polly Wolly Doodle," song, Norma Angulo; "Music in Many Lands," song by the four girls.

The upper grades at the Sopori school have selected a play entitled "Reforming a Bad Boy" for the annual closing of school program. Johnny Angulo is the leading character in the play. He is taking the part of the bad boy.

Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Urquides and Mr. and Mrs. P. M. Hollis of Tucson, spent "Mother's Day" with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Romo at Ray, Arizona.

Mr. and Mrs. Villaman from Tucson are spending a few days with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Rodriguez at the Sopori ranch.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Sainz of the Navarero ranch near Twin Buttes, Ariz., visited their daughter, Mrs. A. Barreda at the Sopori ranch.

Mr. G. O. Angulo of the Santa Lucia ranch started a round-up on Wednesday, May 12, 1937. The round-up is being held around the Santa Lucia ranch, Colorado mountains, and around the hills in front of the Sopori school. Those taking part in the round-up are Angel Barreda, Luis Federico, Ralph Moyza, Juan Duarte and Mr. G. O. Angulo. Johnny Angulo will help them on Saturday and Sunday.

Two of our 4-H club members, Armida Barreda and Carmen Olguin, have each received a letter from Jane Abbot of New York City, requesting a snapshot of themselves wearing the dress they made from a Simplicity pattern in their sewing club. Carmen and Armida were winners of the Simplicity sewing contest recently conducted in our school.

AWARDS OFFERED TO 4-H CLUB MEMBERS

The home demonstration agent,

Evalyn Bentley announces the following contests:

FOOD PREPARATION CONTEST: Offered to 4-H club members between the ages of 15 and 21 years, given to those 4-H club girls enrolled in food preparation, baking, canning, serving, etc. The award to the state winner is an educational trip to the sixteenth national 4-H club congress to be held in Chicago, Nov. 26 to Dec. 4, 1937. A national prize of a \$400 college scholarship will be given to the national winner.

The national 4-H girls' style dress revue offers to the best girl in the state a trip to Chicago. Another free trip to Chicago is offered by Montgomery Ward & Co. sponsoring the national 4-H club girls' record contest. This latter contest considers the best all around home economics girl in clothing foods and related subjects, while the dress revue is limited to clothing only.

The social progress contest is offered to the 4-H club in the state which has the best record in music appreciation phonograph records studied, listening to radio programs of artists and orchestras, study of music, public presentations, either radio or school programs. State award is the choice of a radio or a phonograph and records.

See the home demonstration agent for further information. Any of the special awards are worth the work and effort required.

THE 5-H LEADERSHIP CLUB

By Mable Land, Reporter

Our club is still progressing. Most of the members are going ahead with their sewing, cooking and health projects.

Barbara and Helen Hale have announced their vacation plans. They plan to leave Tucson shortly after school is out. They are going to Los Moches, Sinaloa, Mexico to stay with their parents.

The following are hints for loveliness by using lemons; your hair is truly clean, soap free, lustrous, when rinsed with the juice of two lemons in a washbowl of water. Your skin is smoothed, softened, cleared by the normalizing acid of lemon juice. Your teeth are helped to sparkling whiteness by using lemon and salt as your dentrifice. Your elbows surrender their roughness if rested in lemon halves while you manicure. Your hands, cuticles and nails emerge in special splendor when lemon juice enters in.

NEWS FROM FORMER MEMBER

Loraine Kitchen of Lancaster, Calif., who was a former club member and a leader of a 4-H club at Marana, Ariz., also a winner of the Chicago trip in 1926, writes as follows:

"I am teaching my sixth year in the Lancaster High school. I teach physical education, which was my major at the University of California at Los Angeles, also teach other subjects when necessary. I have been busy building a house in

town so that the family might move in and we might all be together. We have done nearly all of the work on the house ourselves so it has not cost very much. We are busy landscaping the yard and building a fence. This along with teaching, keeps me busy.

"Daddy is still leveling land, hopes to do well this year with his alfalfa. Mother is quite well again, better than she has been during six years past. Floyd is driving a school bus and farming 20 acres of alfalfa, graduated at Flagstaff last year and will be glad to return to Arizona as a teacher, if position presents itself. Hazel has taught three years, 12 miles out of town and Harriet, our eight-year-old sister, is now in the first grade.

"I had a lovely trip in Europe last summer, went to England, Scotland, Germany, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, France and Switzerland, attended the Olympic games and bicycled through Germany."

THE 4-H WOODCRAFT CLUB

By Felix Ferra, Vail Woodcraft Club

I am much interested in the 4-H club work this year and last, as it helps out the manual training by making the work some better, just like fun. The club takes an interest in repairing the school property. This year we put in window panes, fixed locks, and helped for several weeks on the teacherage. It has value as it makes us good citizens and loyal to our room and school.

We have two meetings each week Tuesday and Thursday, the last period of the day.

I made four things, a book end, mopholder, nail pulling block and a lid rack. In making these things I learned a lot of things of use for the future. I learned to make patterns to use countersink, to use sand paper, to stain the things I made, to use the compass, to measure carefully, to draw lines when I needed to, and to use the nice coping saw, up saw, panel saw, woodrasp, plane board, the tri square, cross-cut, hammer, brace and bit, grindstone, screw driver, oil stove, chisel, steel clamps, spirit level, meter box, bench saw, and some other things.

On Saturday, April 24th, on county day, all that were in the club, gathered around the school and about 8:00 in the morning started for the University of Arizona. We went by Rita and picked up three boys there. On the trip to Tucson the boys played the guitar and sang. When we reached the university we parked by a big building there. We got our exhibits and took them over where the other schools had their exhibits for the visitors to look over.

We heard many songs, school yells, poems and saw some good stunts. The Vail school entered ball throwing and relay race and won in everything. The one that threw the ball was Frank Santa Cruz and

those who ran the race were Paul Santa Cruz, Ernest and Adolph Valdez.

The Vail school won ten blue ribbons, seven red ribbons and one white ribbon. We visited the museum and saw many things of long ago such as old Spanish canons, and other things.

We saw the desert garden and all sorts of plants. We saw the athletic field and the law building and new auditorium, where three of our members will graduate on May 20, 1937.

I like the way Miss Bentley had done things. The program had many different things and that made it interesting. I believe that all who left while anyone was taking part did not act right and next time they will act better if their teacher, like our teacher, tells them so. I had a big day and can thank the 4-H club.

THE 4-H WOODCRAFT, VAIL

By Frank Santa Cruz

This club I think is very good to have with our manual training as it gives all of us boys a chance to compare our work with other schools. The club also gives the schoolboard a chance to donate a bus to us for a trip. The club also can give parties and help in a social way.

We have two meetings a week, using one hour every Tuesday and Thursday afternoon.

I learned how to make a table, knife-holder and a wall rack from patterns. In making them, I had to use tools, such as the panel saw, hammer, square, coping saw, chisel and plane. I learned to use sand paper right and to paint and stain, also to care for all of the tools and put them away in order and in their places.

At our club meetings we learned how to conduct meetings, how to be chairmen, and how to make and second motions, how to hold elections, and organize a club. Our club learned quite a number of yells and songs and a number of our members took part in the program at the university for the fair and exhibit. We had two parties, one on Valentine's day and one on Good Friday for Easter, having refreshments and games.

On Saturday, April 24, our club, 12 in number, gathered at the school house at 7:30 a. m. and at 8:00 left for the university campus. We arrived at 9 o'clock and put up our exhibit for visitors to see what a village school could do. We had a large number of articles of great practical value such as bread board, lid rack, wall rack, knife holder, scissors and thimble racks, nail pullers, mop holder, bench hooks, tables and squaring boards.

At about 11 o'clock our boys entered the field events and swept

the field for all of the honors. It was truly a great day in every way and we left for home at 4 o'clock carrying away 4-H pints, 10 blue, 7 red and 1 white ribbon.

I like the way things are done. I do not think outsiders should take up the time as time is so scarce. I believe the boys ought to have the chance after they have done their part to go where they wish to a show, and not have to listen all day.

We were treated well and will be looking forward to another year.

SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Robert Goebel, Reporter

The Woodchucks were very sorry to drop shop after the 4-H achievement day. They all said that they had enjoyed the 4-H club work very much this year. And they sincerely hope that everyone has a very nice vacation.

The following people graduate next Thursday, Mary E. Amick, Mercy Huerta, Laura Drummond, P. Floyd Goebel, Olin Martin, Julia L. Paull, Mary Ruiz, Domitila Carranza, Marjorie R. Perrine, Thelma W. Wiprud, Robert A. Goebel, Dan J. McKinney and Daisy J. Latham. This will take place at the University of Arizona May 20 at 2:30 p. m.

Dorothy and Richard Latham left for the preventorium last week. They will stay up there for a while.

The Perrines moved to Emery Park. They recently lived in the Golden Dawn Addition.

4-H Club Activities

Star

23-37

(The four H's stand for training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H Club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

Our school is getting ready for the picnic at the end of school. We have also been getting ready for graduation which was held at the university new auditorium on Thursday, May 20, 1937 at 2:30.

We regret very much that we have lost Daisy, Richard and Dorothy Latham from our school. Daisy has gone to Comstock hospital to recuperate from the effects of pneumonia and Richard and Dorothy have been sent to the Preventorium.

Mr. Latham, our bus driver, has not been feeling well and Mrs. Latham has been substituting for him.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Martin spent the week-end in Globe attending a Spanish-American War Veteran's convention.

Mrs. Fay Perry and daughters, Patricia and Cynthia, and some friends have also been at the convention at Globe.

The Sunnyside Improvement club held a meeting Wednesday at the school house to discuss the disposing of garbage, tin cans, etc.

Mrs. Moody gave a party Friday, May 21st for the children who will come to school next year. Parents were invited to be present.

The Sunnyside bridge club met Thursday May 20 at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Englehardt with Mrs. Menzie and Mrs. Moody as co-hostesses.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Saturday, May 15th, Mr. Miguel Coronado, brother of Francisco Coronado, came to visit him. He came with Ramon Marques and

another man. The two men went to Tucson while Mr. Miguel Coronado stayed at his brother's home in "San Xavier Mines." On the next day which was Sunday he returned back home to Ruby, Ariz.

Sunday, May 16th, some relatives of Mr. and Mrs. Ventura Maldonado came to visit them at their ranch. They were: Mrs. Fideliz Carreraz, Mr. Luis Soto, Reynoldo Carreraz, Francisco Chavez and Antonio Macall.

Thursday, May 13th, Mr. C. B. Brown, county agricultural agent, came to tell the school children how to keep the water from running away and washing the soil away with it. He said how the Santa Rita mountains used to have so many trees and so much grass and how the water then didn't wash the land away so soon. He said they were trying to build dams. He took pictures of all the school children making some dams. He took a picture of the school house too. He also took our pictures clearing our playground, throwing things away.

Sunday, May 16th, Mr. and Mrs. Vidal and children, also Mary Suarez, Mr. and Mrs. Mauro Trejo, Candelario and Juan Mendoza, came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Clemente Sainz on the ranch called "Navarro Ranch."

Mr. Ventura Maldonado is at the "Olivo Mine" near San Xavier Mines. They are getting plenty of workers.

Mr. Fitzgerald took the school children for a picnic on May 20th. We went to the swimming pool. Then we went to the University of Arizona where Francisco Maldonado received his diploma.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Carmen Olguin

On May 20 the children from Sopor school motored to Tucson to attend the Pima county graduation which was held in the new auditorium at the University of Arizona. Mrs. Evangeline R. Urquides went with them.

The children have been very busy this week getting ready for our closing program. They have already decorated the borders with some blue paper for a background, shasta daisies and sweet peas. For our window decorations we made blue pots filled with different color tulips.

Many children have been absent from school because of the measles. Antonia Encinas, our club reporter, is out with the measles now. We were very glad when Damian and Ramon Encinas, Erlinda, Luis, Lupe and Dolores Badilla, and Francisco Santa Maria, returned to school after being absent from school for about a week.

Manuel, Carmen and Elisa Encinas are out with measles too. We were hoping that they would get well soon so that they might have

taken part in our closing program but we're afraid it is too late now.

All the grades have finished with their books and examinations.

Alice Hackett, who was a pupil at the Sopori school the first semester, visited with her mother, Mrs. Paul Bell, Sunday. She is now in Oracle with her grandmother.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon

The annual Vail school program and party will be held Thursday, May 27 at 8:00 p. m. The public is invited to attend. The program will include two plays "Cross My Heart" and "The Cuckoo School." "Cross My Heart" is a jolly little play for seven small girls, Catherine Edwood, Frances Schmidt, Andelia Figueroa, Mary Louise Santa Cruz, Beatrice Ferra, Mary Adkins, and Gloria Obregon. The scene is the meeting of the Anti-Tattle club. One of the members phones she can't attend and doesn't give a reason. So the small tongues begin to wag and before you could say "Tattle-Tale" all sorts of stories are going around and getting more dreadful every minute. It is even rumored that Ann's dog is to be shot because he broke a doll and poor Ann is almost frantic for her pet. The ending is unexpected and very amusing.

The "Cuckoo School" is a farce, full of fun, with the following cast: Jane Dillion, Carmen Leon, Ramona Figueroa, Helen Ferra, Socorro Balderrama, Elizabeth Adkins, Pauline Martinez, Beatrice Escalante, Venita Edwood, Billy Dillion and Ed Woolsey.

"I Runned Away" will be given by Frances Schmidt of the first grade; "Two Frogs" by Bill Wagner of the second grade; "The Cowboy" by Oscar Leon of the second grade; "The House of Out-of-Doors" by Cruz Tecolote of the third grade; "In the Spring" by Venita Edwood of the third grade; "Long Ago" by Johnny Wagner of the fifth grade, and "Angelina" by Jane Dillion of the sixth grade.

Music will include "Evening," "The Bird's Return" and "Farewell to Thee" to be sung by choruses, and guitar sections by Johnny Wagner, Ed Woolsey and Paul Santa Cruz. The guest numbers will be "La Paloma" and "Morena" vocal solos by Miss Maria Jesus Gomez of Vail, and harmonica selections by Mr. Archie Solsby of the Vail CCC camp. Socorro Balderrama, an eighth grade graduate,

will announce the program numbers. After the program music will be furnished for dancing.

Jane Dillion, twelve years old, in the sixth grade, won first place and Venita Edwood, nine years old, in the third grade, third place in the rural school dramatics contest held Thursday evening, May 13, under the sponsorship of Mr. Marvin L. Burton, county school superintendent.

Jane Dillion, Venita Edwood, and Frances Schmidt were guests of Miss Esta Trotter and Mrs. John Badger for dinner and a movie "The Prince and the Pauper" after the contest Thursday evening.

Gerald Wagner returned to school Monday after a week's absence on account of an accident.

Miss Bentley writes to the Vail Villagers that the girl's stories were the best in the county. Later they will be published in the Arizona Daily Star. Frank Santa Cruz and Felix Ferra have already had their compositions printed in the Sunday edition of The Star.

Jim Leon of the first grade suffered a broken arm when he fell from a tree on the school grounds early Monday morning, May 17. Mr. C. C. Conley took Jim to the Southern Methodist hospital where a doctor after examining his arm and finding it broken in two places, set and bandaged it. Mariano Ferra took Jim to the hospital again Wednesday morning so that the doctor could see how his arm was progressing. Jim's mother, Mrs. Santiago Leon, his sister, Socorro Bal-

derrama and Helen Ferra accompanied Jim to Tucson.

Mrs. William Stafford of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, who has been visiting her daughter, Mrs. Charles Day, at "La Posta Quemada" left for her home Wednesday, May 19.

Mr. Charles Gilliland of "Rancho Lago" has gone to Phoenix for several days.

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National 4-H radio broadcasts for 1937 will be given from 10:30 to 11:30 over the NBC network always on the first Saturday of each month. Music is played by the U. S. Marine band, Capt. Taylor Branson, leader. The notes for the broadcasts are prepared by R. A. Turner, extension service, U. S. department of agriculture.

Miss Bentley urges all club members to listen in on these programs the first Saturday of each month. The program for June 5, 1937, is as follows:

Music of Ethelbert Nevin, Reginald De Koven, and Carrie Jacobs Bond:

Saturday, June 5, 1937.
Narcissus, The Rosary, Mighty Lak' a Rose (Nevin).
I Love You Truly, Just a-Wearyin' for You, A Perfect Day (Jacobs-Bond).
Oh, Promise Me from "Robin Hood" (De Koven).

4-H CLUB PRIZE OFFER

\$350 in cash prizes has been offered for the best 4-H club song submitted, according to announcement made by Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent. The prizes are offered by the National 4-H Club News and the contest is open to both old and young. The theme may be 4-H club work or it may be written for marching, camping, etc. Words and music must be original. The object of the contest is to promote more and better 4-H club singing. Contest closes October 1, 1937.

5-H LEADERSHIP CLUB

By Mable Land, Reporter

Since vacation time is here, we thought we would like to tell about our plans for the summer.

Misses Helen and Barbara Hale are leaving early Monday morning for Las Mochoes, Sinaloa, Mexico, to be with their parents. They have been staying with their aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Miller Hale. We shall miss them a great deal and hope we shall see them again next fall. Have a good time for us, too, girls.

Miss Marjorie Latham said she would like to go to Texas, but her plans are as yet unsettled. We want her to have a good time anyway.

Misses Mary and Betty Welch have not yet announced their plans. We hope they have a good vacation.

The Flowing Wells girls are also uncertain about their vacation, but what they do plan will surely show them a good time.

Other members of our club, Miss Frances Watkins, Messrs. Boyd Nowlin and Don Jensen, will tell us their plans next Sunday.

The reporter will probably spend her vacation on her father's ranch at Sahuarita, and catch up on her 5-H club work.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Sunday, May 23, Mr. and Mrs. Cosme Camargo came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Francisco Coronado. They came to take some things they had there.

Monday, May 24, Max Sainz and Lilia Coronado were absent from school.

May 20, Mr. and Mrs. Francisco Castillo moved from Tucson to "San Xavier Mines," near Twin Buttes. They moved there because Mr. Francisco Castillo is working in the Oliver mine.

Saturday, May 22, Mr. and Mrs. Ventura Maldonado and their children, went to see the "round-up" at Navarro's ranch. They also were Sunday to see them again.

Saturday, May 29, the school children will be taken to the show. Mr. Fitzgerald will take us.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

Mrs. E. Urquides, principal from the Sopori school took 20 children to Tucson Thursday afternoon, May 20, 1937, to attend the Pima county graduation exercises, held at the new auditorium, University of Arizona campus. Though Sopori school did not have any eighth grade graduates this year, the exercises were enjoyed very much. After the exercises, the children visited the museum, the Pioneer Historical societies' museum and the bird cage. The children found everything very interesting, but more outstanding than anything else was one of the first bath tubs used. The old Spanish maps, skeletons, and the mounted animals interested them also. Mr. N. B. Montano, the bus driver who took the children into town had delivered all the children to their homes safely by 8:30 o'clock.

A closing day program was given at Sopori school May 27 at 10 a. m. It was well attended by parents and friends of the children. Following is the program:

1. Fairy Ballon Dance—Norma Angulo, Betty McDaniel, Yolanda Amado and Dolores Badilla.
2. Merry Mood—Piano solo by Ophelia Montano.
3. The Month of May—Song by Lupe Badilla, Ralph Olguin, Betty McDaniel, Yolanda Amado and Dolores Badilla.
5. May—Reading by Ramon Encinas.
5. Miss Pansy's May Party—Playlet by primary children.
6. Somebody's Mother—Reading by Charles Duarte.
7. Twinkle-Toes—Piano solo by Norma Angulo.
8. Spanish Folk Dance—Caroline Angulo.
9. Spring, Gentle Spring—Song by Intermediate group, girls.
10. Thistles for Breakfast—Story by James Davis, Leonardo Quihuis, Henry Montano and Louis Badilla.
11. Marche Militaire—Piano duet by Norma Angulo and Ophelia Montano.
12. Reforming a Bad Boy—Play by intermediate group.
13. A Little Every Day—Verse by Damian Encinas.
14. Music in Many Lands—Song, Erlinda Badilla, Carmen Olguin, Adelina Rodriguez, Armida Barreda, Ophelia Montano, Norma Angulo, Betty McDaniel and Yolanda Amado.

15. Camp Chums—Verse by Lupe Badilla.

16. Polly-Wolly-Doodle—Song by Norma Angulo and Ralph Olguin. Following the program Mrs. Urquides, presented the publicity cup won this year in the 4-H club publicity contest. 4-H pins were awarded by Mrs. Hollis, club leader to the members of the Sopori Willing Workers.

MY 4-H CLUB STORY

Charles Welch, Sunnyside Woodchucks

I joined the 4-H club when I was in the sixth grade. When I started the work I was 11 years of age, now I am 12 years of age. When I joined I was interested in the woodwork. Another reason was that I could make a tie rack for my father and a towel rack for my mother. I made many useful things to use around the house.

We organized our club in Mr. O. W. Dishaw's room. We elected O. W. Dishaw for our leader or cap-

tain of the club. Robert Goebel was elected for news reporter and secretary. We elected Dan McKinney for president.

The first project I made in shop was a squared block. When I finished I made a bread board in the shape of a pig. When I finished I made a tie rack for my father. Then I made a "broom and mop holder" for my mother. Then I made a towel rack for our washroom. I made a bench for our kitchen. My mother was glad to get the things that I made for her, and so was my father.

I won first in local and first in county on my square board. I got third in local and second in county on my tie rack. I got a third on my towel rack. I got first in local and first in county on my bench.

The work I did this year has taught me how to make things out of wood and how to use the tools in making wood projects. I am making things of wood at home now because Mr. O. W. Dishaw taught me how to use the tools and how to do the work well.

TUCSON, ARIZONA, MONDAY MORNING, JUNE 7, 1937

4-H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H Club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

Zinc Slippers

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

On May 27, 1937 Mrs. Coronado and her children and also Refugio Maldonado, went to the graduation exercises at Tucson where Ernest Coronado, son of Mr. and Mrs. Coronado, graduated from the ninth grade. The graduation party began at 8:30. There were many graduates.

May 20, 1937, Mrs. Coronado and her children went to visit Mr. and Mrs. Maldonado. After they came from there Mr. Coronado killed a snake in a garden close to the house. Gilbert Coronado, the little boy, saw it and he began to call Romelia. We didn't want to believe it until Romelia went out and saw it was a snake.

May 31st, all the children of Mr.

Coronado and Mr. Castillo, were walking on the road. A rattle snake was lying across the road. Frank Coronado jumped at it and Robert Coronado stepped on it. Then they came to tell Mr. Coronado. He didn't want to believe it, then he went and saw it. It was a little rattle snake. Then he killed it.

My 4-H Story

Margaret Nichols Second Year Sunnyside Sunshiners, Age 11

I joined the 4-H Club because I thought it would be an interesting project, and I would learn to sew and be more economic. I became more interested as the year passed.

When we first became organized, Mrs. La Vaun Rogers was our leader. The first and second year girls sewed on a different day of the week. The president of the second year club was Daisy Latham, Vice President, Marjorie Perrine, Secretary, Mercy Hueta, Yell Leader, Mary Amrick, and News Reporters were Domiltilla Carranza, Marjorie Perrine, Helen Hussey, Margaret Nichols. We reorganized our club March the fourth, nineteen thirty-seven. We elected new officials, president, Gloria Daily, vice president, Dorothy Orton, secretary, Betty Colovin, yell leaders, Frances Dailley and Lois Drummond, news reporters, Mary Templeton, Mary Hunter and Eva Gene Stevenson.

I made five articles, princess slip, pair of step-ins, a stocking darn, dress, and an elective. I won six ribbons.

Everybody in the club enjoyed the 4-H Achievement Day at the University of Arizona. Nearly everyone brought their lunch.

I believe I have gotten some good out of this year's work. I have learned some new things about sewing in my second year of sewing.

My Third Year With The Vail Villagers

By Helen Ferra

I have enjoyed my 4-H work every year and it has helped me very much at home. Every year I have learned more and more.

This year I made a dress, a smock, a sun suit, and hemmed patch and on every one I was awarded a first local and a first county ribbon.

Saturday, April 24, 1937, we went to the University of Arizona where we had our big Achievement Day. We had a fine time. There we saw our friends from the other schools. We liked the programs of the other schools. Our school had several guitar selections. About 9:30 we had our music appreciation contest in the auditorium. I won a second ribbon on my paper. About 11:30 we went to the house of Miss Estal Trotter, our leader, and had lunch. I was awarded a gold-filled pin for the good work I had done. I thought that the exhibits which were attractively displayed in Herring Hall were splendid. We wish to thank Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent and the 4-H leaders and others who helped for the successful Achievement Day. We are sorry that that day is so short and only comes once a year. We are looking forward to the next Achievement Day.

I hope to be in club work with the Vail Villagers again next year and do better work.

My Second Year With The Vail Villagers

By Jane Dillon

I have enjoyed my clubwork very much this year, and I am very proud to be a member of the 4-H Club, a national organization which teaches girls better methods of homemaking and gives us opportunities of developing our personalities.

I made a pretty flowered cotton print dress and a slip and panties to match, and the total amount came to about one dollar and twenty-five cents. I was awarded first county and club ribbons on each one.

I look forward to the county Achievement Day held at the University of Arizona every year. This year our school gave several Guitar numbers and Mrs. Mary Mac Murtrie, a noted dramatic teacher of Tucson, and some of her artists were among the many guests on the afternoon program. I enjoyed their program more than anything, and I wish that every year Mrs. Mac Murtrie's pupils would give a long program.

Every year a club has the honor of going to Phoenix to broadcast a program. This year our club went. Mr. R. H. Baker drove his car, and Robert Wagner drove the teacher's car. On our way going to Phoenix we stopped at the Casa Grande Ruins and visited the museum. The next day at school I wrote a story of the "Casa Grande Ruins." We enjoyed the trip and experience very much and hope we can go again very soon.

My work has been more like play this year, and I hope I can belong next year.

4-H LEADERSHIP CLUB

Mabel Land, Reporter

The following is a recipe for a "Bittersweet Tier Cake."

Sift cake flour once, measure 2 cups, add 2 teaspoons baking powder and ¼ teaspoon salt, and sift together 3 times. Cream thoroughly one third cup butter or other shortening, add 1 cup sugar gradually, and cream together until light and fluffy. Add 1 egg and beat very thoroughly. Add flour, alternately with ¾ cup milk, a small amount at a time, beating after each addition until smooth. Add 1 teaspoon vanilla. Bake in two greased 8-inch layer pans in moderate oven. (375F) 25 minutes, or until done. Cool. Split layers in half to make four tiers. Spread Bittersweet Frosting between tiers and on top and sides of cake.

Bittersweet Frosting:

1½ cups sifted confectioners' sugar

3 tablespoons hot water

6 squares Baker's Unsweetened Chocolate, melted

2 eggs, unbeaten

4 tablespoons butter

dash of salt

1 teaspoon vanilla

Add sugar and water to melted chocolate; stir only enough to dampen sugar. Add eggs, one at a time, and beat vigorously until smooth, then add butter and beat until melted. Add salt and vanilla, blend. Makes enough frosting to cover tops and sides of four 8-inch tiers. (all measurements are level)

Here's something to cool and re-

fresh you some hot day:

Lemon and Orange Cubes

Dissolve package Lemon Jello and one of Orange Jello each in a pint of boiling water. Pour each into a separate shallow pan to cool and harden. Cut in small cubes with knife which has been dipped in hot water. Serve in glasses with whipped cream and garnish with cherries.

Vail Villagers

The Vail School closed Friday, May 28. The annual closing program and party was held Thursday evening, May 27. The program was well received by an appreciative audience and dancing was enjoyed after the program. Practically the whole community was present and many visitors from Pantano, Rincon, and Tucson attended.

The beautiful silver loving cup won by the Vail Villagers, for the best all round 4-H Club in the county was exhibited and the following telegram from Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, read by Jane Dillon, president of the girls' club: "It is with great pleasure that I announce that the Vail Villagers 4-H Club have again won the highest number of points made by club members in Pima County. This gives them the privilege of having their name engraved upon the silver loving cup for 1937. The Vail Villagers Garment Making Club with only four girls, made the highest average in points in the county, the total being 91, or an average of 22.8 per member. Therefore, the Vail Garment Making Club won sweepstakes in the county. Congratulations: The boys Woodwork Club made an average of 11.7 points per member mak-

ing a grand total of 34.5 average. I hope that we may see Vail on the cup for the third time in 1938."

Evalyn A. Bentley

Home Demonstration Agent Cruz Tecolote of the third grade and Helen Ferra of the seventh grade were awarded perfect attendance certificates for the year.

Mrs. F. H. Livesley, Mrs. J. Self, Mrs. Johna F. Badger, Mrs. Jean Harrigan, and Miss Esta Trotter visited friends at Vail and made a trip through Colossal Cave Sunday afternoon, May 30. Bob Shelton was guide and gave the interesting legends and explanations of the formations of the cave.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schmidt and daughter, Frances, are visiting friends and relatives in Kansas City, Missouri.

Miss Betty Woolsey and Mrs. Mary Jane Warner will be news reporters for the summer.

We went to Achievement day in the bus. We had to put on our dresses for the dress revue. I had a very good time on Achievement day.

TUCSON, ARIZONA, SUNDAY MORNING, JUNE 20, 1937

4-H Club Activities

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SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Helen Hussey, Reporter

The Sunnyside Improvement association met Wednesday night at 8 at the schoolhouse.

A fire of unknown origin destroyed the garage of A. W. McKinney Monday night, June 7, at about 12 o'clock.

Mr. Newt Burns has been sick in bed for the last two weeks.

Richard Crockett entertained a group of his friends at a swimming party Thursday afternoon at Mission swimming pool. Those present were Cedric and Donald Martin, Donald Swallow, Gordon Perrine, Charles and Bennie Peree and Donald Crockett.

Mrs. Arthur Offley is recovering from an attack of erysipelas.

Mrs. Fay Perry and family have moved to Tucson for the summer.

Louis Crockett and family, Tom Wiprud and family, Mr. Day and family and Eva Jean and Donald Stevenson went down by the river on a picnic Sunday evening.

Mr. Tom Tenney went to Parker, Arizona Thursday in response to a telegram to return to work.

Miss Winnie Wheeler is touring the western coast this summer.

Margaret and Teddy Nichols are spending the summer in Phoenix with their grandparents.

Mrs. Stella Nolan, our new 4-H club teacher, has returned from Tempe, where she attended summer school.

Mrs. Miles left Wednesday for several weeks in Ohio, where she will visit relatives.

Mr. Roy Nichols has entered the government hospital for a few months this summer.

Lucy Gower, one of our club members has moved to Globe, Arizona.

5-H LEADERSHIP CLUB

By Mable Land, Reporter

Since this is the traditional wedding month, here is a recipe for the "Wedding Bell" cake.

1 cup crisco, 3½ cups cake flour, 1 tsp. salt, 1 tsp. orange flavoring, 5 egg whites, 2 cups granulated sugar, sifted, 4 teasp. baking powder, 1 cup lukewarm water, ½ tsp. almond flavoring.

Blend crisco with sifted sugar; beat till very fluffy. Sift flour before measuring, then sift twice with baking powder and salt. Add alternately to crisco mixture with water. Add flavorings. Beat one minute. Fold in egg whites beaten

stiff but not dry. Bake in a greased and floured pan (4-inch "spring-pan" or tube pan with bottom lined with paper.) Bake in a slow oven (325 degrees F.) 1 hour and 25 minutes.

Luscious icing: Beat 2 egg whites and 2 tablespoons water stiff but not dry. Add 1-8 teasp. salt 1-8 teasp. cream of tartar, 3½ cups of sifted confectioner's sugar, using beater. Add ½ teaspoon almond flavoring. Sugar roses and silver shot are used as decorations. Note: for a three-tier cake, double both cake and icing recipes. Mix in 2 batches and use 2 bakings.

Now for some ice-cream that is different—Buttermilk Ice Cream—¾ cup sugar, 1 cup water, ½ cup orange rind (cut very thin), ¼ teaspoon salt, 1 cup grated pineapple,

1 cup pineapple juice, ¼ cup lemon juice, 5 cups cream, 3 cups buttermilk. Make a syrup of the sugar, water and the orange rind. Mix the fruit juices, grated pineapple, salt, and buttermilk together. Pour the syrup through a strainer into this. Mix well, freeze slightly, add the cream and finish freezing.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Concha and Romelia Coronado are embroidering some pillow cases. Also Lilia Coronado, who is not a club member, is embroidering some, too.

Tuesday, June 15, some men who are working at the mine, made a filler to fill the tanks with water faster.

Sunday, June 13, Mrs. L. Federico and her children, came to visit Mr. and Mrs. V. Maldonado at the Colonia ranch.

Sunday, June 13, Mr. and Mrs. C. Camargo and also Arnolfo Valenzuela came to visit Mr. and Mrs. F. Coronado. Mr. C. Camargo bought a Chevrolet car with a rumble seat. After they stayed a while at Mr. and Mrs. Coronado's place, they went to visit Mr. and Mrs. A. Valenzuela and Arnulfo Sanchez and Jose Angel Valenzuela.

My 4-H CLUB STORY

By Consuelo Ramirez, Ft. Lowell Garment-Making Club. Age 15

This is my second year in 4-H garment making. Second year has been more interesting to me than first year. This year I have been more careful in following directions.

The first article we made was our pants. I thought they were very complicated. The seams were the hardest to make. It took me quite a while to finish them.

The second thing I made was the darn. It took me a long time but I finished it without difficulty.

The next article was my slip. I did not have much trouble in making it.

The dress was the last thing we made. It took me quite a few days to finish it. I got third prize on my pants and first local on my slip. On my darn I got first county and first local. I received first

TUCSON, ARIZONA, SUNDAY MORNING, JUNE 13, 1937

4-H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS 4-H CLUB

By Clea Tripp, Reporter.

A new 4-H club was organized at St. John's Methodist church on Wednesday June 2, at 9:00 a. m. by Mrs. Lota Cochran. The following officers were elected: Eleanor Moreno, president; Jean Appleton, vice president; Rose Marie Theirs, secretary; Clea Tripp, reporter; Margaret McLean, yell leader; Virginia Moreno, song leader.

Members present: Gloria Moreno, Jennie Lou Knox, Mary Margaret Henderson, Isabelle Tripp, Mickey Borozan.

The next meeting will be held Wednesday, June 16, at the church.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter.

Sunday June 6, the following people went to see the mine where they are working, which is called the "Olivian mine": Mrs. Ernestina Coronado, Lupe Maldonado, Josefina Parra, Romelia Coronado, Cruz Vindola, Alicia Ramirez, Concha Coronado, Lilia Coronado, Franque Coronado, Robert Coronado, and Gilbert Coronado. They all had a great deal of fun.

Last Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Adolfo Ramirez came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Ventura Maldonado. Mr. Adolfo Ramirez came to see if he could find work at the "Olivian mine."

Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Cosme Camargo and their baby, also Arnoldo Valenzuela, came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Francisco Coronado. We all had fun.

Monday, June 7, Mr. and Mrs. Francisco Coronado and Concha Coronado went to town. When they came back home Ramona and Ramon Sandez came to visit them. Also Ernesto Coronado, son of Mr. and Mrs. F. Coronado, came to visit them.

Tuesday June 8, Mr. Thomas Carrillo and Ernesto Coronado went to the "Valamonte ranch" to bring an old car they had there. They came back in the evening.

5-H LEADERSHIP CLUB

By Mabel Land, Reporter.

Here are some recipes that will be appreciated by everyone as everyone likes vegetables. All measurements are level. Recipes are proportional for four.

Tomato Gumbo

- 2 tablespoons butter
- 1 teaspoon sugar
- 1 tablespoon minced green peppers
- 1 quart canned tomatoes
- 1 teaspoon salt
- 1 1/2 teaspoon pepper
- 2 cups water
- 2 tablespoons minced green onions

1 cup sliced fresh okra.
Melt butter, add sugar, green peppers and onions, and cook gently

for two minutes. Add remaining ingredients, cook until okra is tender. Serve plain or in soup plates containing 2 tablespoons each of boiled rice.

Vegetable Fritters

- 1 1-3 cups all-purpose flour
- 1 1-2 teaspoons baking powder
- 2 eggs
- 1 teaspoon melted shortening
- 1-2 cup milk
- 1-2 cup chopped cooked vegetables.

Sift together dry ingredients, make a hollow in the center, and into this pour beaten eggs, milk, and melted shortening. Beat thoroughly, add chopped vegetables. Drop by small tablespoons into deep vegetable fat hot enough to brown a bit of bread in one minute (350 degrees F.) Cook about 2 minutes, turning occasionally. Drain on crumpled paper towels.

Is there a recipe missing from your file? Send our name and address and the recipe you want to Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, third floor, court house, and she will give them to one of the members of our club and you will get your recipe.

Will the other 5-H members please send their news directly to Miss Bentley?

Sunday evening, June 6, four night-blooming cereus were blooming at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Land, Sahuarita. Pictures were taken of the largest one, which measured about six inches across early Monday morning.

MY FIFTH YEAR OF 4-H CLUB EXPERIENCE

Antonia Encinas, Sopori Willing Workers.

This year has been one of my most enjoyed and experienced years of club work. I have found it to be very instructive and helpful, as well as interesting. I have not only learned new things, but I have also put into practice all the things I had learned during my previous years of club work. This year I had the opportunity of being assistant leader of our club. I had much fun helping the rest of the girls with their sewing, together with Mrs. Genevieve R. Hollis, our club leader.

My fifth year work consisted of a three-piece sport dress, which included blouse, shorts and skirt. The skirt and blouse were trimmed with brown buttons. The hardest thing I found in my sewing was making bound button holes. I made eight on my skirt and three on my blouse. For an extra touch I embroidered my initials on the pocket of my dress.

Next I did my underwear which consisted of panties and brassiere. They were made out of pink sateen. I did not find anything hard about them.

Next I did my slip. It was also made out of pink sateen. The pattern was very simple.

My last article was my overhand set-in-patch. I made this on

a dotted dress. It gave me a little trouble, as the hole was made in a very difficult place around the sleeve.

I exhibited my sewing at the University of Arizona agricultural hall on April 24. Our club carried away many prizes in sewing, as well as in the music appreciation contest which was held in connection with Achievement day. Two of our members: Carmen Olguin and Erlinda Badilla were awarded first and second prize in the music appreciation contest.

I was awarded a beautiful gold pin for having the highest points in 5th year sewing.

I was awarded the following prizes in my sewing: Dress first local 1st co., underwear 1st local 1st co., slip 1st local, overhand set-in-patch 1st local, 1st co. Altogether my sewing cost me four dollars.

Our first meeting was held in October. We did not start regular sewing until January. Then we sewed continuously during our sewing hours as well as in our free periods.

Our club work also includes special days, for giving parties and programs.

Our first party was given on October 31. This was a Halloween party. On November 11 our school, including the 4-H girls took part in the Armistice day parade. We all enjoyed our trip to Tucson.

We gave a Christmas program on December 23. Our program included two playlets, music, singing and dancing.

On February 14 we gave a Valentine party for which the 4-H club girls did some baking. They baked two cakes and made cocoa to serve.

On March 28 we went on an Easter hunt which all enjoyed. The 4-H girls helped to color the eggs for the younger children in school.

On April 17 the Sopori 4-H club girls had the opportunity to go and broadcast a program over KVOA in Tucson. The program we gave was about 15 minutes long, and consisted of group songs, solos and piano duet, selections studied in our music appreciation work and a safety song.

Sopori Willing Workers still carry the name selected when our 4-H club was organized, since the year 1929.

We like this name because we

have all tried to live up to our club "motto" which is: "To Make the Best Better."

I have found that I have made great improvements and accomplished many things during my club work. Club work is really fun.

TUCSON, ARIZONA, SUNDAY MORNING, JUNE 27, 1937

4H Club Activities

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National 4-H radio broadcasts for 1937 will be given from 10:30 to 11:30 over the NBC network always on the first Saturday of each month. Music is played by the U. S. Marine band, Capt. Taylor Branson, leader. The notes for the broadcasts are prepared by R. A. Turner, extension service, U. S. department of agriculture.

Miss Bentley urges all club members to listen in on these programs the first Saturday of each month. The program for July 3, is as follows:

Patriotic music for Independence day:

Saturday, July 3

Liberty-Bell March Sousa
Columbia the Gem of the Ocean
..... Becket
Yankee Doodle, The World Turned
Upside Down ... Traditional
Hail Columbia Fyles
Tenting on the Old Camp Ground
..... Kittridge
The Girl I Left Behind Me
..... Traditional
Over There Cohan
Anchors Aweigh Zimmerman
The Star Spangled Banner
..... Key - Smith

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Helen Hussey, Reporter

Carolyn Crockett was hostess to a group of friends at a swimming party, Tuesday, June 15. Those present were Thelma and Marie Wiprud, Ruth and Lois Drummond, and Eva Gene Stevenson.

An effort is being made in east Emery park to change the name of White road to Wheeler avenue.

Cynthia Fay Perry, 2239 E. Eighth street, Tucson, entertained Carolyn Crockett at dinner Wednesday, June 16.

Kathryn Klajda is canvassing the neighborhood on her bicycle selling fireworks. She hopes in this way to earn her own way to the Girl Scout camp at Mt. Lemmon.

Eva Gene Stevenson spent a few days last week with Carolyn Crockett.

Mr. and Mrs. N. C. Hussey and daughter, Mrs. Norma L. Mack and Doris McKinney, went on a picnic to Sabino Canyon Sunday, June 20.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles S. Bronson are building a new home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Seik and son, George, were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. V. B. Bell Friday night.

An interesting and entertaining, as well as a money making event, was held at St. John's Methodist church Tuesday evening. It was called "Country Store Night." Most of the goods in the "store" was donated. The Tucson bakeries donated the bread and a demonstrator from the Ben Hur company served coffee. Ice cream and cake were also served.

Mr. and Mrs. V. B. Bell entertained at dinner Sunday night Miss Jeanne Claiborne of Phoenix and Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Shull and family of Tucson.

Eva Gene Stevenson and Carolyn Crockett and Helen Hussey met at Helen's home Friday afternoon and made a merry-go-round cake for little Donnie Crockett's fifth birthday.

The writer of this column would appreciate it if the members of this 4-H club would phone in their own news before Wednesday of each week. In this way we can have a real newsy column.

5-H LEADERSHIP GROUP

By Mabel Land, Reporter.

Sunday evening, June 20, Alfred Land, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Land of Sahuarita, left for a trip to San Diego, California, with Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Blodgett and Mrs. Blodgett's mother.

During the hot summer months everyone wants a refreshing dish. The following is one of the most delicious dishes ever served:

FLUFFIEST FRUIT FREEZE

1 1/2 cups orange juice	1/4 cup sliced marachino cherries
1/4 cup lemon juice	1/2 cup chopped walnut meats
2 tbs. granulated sugar	2 cups whipping cream
25 fluffiest marshmallows	1/2 cup powdered sugar
3-4 cup dry macaroon crumbs	1 tsp. vanilla extract
3-4 cup diced pineapple	

Combine fruit juices and granulated sugar, pour into melon mold, cut marshmallows into small pieces with scissors, dipping blades in water to prevent sticking. Combine with macaroon crumbs, pineapple, cherries and walnut meats. Whip the cream, add powdered sugar and vanilla extract, fold into marshmallow mixture, pour on top of fruit juices, place waxed paper over the top, cover tightly with lid, freeze in pail using 2 parts ice to 1 part salt until firm, about 2 to 3 hours. To serve, unmold on large platter, makes about 2 quarts, serves 10 to 12. Note: May be frozen in mechanical refrigerator trays or in mechanical refrigerator in any desired mold with a cover. (This recipe was put out by the Fluffiest Marshmallow company.)

UNIVERSITY HEIGHTS 4-H CLUB

By Cieta Tripp, Reporter

The 4-H club met at St. John's Methodist church Wednesday, June 16. Children that enrolled were: Lena Caesar, Gloria Apodaco, Virginia Dobek, Betty Jane Robbins. Members absent were: Jennie Lou Knox, who is ill with measles, Isabelle Tripp, who was not feeling well.

In the club June 16 we demonstrated our sewing baskets. Mary Margaret Henderson and Jennie Lou Knox, demonstrated a pot hold-

er, but Jennie Lou was absent and Mary Margaret had to demonstrate by herself.

Margaret McLeana, who is game leader, led us in one game. Our sponsor led us in one game.

Our next meeting will be at St. John's Methodist church on Wednesday, June 30.

MY 4-H CLUB STORY

By Yolanda Roseboro, Age 13, Ft. Lowell Garment Making Club.

This has been my second year in the Ft. Lowell 4-H Garment Making club. I enjoyed doing most of my work but I think I would have enjoyed it more if I hadn't had to hurry all the time, for this was the first time I had ever sewed on a machine and I had a great deal of trouble. I am very grateful to my patient sewing teacher, Mrs. Lorena Winstead, for spending so much of her valuable time helping me. I

think all of our Ft. Lowell 4-H garment making members are grateful to her for her help. With the help of Mrs. Winstead, we made a pair of pants, a slip and a dress besides our patch and four different kinds of stitches that were to be used in making our garments. The pants I made naturally were the hardest for they were my first garment. It was required that all of the girls use French felled seams. My next garment was a slip. It was made from a simple pattern but a lot of hard work and help from my sewing teacher was needed.

My last, but not easiest, was a dress. It also took a great deal of time and energy. I bought a simple, cool-looking pattern because I didn't want to take so much time and because summer is approaching and it will be nice for summer wear.

After all the garments were ready they were taken on April 24 to the University of Arizona. On my pants I didn't get a ribbon, on my slip I got a third ribbon and on my dress I didn't get a ribbon. I was quite disappointed but a disappointment in my sewing makes me want to do better. I will try to do better, next year and "make the best better." The things at Herring Hall were pretty, neat and interesting. I had a good time and am sure everyone did too. We saw dances, heard songs, sang and made up yells. At dinner time we ate at the back of the agricultural building. After our dinner, Mrs. Winstead and Mrs. Hale gave each one of us an ice cream bar.

The Arizona Daily Star

TUCSON, ARIZONA, SUNDAY MORNING, JULY 4, 1937

4-H Club Activities

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SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Helen Hussey, Reporter

Mr. and Mrs. N. C. Hussey and daughter, Helen, and Doris McKinney went to White House canyon on a picnic Sunday.

Carolyn Crockett spent a few days last week with Eve Gene Stevenson, returning to her home Sunday evening.

Dave and Ed Crockett returned to their home in Cimmaron, Kans., Thursday. They have been winter visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Crockett.

Mary Carranza, a former member of our 4-H club, was married Sunday. We have not heard who the happy bridegroom was, but hope to hear soon. We extend our best wishes to her.

Richard Crockett was the guest of Cynthia Fay Perry at her home in Tucson, June 25.

Kathryn Klajde left for Camp Lawton at Mt. Lemmon, Saturday morning, where she will remain for 10 days among her Girl Scout friends.

Tinky, toy Boston terrier, belonging to Mrs. Granville DuBois, was run over and killed Monday morning.

Mr. J. W. Burke has erected a new windmill at his home in Emery Park.

GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS

4-H CLUB

By Clete Tripp, Reporter

The Government Heights 4-H club met Wednesday morning, June 30, at St. John's Methodist church.

There were 11 present. Two new members were taken in. They were Charles Moreno and Phillis Dunn.

Gloria Apodoca was elected cook reporter. Virginia Dobek was elected sewing reporter.

Gloria Moreno was appointed devotional leader.

Several girls demonstrated complete sewing baskets that a 4-H girl should have ready.

All the girls gave a breakfast menu which they will serve at home.

Gloria Apodoca demonstrated a one-egg cake which she made at home and served it to the club. All pronounced it very good.

Eleanor Moreno is raising 150 ducks this summer to raise money. She also has two piano pupils.

The club voted to have a play soon.

Mrs. Lota Cochran, the local sponsor, demonstrated how to use crayola points on cloth. She showed a pillow ~~made~~ with crayolas.

The community is soon to have a vacation Bible school to be held at the St. John's Methodist church. The date will be announced very soon.

Our next meeting is July 14, 9 a. m.

MY 4-H STORY

By Sarah Romero, Age 14, Ft. Lowell GM Club

4-H club work was required at Ft. Lowell school this year. This is my second year in garment making club. I have enjoyed taking 4-H work and I am trying to do better every year.

With the help of our visitors and leader we have accomplished quite a lot. Miss Evalyn A. Bentley has helped us very much and we are grateful to her and also to our leader, Mrs. Lorena Winstead. They have encouraged and given us more confidence in our work.

I have enjoyed making dresses and the other articles required in second year work. In making my dress I had a little difficulty in putting it together. In such a case, I received help from Mrs. Winstead and also from Miss Bentley.

Our 4-H club work was exhibited at Herring hall at the University of Arizona, April 24, 1937. All the clubs of the county had their exhibits there and I enjoyed going around to see what the other clubs had done.

The prizes I received were as follows: Pants, first local, second

county; slip, first local, second county; dress, third local; darn, third local. I got my 4-H club pin of which I am very proud. I think 4-H club work is a great help to us and to all the people. It can be improved by trying and by making the best better.

5-H LEADERSHIP CLUB

Mabel Land, Reporter

Refrigerator raspberry pie:

One tin chocolate wafers, 1 pint heavy whipping cream, 2 tablespoons sugar, 1 teaspoon vanilla or mint extract.

Whip all but 3-4 cup of the cream. Spread stiffly beaten cream on chocolate wafer, add a second wafer, another quarter inch of cream, and so on until all the wafers have been used. Cover with remaining cream and place in refrigerator over night.

Before serving, whip the rest of the cream and completely cover, finally garnishing with chocolate decorettes or candied flowers. Serves eight or 10.

Marshmallow surprises:

Melt 24 marshmallows in top of double boiler, remove from heat and add 1 cup chopped walnut meats, 1 cup shredded cocoanut, 1 cup candied cherries cut in circles, and 1 cup seedless raisins. Mix well and form into balls with teaspoon. Roll in powdered sugar. Makes about 36 small balls.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Monday, June 28, a friend of ours was married. Her name was Victoria R. Parra. She was married to a boy named Margarito Hernandez.

Tuesday, June 29, boys and girls got together and went to school to swing. After a long time we came home, the dogs were with us and they had a big fight.

June 28 we climbed the mountain to bring Sabuaro cactus that have little fruit on them. We who went were Ernesto Coronado, Francisco Maldonado, Romelia Coronado, Lupe Maldonado, Concha and Lilia Coronado.

June 17 Mr. and Mrs. Alberto Rosas came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Coronado. Mr. Alberto Rosas went to work when they got to Mr. Coronado's house. Mrs. Rosas stayed at Mr. and Mrs. Coronado's home.

On June 26, 1937, the following people came to visit Mr. and Mrs. F. Coronado: Cosme Camargo, Catalina Camargo, Arnoldo Valenzuela, Jose Lopez. After a while they went to Twin Buttes.

star 4H Club Activities 7-11-37

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4-H LEADERSHIP GROUP By Mabel Land, Reporter

The following are good recipes for Spanish dishes:

Spanish Rice—Meat Balls

Two cups cooked rice, 2 onions, 4 tablespoons olive oil, 2 tablespoons parsley, 1 clove garlic, 1 can tomatoes, 2 green peppers, 1 teaspoon chili powder.

Heat olive oil and fry chopped garlic and onion and pepper to golden brown. Add rice, tomatoes, chili powder. Pour into greased casserole. Sprinkle with Parmesan cheese. Cover top with cheese—about half cup.

Meat Balls

One pound ground round steak, 4 tablespoons tomato catsup, ¼ teaspoon sage, salt, pepper, 1 teaspoon mustard, ½ cup cracker crumbs.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS By Helen Hussey, Reporter

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. McKinney and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Burns and Helen Hussey spent the Fourth of July at White House canyon.

Mrs. Ida May Paine of Salt Lake City has been visiting her sister, Mrs. B. F. Colvin and family.

Mrs. B. F. Colvin and daughters, Miss Betty and Mary Ellen, and Mrs. Ida May Paine left Tuesday morning for a trip to Grand Canyon.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Shull and family and Clarence Shull were guests of Mr. and Mrs. V. B. Bell for the Fourth. They were entertained with a "watermelon bust" after the fireworks.

Mrs. Alice Bell and son Wendell of Bisbee were guests of her son, V. B. Bell, Monday.

Miss Winnie Wheeler returned Thursday from a visit along the western coast.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Hughes and children, Betty Lou and Floyd, jr., of Tucson were guests Friday evening of Mr. and Mrs. V. B. Bell.

Thursday evening, Mr. and Mrs. V. B. Bell entertained for dinner Mr. and Mrs. C. Griffith and daughter Sue Ann, Mrs. Elmer Jordan and sons, Mrs. Thomas and son Edward and Mr. Taylor, all of Tucson.

Charles Bronson and wife and George Bronson of Ajo and Lansing Bronson of Yuma spent the Fourth with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles S. Bronson.

MY FIRST YEAR 4-H CLUB

S. O. S.

Carmelita Olguin, Sopori Willing Workers

I have had an enjoyable time during my club work. I wouldn't call it work for it is so much fun to sew. I think the club has helped me a lot in getting ready for life.

I am a first year member from the Sopori Willing Workers 4-H Garnet Making club. My first year included the following: Tea towel, hot dish holder, apron, dress, darts on a pair of socks, dresser scarf and a sun suit.

The tea towel was made out of a flour sack. First I had to take the coloring off and baste it. I had a lot of trouble in basting it so that it would be straight. I finished it in January, because we didn't have a sewing machine at school or at home. I was glad when I finished it for I was a little tired of it. The tea towel cost me hardly anything. I didn't get any ribbons on it.

The hot dish holder was entirely made of scrap. First I had to measure the material and mark it. Then baste it and sew it on the machine. It was easy to make and yet I didn't get any ribbons on it.

The apron was not hard to make either. It cost me about 50 cents. It was made from some green material with rick rack around it for decoration. I won first local and second county award on it.

The dress gave me a lot of trouble at first. First I cut it and began to stitch the brown lines on the sleeves and the pockets which gave me so much trouble in keeping them straight. I used a whole spool of brown thread on just unripping. My dress is of a gold color with brown lines on the sleeves, collar, belt and pockets. I got first local and second county award on it.

Darts are very hard to make.

I made darts only one one pair of socks. It took me two weeks to finish them. I didn't have enough time to make the rest, but I made one very good and I thought that would be enough. It cost me very little, only five cents for thread and I had a lot of it left. I won first local and first county award on them.

The dresser scarf was an elective. I made it during the time that we were practicing on our Christmas program. It was to be a present for my mother. It cost me 50 cents. On it I won first local and first county award.

The sun suit was made out of some material left from the apron. It is for my 2-year-old little sister.

I finished my articles on April 9, 1937, then I started to make my health poster which I finished on April 23, 1937. It took me a long time to finish it because I had to plan first and then start to make the poster.

When we went to the University of Arizona to see our sewing and give our program, I received a pin for getting the highest points on my sewing of first year grammar making numbers.

I hope I will join the 4-H club next year so that I can sew much better than I did this year.

MY 4-H STORY

By Evelyn Navarro, Age 15, Ft. Lowell Garment Making Club

I'm a second year member of the Ft. Lowell 4-H club. I have enjoyed the 4-H club ever since I joined it and hope I shall enjoy it all through life. 4-H club has been a great help to me and to my family.

Our first meeting was held September 10, 1937. It was held for the purpose of electing the leaders. On the following Monday we were hard at work. We first started our pants which I think was the most difficult problem. But our local leader, Mrs. Winstead, helped us very much. We also made a slip, a dress and a darn.

On April 24, 1937, all of our work was taken to the University of Arizona. I enjoyed going there for I got to see the work that all the other schools were doing.

4-H can be improved by getting more and more people interested every year.

The Arizona Daily Star

TUCSON, ARIZONA, SUNDAY MORNING, JULY 18, 1937

4-H Club Activities

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SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS 4-H CLUB

By Helen Hussey, Reporter

A black and white heifer committed suicide Thursday night by falling into a pit in Nock Crockett's yard. Sheriff Ed Echols came out and viewed the body, but no owner could be found.

Everyone in Emery Park has his name on a large sign on his front gate, thanks to the Emery Park Improvement association. Now it will be easier to locate who you are looking for.

Mrs. R. J. Martin spent the Fourth of July in Phoenix with her children, Ted and Marguerite, and Mr. Nichol's parents.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Mr. and Mrs. F. Coronado and their children went to Ruby, Ariz., to visit Mr. and Mrs. M. Coronado. They returned the same day. Mr. M. Coronado came to see Mr. F. Coronado Saturday, July 10. They went back Tuesday, July 13.

There are three shifts working at the Oliven mine where the men are working. There is one shift from 7 a. m. to 3 p. m., another from 4 p. m. to 12 p. m. and another from 12 midnight to 7 a. m.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosas moved from El Caballo Prieto to San Xavier mine. Mr. Rosas is working at a mine near Twin Buttes.

Mrs. C. Rubio went to visit Mrs. Parra. Cruz Vindiola stayed there for several days.

Anne Mae Castilla, a 3-year-old girl, fell from the slide to the ground. She made a bump on her head.

THE GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS 4-H CLUB

By Clete Tripp, Reporter

The Government Heights 4-H club met July 14 at 9 a. m. at St. John's Methodist church. Four new members joined. They were:

Julius Cesare, Rose Marie Kenros, Marilyn Tracy and Garnet Baird. The membership is now 21. There was one girl visitor and Mrs. B. F. Bell.

Mrs. Bell congratulated the girls on their work and gave a demonstration of how to make booklets of Christmas cards.

The class made several booklets which will be sent to the hospital to cheer the sick children. Betty Jane Robins gave a demonstration of a small pillow she had made

Elinore Moreno gave a demonstration of a lemon pie she made. Elinora has added 90 ducks to her flock. She now has 240 which she is raising to sell.

The St. John's church will open a vacation Bible school Monday morning at 9 o'clock. It will continue for five days. Classes will be provided for children from 9 to 12 years of age. Due to the lack of teachers only the primary and junior departments are included. The following people will be in charge: Rev. and Mrs. Cartwright. Mrs. Heist, superintendent of the junior department. Her assistants are Mrs. LaGard and Mrs. Cochran. Mrs. Joe Richards, superintendent of the primary department, Mrs. Baird and Miss Marion Holliway are assisting. The sessions will begin at 9 a. m. and close at 11 a. m.

MY 4-H WORK

By Hortencia Machada, Age 14, Ft. Lowell Garment Making Club

This is my second year in 4-H work. These past two years I have enjoyed very much. The first year wasn't so very interesting to me, but this year when it got down to making our own personal things, I then began working vigorously. This year I made four articles which are the following: Pants, slip, dress and darn. I won second prize on my dress and third on my pants.

Sewing is a very interesting thing to do and 4-H work has certainly helped me a great deal for now I can make my own clothing and I have learned to darn and patch things, which will be helping my mother very much. If ever I have the opportunity to take sewing again I will gladly do it for it is the one important thing in life which will help us the most.

On April 24, 1937, achievement

day was held. Ft. Lowell took part in the 4-H athletic sports which consisted of a ball throw and relay. We won third prize on both and on the music appreciation contest I was very happy to take part and it made me happier to know that I won first prize.

I hope that in the coming years Ft. Lowell school will continue to have 4-H work for the pupils who will come to this school and that they too will try to do the best better.

4-H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima county 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona).

7-25-37 — Star

H. R. Baker, extension specialist, boys' and girls' 4-H club work sends the following notice to any clubs wishing to listen in to the Farm and Home programs July 22 and 29th; according to Miss Bentley's office:

"A letter from E. S. Colling of the Radio Corporation of America advises that special broadcasts will be presented on the Farm and Home program on July 15, 22 and 29. The broadcasts will consist of an analysis of radio play-writing by Mr. Lewis Titterton, head of the NBC continuity department, and will be illustrated by actual scenes from radio dramas enacted by NBC professional actors. Mr. Titterton will point out the essential elements of radio playwriting and an example of each point will be given in an actual scene from a play.

Some of your clubs entering the Social Progress contest may be interested in listening in on these programs."

7-25-37 — Star

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Helen Hussey, Reporter

Helen Hussey entertained at a

breakfast held in honor of her dog's first birthday, the Dutchess of Windsor, Monday morning at 6:30. The guests were Boris McKinney and dog, Patsy; and Carolyn Crickett and dog, Bootsie.

Several of the children from Emery Park are attending daily vacation Bible school at St. John's Methodist church.

One of the worst winds of the season hit Emery Park about 7:30 Tuesday evening. The wind blew a large piece of roofing off of the house of Charles S. Bronson, took the top off of Miss Winnie Wheeler's tank, and nearly blew over Nick Crockett's gate.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Highhouse left Monday for their old home in Pennsylvania and other points east.

7-25-37 — Star

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Saturday, July 17, 1937, relatives of Mr. T. Carillo came to visit him from California. They left from here to Solomonville. They said they will come back when they go to California.

Tuesday, July 20, we had a big storm here and it rained a lot. It rained an hour and a half.

Sunday, July 18, Mr. and Mrs. M. Hernandez came to visit Mrs. A. Parra and her children at Paymaster mine.

Mr. Frank Castillo bought a new car Tuesday, July 20th. He took all his children for a ride that day.

7-25-MY 4-H STORY 37 Star

By Frances Gibson, Age 10, Ft.

Lowell Garment Making Club

This year in my 4-H work I have tried very hard and have become

interested in it. At the beginning of the year I was elected song leader. I was supposed to be in the first year work but because I have practiced embroidering and sewing on the machine I was put in the second year work. I have been very successful with it. My ribbons were: hand towel, second; bloomers, first; slip, first; dress, first and stocking darn, second local, third county. I am very proud of them.

On April 24, 1937 Achievement Day, I had a nice time. First we went to see the exhibits down at Herring hall. Next we went to the girls athletic field and had ball throw and relay races. In the ball throw, we won third prize.

4-H Club Activities

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National 4-H radio broadcasts for 1937 will be given from 10:30 to 11:30 over the NBC network always on the first Saturday of each month. Music is played by the United States marine band, Captain Taylor Branson, leader. The notes for the broadcasts are prepared by R. A. Turner, extension service, United States department of agriculture.

Miss Bentley urges all club members to listen in on these programs the first Saturday of each month. The program for August 7 is as follows:

MUSIC OF THE CHURCHES (Saturday, August 7, 1937)

The Son of God Goes Forth to War Cutler
The Old Rugged Cross....Bennard
His Eye Is on the Sparrow..Gabriel
Jesus, Savior, Pilot Me (transcription by Barnhouse)...Gould
My Faith Looks Up to Thee...Mason
Nearer, My God, to Thee....Mason
The Little Brown Church in the Vale Pitts
Satisfied Eddy
Soul of My Savior.....Maher
God Be With You.....Tomer
The Cry of Rachel.....Salter

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS By Helen Hussey

Thursday evening a bad storm hit Emery Park doing very bad damage. The wind blew half of the roof off C. S. Bronson's new home and uprooted one of V. B. Bell's largest tamarisk trees. The lightning struck Bronson's house and burned up their curtains.

A new telephone was installed in the home of B. F. Colvin last week.

Miss Josie Tinamonte is visiting Julia and Ida May Paull. She is from Inglewood, California.

Mr. and Mrs. Marcus Latham have gone east with Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Highhouse. They expect to purchase a new 1938 Chevrolet school bus.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado

Concha and Romelia Coronado have finished doing the pillow cases for 4-H club work.

Romelia Coronado has been making a dress with buttons clear to the bottom. The dress is for Alicia Ramirez.

The following people went to Continental and Sahuarita a few days ago: Alberto Rosas, Nellie Rosas, Romelia Coronado, Natalia Rosas, Concha Coronado, Alberto Rosas, jr., Lilia Coronado. We all had a lot of fun.

GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS

By Jennie Lou Knox, Reporter

The Government Heights 4-H club met July 28 at 9 a. m. at St. John's Methodist church.

There were 15 present. Sammy Borazan was taken in as a new member.

The club wishes to extend an invitation to all girls and boys between the ages of 10 and 20 to join the club. The next meeting will be held on Wednesday morning, August 11. Those who are interested should come to the church at 9 o'clock.

The girls' projects are sewing and cooking.

The boys' project is shop work.

A play, "Needles, Thread and Jobber," a short comedy, will be given by the club son.

Cleta Tripp resigned as news reporter for the club. Jennie Lou Knox was appointed in her place.

Jean Appleton gave a demonstration of baking muffins. She let each member sample a muffin.

All the girls have completed their tea towels and exhibited them before the club.

The Home Demonstration club will meet at Mission Park with Mrs. Mary Kelly as hostess, Friday, August 6. A picnic lunch will be served at noon.

Mrs. Clara Apodaca and daughter Gloria gave a dinner in honor of Joe Apodaca's thirty-third birthday. Mr. Apodaca and family were the only guests.

Mrs. Buster was given a surprise household shower by her friends, Friday, July 23. She received many presents which will help furnish her new home which has just been completed on West Forty-fourth street.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Cramer have moved into their new home on Delmar avenue.

Mrs. Hazel Appleton will leave for Michigan this week for a month's visit with her sisters.

The vacation Bible school closed Friday. There were about sixty children attending the school. Each class gave a program Sunday morning at Sunday school.

4-H Club Activities

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8-8-37 **SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS** Star

By Helen Hussey

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Rogers are the parents of a baby boy about a month old. Mrs. Rogers is our former 4-H leader.

Mrs. B. F. Colvin and daughters, Betty and Mary Ellen, have just returned from a trip through Arizona, Utah and Wyoming. They were accompanied by Mrs. Colvin's sister, Mrs. Ida May Payne. They visited Grand Canyon, Zion Canyon, Brice's Canyon, and Yellowstone Park.

8-8-37 **ZINC ZIPPERS** Star

By Romelia Coronado

August 2, 1937, the following people went to a ranch called San Juan: Mr. and Mrs. T. Carrillo, and Jesus Maria Romero.

July 31—Mr. and Mrs. F. Coronado went to visit Mr. and Mrs. Ignacio Quiroz. They returned to their home at San Xavier mine August 1. That same day Mrs. Francisca Sainz, two her daughters, and Angelito Barreda went to visit them, too. They all had a good time. Angelito Barreda and Manuel Quiroz ran races. Some of the girls went horse-back riding. August 2—Mrs. E. Coronado went to visit Mrs. D. Maldonado. They had a nice time. They danced and then took a bath in the reservoir.

8-8-37 **4-H LEADERSHIP CLUB** Star

The following are recipes, easily made and easily digested, using one of the most delicious breakfast cereals, Grape-nuts.

Grape-nuts Cookies

2½ cups sifted cake flour.
1 teaspoon soda
½ teaspoon salt
1 cup butter or shortening
1 cup sugar
1 egg, well beaten
½ cup grape-nuts
¼ cup sour milk
1 teaspoon vanilla.
½ cup sugar
1 tablespoon cinnamon.

Sift flour once, measure, add soda and salt and sift again. Cream shortening thoroughly adding sugar gradually, and cream together until light and fluffy. Add egg and Grape-nuts, then flour and milk alternately, a small amount at a time. Beat well after each addition. Add vanilla. Chill dough until firm. Roll a small amount at a time on well-floured board to ¼ inch thickness, cut with floured cutter. Place on greased baking sheet. Mix sugar and cinnamon and sprinkle over top of each cookie. Bake in hot oven (450° F.) 6 minutes. Makes 8 dozen cookies.

Star GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS

Jennie Louise Knox, reporter

Rose Matie Thiers, a member of our club, is having visitors. They are her aunt and two cousins from North Dakota.

Miss Mary Wilson and her niece, Barbara Bradford, who have been visiting Mrs. James Kelly left last week to spend a few days in Phoenix, Arizona, before returning to their home in Miami, Oklahoma. Barbara visited our club meeting while she was here.

Mrs. Robert Appleton and Marguerite Appleton have gone to Michigan. Jean who is a member of our club will stay with her father.

Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Freeman and their daughter, Malenda, left Saturday for Tennessee to spend a few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. William McLean and their daughter, Margaret McLean, are leaving soon for Williams, Arizona.

Mr. and Mrs. Rex O. Drake and their daughter, Gayle Drake, are leaving the middle of this month to spend a few weeks at the Grand Canyon.

COMMUNITY NOTES

8-8-37 **Mabel Land** Star

The Sahuarito Home-makers' club met at the Sahuarito school-house Tuesday, August 3, at 2 p.m. Miss Evalyn Bentley presided. Miss Bentley asked each member to decide what she thought were the "Seven lamps of the home." They will be discussed at some later date. Plans for an all-day picnic in Madera canyon in September were made. Those present were:

Evalyn P. Baldwin, Mrs. H. S. Baldwin, Mrs. R. W. Howard, Mrs. J. T. Patterson, Mrs. W. H. Lane, president; Mrs. Hazel Jones, vice-president; Mrs. Weing Jones, Mrs. H. Webster, Mrs. O. E. Russell, Mrs. R. A. Land and Mable Land, Miss Betty Bandel, guest, from the social desk of the Arizona Daily Star, and Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent.

Star

4H Club Activities 8-15-37

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima county 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Helen Hussey, Reporter

Mr. E. D. Welch had his hand smashed Thursday and had to have one of his fingers amputated. He is doing as well as could be expected.

Betty Welch, who was at the Preventorium for a few weeks, came home to help her mother after her father's accident.

Misses Mary and Sue Welch went to San Antonio, Texas, Friday to spend a month visiting.

Leo McKernon, of the Western Union Telegraph company, is at home after a month's visit at Alpine, California.

Matt Schmitz is having his house made modern. Leonard Standish is digging the septic tank.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Bradford have compared from Quitman, Texas. They are Mr. and Mrs. Charles Proctor, Mr. Bud Proctor, and children Jack and Mack. Mr. and Mrs. Proctor are both teachers in the Quitman high school.

Bobby Nan Mabry and Betty Joe Gasparich are also visiting at the Bradford home.

The Bradfords and the Proctors, and children, along with Mr. and Mrs. Robert Mabry went to Nogales Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Marcus Latham have returned from the east with the new Sunnyside school bus. It is orange with black lettering. They drove it around so we could see it and some of the children got to ride in it.

5-H LEADERSHIP CLUB

By Mable Land, Reporter

The following are kitchen-tested baking powder recipes:

Strawberry Shortcake

2½ cups sifted pastry flour
2½ level teaspoonfuls baking powder

½ teaspoonful salt

½ cup shortening

About ¾ cup milk

Butter for surface when cut

2 baskets strawberries

Between 1 and 2 cups granulated sugar

1 cup or more double cream.

Hull, wash and drain the berries; reserve a few choice berries to garnish the top of the cake; cut the rest in halves and mix with sugar. Beat the cream and set aside to chill. Sift together three times, the flour, baking powder and salt; work in the shortening; then mix to a soft dough with the milk. Roll on floured board to about one-half inch thick. Place on pan and bake at 425° F. Split while hot into two layers; butter each cut surface. Fill between the layers with cut berries. Cover top with berries and sweetened whipped cream. Garnish with whole berries. Individual shortcakes may be prepared by cutting dough with a large biscuit cutter, baking and preparing as above.

Berry Puffs

2 cups sifted flour

2 level teaspoonfuls baking powder

½ teaspoonful salt

2 level tablespoonfuls sugar

2 eggs

½ cup melted butter

1 cup milk

1 cup berries (any kind)

Sauce: 1 pint berries and 1 pint sugar.

Sift together, three times, flour, baking powder, salt and sugar. Beat the eggs and beat in the butter; add the milk and stir into the dry ingredients; then stir in the cup of berries. Steam in butter cups half an hour. Serve with the pint of berries crushed with the sugar and strained.

ZINC ZIPPER

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Friday, August 6.—Lupita Maldonado, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ventura Maldonado, went with her aunt, Fideliz Correraz, to a wedding at Guadalupe, Ariz. They returned home August 10. I guess they had a good time.

Saturday, August 7.—A son of Mrs. Socorio Ortiz was buried at San Xavier mine cemetery near Twin Buttes. The baby was 14 months old.

Ruben Sainz, who lives at Navarro ranch, is sick. He has been in bed since he first was sick. He has been having lots of fever.

Monday, August 9.—We had a big rainfall. It rained about two hours. It rained at night, too. We had lots of rain for the farmers here.

4-H Club Round-Up

The annual 4-H club round-up will be held at the University of Arizona, September 2 and 3. Delegates from a distance will come in the evening of the first and leave the morning of the 4th. All Pima county members are invited to attend all of the sessions. If not convenient to attend all sessions, come for part of them. Price of meals at the university dining hall will be as follows:

Breakfast, 15 cents; dinner, 20 cents; supper 25 cents and banquet on Friday evening, 75 cents.

Pima county has been allotted space in the dormitory for 25 members. If members wish to stay in the dormitory, please notify the home demonstration agent as soon as possible. However, those members living near Tucson may attend the sessions in greater numbers as no dormitory space will be required. A program with plenty of entertainment, as well as educational features, is being planned.

4-H Club Activities

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5-H LEADERSHIP CLUB

By Mabel Land, Reporter

The following is a delicious recipe, simple but unusual. Supper salad loaf:

One-half cup seedless raisins, 1 cup flaked canned salmon, 1 cup shredded raw carrots, ½ cup sliced celery, ¼ cup pickle relish, 1 tablespoon lemon juice, 1 teaspoon salt, drop of Tabasco sauce, ¾ tablespoon gelatin, 2 tablespoons cold water, 1 cup cottage cheese, ½ cup mayonnaise, small sandwich loaf bread, 1 package cream cheese, milk.

Wash raisins in hot water and drain. Combine with salmon, carrots, celery, pickle relish, lemon juice and seasonings. Soften gelatin in cold water and melt over hot water. Add to cottage cheese which has been blended with mayonnaise. Mix thoroughly with first mixture. Remove crusts from loaf of bread. Cut ¼-inch slices off the top of loaf and cut out center, leaving walls about ¼ inch thick. Fill with mixture. Replace top, fastening it with toothpicks. Chill the loaf thoroughly.

ly, ice with cream cheese which has been mixed with a little milk until soft enough to spread. Garnish with lettuce cups holding pickles, olives and radish roses. Slice and serve with an assortment of relishes. Serves eight.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Helen Hussey, Reporter

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Tieman are the proud parents of a baby girl born Sunday.

Doris Evelyn Crockett met with a slight accident on Friday the 13th at her home when she was knocked down by a car driven by A. F. Offley. Mr. Offley was driving out of the yard. The back wheel ran part way over her. She was rushed to the doctor, but it was found not to be dangerous. They took her to St. Mary's hospital for a day in case anything happened.

Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Jones, Mrs. G. H. Nichols and Margaret and Teddy Nichols visited Mr. and Mrs. Roy Nichols over the week-end. Margaret and Teddy have been visiting in Phoenix this summer and returned to stay the rest of vacation.

Carol Tanner was quite ill last week from drinking kerosene.

A. W. McKinney is installing a bathroom in his home in Emery Park.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter.

August 17, the following people went to A mountain. They were: Lupe Maldonado, Refugio Maldonado, and Ruben Sainz.

Some girls went horseback riding a few days ago. They took turns in riding. We all had a lot of fun.

Saturday, August 14 the following people came to Mr. and Mrs. Francisco Coronado's house: Mrs. and Mr. C. Camargo and their baby, Arnoldo Valenzuela, and one more boy.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter.

Your reporter has been away from home the last two months visiting with friends in Tubas. The only news she has had from the 4-H club members, aside from letters from the home demonstration agent, was received from Mrs. Agnes Krentz, who visited Tubac.

Sopori will be heard from more frequently now that the reporter is at home again.

GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS 4-H CLUB

By Jennie Louise Knox, Reporter

Our club met Wednesday at St. James Methodist church.

Miss Evalyn Bentley, the county demonstration agent, met with us and talked about the 4-H Round-up

to be held at the university. We were very glad to have her with us. She made us very happy by complimenting us on our work.

Two new girls, Shirley Arter and Margie Hamby, came to our meeting today. After repeating the pledge after our president they were made members. We now have 24 members. They are Eleanor Moreno, Jean Appleton, Rose Marie Jhiers, Clea Jrip, Virginia Moreno, Margaret McLean, Gloria Moreno, Mickey Borzon, Jennie Louise Knox, Isabel Jripp, Mary Margaret Henderson, Lena Cesare, Charles Moreno, Gloria Apodaco, Phyllis Dunn, Garnette Baird, Marlyn Jercey, Julius Cesare, Virginia Dobek, Betty Jane Robins, Sammy Borzon, Shirley Arter and Margie Hamby.

We had our sewing and cooking reports. They were said to be very good by Miss Bentley.

We had two demonstrations.

Charles Moreno showed his bird house and I am sure the birds will enjoy it. Rose Marie Jhiers demonstrated cake making. She gave us all a piece of it. It was very good.

Shirley Arter, a member of our 4-H club, is expecting visitors from Trayer, Iowa.

Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Thomas and their son, Jerry, will be leaving shortly for Nogales, where they live.

Mrs. Vic Romero and Miss Edna Leon are leaving for San Diego Saturday for a two weeks' vacation.

Robert Gunason and James Kelly, Junior, are in Flagstaff, Arizona, with the national guards.

Homer Meneley returned to his work after a month's vacation.

The Meneleys have moved into their new home which they have just finished.

ROUNDUP READY FOR 4-H CLUBS

8-31-37 — Star
**Campus Will Be Turned
Over to Groups
Wednesday**

Plans have been completed and all preparations have been made for the annual 4-H Club round-up which will be held at the University of Arizona Wednesday, Thursday and Friday of this week, according to Howard R. Baker, boys' and girls' club specialist of the agricultural extension service.

Although the full report of registration has not been tabulated, it is estimated that well over 250 boys and girls will be on the campus to participate in the various contests and activities included in the program of the meet.

Best Expected

"We are looking forward to the best roundup we've ever had," said Mr. Baker. "We say that every year and so far, we've been right every time."

4-H Club members, leaders and agents from all over the state will gather Wednesday afternoon for registration. Girls will be housed at Maricopa Hall and boys at Cochise Hall, University of Arizona dormitories.

Following dinner, delegates will convene in the patio of the agricultural building for an informal meeting and at 8 o'clock they will visit Steward Observatory. Lights out at 10:30.

Work To Start

Thursday morning, the work of the round-up will begin in earnest. Charles U. Pickrell, director of the agricultural extension service, will give the welcoming address at the agricultural auditorium at 8 o'clock. This will be followed by the boys' dairy judging contest and the boys' poultry judging contest at the University farm under the supervision of Clyde F. Rowe. At the same time, demonstration team contests for both boys and girls will be held at the agricultural building. These will include sewing and home improvement, baking and canning, health, crops, livestock, miscellaneous and dairy for both the junior and senior divisions. The junior division will be those club members whose ages are between 10 and 14 and the senior division will include those between the ages of 15 and 20.

Trip Offered

The class for dairy demonstration teams has been added this year in view of the fact that a free trip to the national dairy show at Columbus, Ohio, is being offered to the state winning demonstration team.

At 11:45 Thursday morning, there will be a special broadcast of the 4-H Club round-up over Station KVOA under the supervision of A. B. Ballantyne. This is the first time that such a broadcast has been scheduled.

At 1 o'clock, Dr. Lila Sands will present a lecture on chemistry in the science building. This will be followed by a two-hour free period.

Dress Revue

The high spot of the meet as far as the girls are concerned will be Thursday evening—the dress revue which will be held in the recreation room of the women's building. Each girl entered in this contest will model an ensemble which she has designed. The dress she will have made. The dress revue will be climaxed by a party and a dance for all the delegates.

Friday morning the boys' livestock judging contest will be held at the university farm and the girls' judging contests will be held at the agricultural building. This latter will include baking, canning and clothing judging contests.

Tour Planned

Just before luncheon, Professor J. J. Thornber will conduct the delegates on a tour of the university campus and building to be followed by another radio broadcast over station KVOA.

In the afternoon, a visit to the Arizona state museum, under the direction of A. M. Bliss, has been scheduled, to be followed by a trip to San Xavier mission.

Friday night, the roundup will be concluded at the annual banquet, where announcement of the winners of the various contests and presentation of the awards will be made.

Prizes Offered

Winners of the following contests will be awarded trips to the national 4-H club congress, which will be held in Chicago in December: Dress revue, girls' record contest, canning achievement contest, food preparation contest and the agricultural projects contest.

In addition, two college scholarships, totaling \$400, are offered by the Kraft-Phenix Cheese corporation. A \$50 merchandise certificate will go to the club member who does the most outstanding work in rural electrification project, and the winner of the meat animal livestock project contest will receive a 17-jewel gold watch which has been offered by Thomas E. Wilson.

4-H CLUB MEET OPENS HERE IN HOLIDAY SPIRIT

9-2-37 — Star

**But Boys and Girls Are
Taking Contests
Seriously**

275 ARE SIGNED UP

**Twelve Counties Taking
Part in Roundup
On Campus**

Exceeding the expectation of state 4-H club officials, 275 club members, leaders and agents registered yesterday for the 24th annual roundup, which will be held on the University of Arizona campus today and tomorrow.

Shortly after 1 o'clock Wednesday, delegates from all over the state began to arrive. Registration and assignment of rooms continued throughout the afternoon and the meet got under way after dinner when all delegates met for

Dinner Held

Following brief talks by Howard R. Baker, girls' and boys' club specialist of the agricultural extension service and Frances L. Brown, state home demonstration agent, who outlined the rules of the meet and discussed various phases of the activities, the group was conducted through the Stewart observatory on the Arizona campus.

Maricopa county is represented at the meet by the largest delegation, having sent 35 girls, 25 boys, four leaders and two agents. The Santa Cruz county group is the smallest, being composed of one boy, four girls and one leader. Ten other counties are represented: Apache, Cochise, Yuma, Greenlee, Coconino, Pinal, Gila, Graham, Navajo and Pima. Yavapai and Mohave counties did not send delegations, according to officials in charge of the registration.

Contests Planned

Contests to determine the state winners in all the scheduled events will begin this morning when the

(Continued to Page 6, Col. 4)

4-H CLUB MEET IS OPENED HERE

9-2-37 — Star

**Twelve Counties Taking
Part in Roundup
On Campus**

(Continued From Page One)

boys meet at the university farm for the dairy and poultry judging contests and the various demonstration teams assemble in the agricultural building.

Announcements of the judges of the contests was made yesterday by Baker. Judging the health contest will be Doctors R. B. Wheeler, W. J. Nelson, Esther Closson and Delbert Secrist.

Miss Ruth Oelke, Mrs. W. E. Bryan, and Mrs. R. S. Hawkins will judge the girls' dress revue contest and the girls' demonstration team contest will be judged by Mrs. Roy O. Westley and Miss Thelma Huber, and the boys' contest by Harvey Tate.

Stock Judging

The boys' poultry contest will be judged by Professor Harry Embleton; the dairy contest by Professor R. N. Davis and the animal husbandry contest by E. B. Stanley.

Additional contests for the girls will be judged by Miss Brown and other home demonstration agents.

Competition in the contests to determine state winners is keen due to the fact that most of the winners will be eligible for trips to the national show which will be held in Chicago in December.

The Program

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 2nd
Morning

7:00—Breakfast

8:00—Address of welcome by Director C. U. Pickrell, university auditorium.

9:00—Boys' dairy judging and poultry judging contest, university farms.

9:00-12—Demonstration teams contests; boys'—agricultural auditorium; girls'—room 104 agricultural building.

11:00—Dress revue contestants meet in room 309, agricultural building.

11:45-12:00—4-H broadcast over station KVOA.

12:00—Lunch.

Afternoon

1:00-2:00—Chemistry lecture by Dr. Lila Sands, science building.

2:00-4:00—Free period.

4:30—Swimming in pool—women's building.

Evening

6:00—Dinner.

7:00—Dress revue—recreation room, women's building.

8:00—Party and dance for all delegates—recreation room, women's building.

11:15—Lights out.

the first time on the girls' athletic field.

4-H Club Activities

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9-19-37 ——— Star
GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS
4-H CLUB

By Jennie Louise Knox, Reporter

Our last meeting was called to order at 9 a. m. Tuesday. The roll was called. We sang songs followed by a devotional period. We had two guests. One was Miss Evalyn Bentley and the other was Miss Frances Watkins. Frances played Paderewski's "Minuet" on the piano. We had three new members. They are Tommy Williamson, Billy Williams and James Oakley Williams. Two muffin demonstrations were given by Cleda Tripp and Isabelle Tripp. Our next meeting will be Friday, September 24, at 4, after school.

Community Notes

Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Wilson have sold their home on Delmar street and are returning to their old home in Muskogee, Oklahoma.

Mr. and Mrs. Rex O. Drake and their daughter Gayle spent the day at White House canyon Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. James L. Kelly and daughter Mary Louise drove to Mammoth Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Raynor, their daughters, Mildred, Ruth and Nancy Jean, have returned from a trip to Oklahoma and Missouri.

Constance Elaine Knox spent the day with her cousin, Mary Louise Kelly, Thursday, September 2.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romella Coronado, Reporter

We have all been in school since the 13th of September. We have had lots of fun playing ball and games. We also are very glad we went back to our studies. We have a new teacher, Miss Pemberton.

Mr. and Mrs. Nieves Ortiz moved to San Xavier mine near Twin Buttes. They moved from Olevan ranch.

Mrs. Dolores Castillo, who used to live at San Xavier mine, moved to Twin Buttes a few days ago. She had no one to take her, so she waited for some men to come. She was moved in the nighttime.

September 13, 1937, the following people came to see Mrs. Maldonado and her children: Their father, who was in Tucson; Mrs. Lupita Ramirez, Mr. Luis Soto, and their brother, Refugio Maldonado, who is working in Tucson.

4-H Club Activities

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National 4-H radio broadcasts for 1937 will be given from 10:30 to 11:30 over the NBC network always on the first Saturday of each month. Music is played by the U. S. marine band, Capt. Taylor Branson, leader. The notes for the broadcasts are prepared by R. A. Turner, extension service, U. S. department of agriculture.

Miss Bentley urges all club members to listen in on these programs the first Saturday of each month. The program for September 4 is as follows:

Music for Every Mood

The Whistler and His Dog... Pryor
 Sylvia!Speaks
 Mother Machree Ball
 Country Gardens Grainger
 Le Bananier Gottschalk
 4-H Field Song Parish
 Lights Out Hills
 Forgotten Cowles

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Helen Hussey, Reporter

The Sunnyside Improvement association met Wednesday evening at the schoolhouse to consider having Emery Park and vicinity restricted to the Caucasian race.

Mrs. Alice Bell of Bisbee and son Wendell and Mrs. Nora Sampson of Pullman, Washington, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. V. B. Bell Sunday.

Helen Hussey received \$1 as a gift for writing an article entitled "At What Age Should Dating Begin?" It will be published November 14 in Cargo, a Southern Methodist publication.

Mrs. N. C. Hussey and daughter Helen are leaving for Los Angeles, California, Sunday morning. They plan to visit Long Beach, Venice beach, Catalina island and other points of interest.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Antonia Encinas, Reporter

Mr. and Mrs. Bernardo Duarte, residents of Ruby, Arizona, have moved to Arivaca, Arizona, where they expect to remain for several months.

C. P. Winn, summer tourist in Arizona, has returned to the Calera ranch after having traveled through several north central states which

included Minnesota, Nebraska and several others.

Mrs. Amelia Campas of the Campas ranch near Arivaca, Arizona, is in Nogales, Sonora, Mexico, taking medical treatments under Dr. Flores Guerra, medical doctor of Nogales, Sonora. She will remain there a few days.

Mrs. Cruz Encinas and small daughters, Dora and Theresa Alicia, from Arivaca, Arizona, have gone to Larie, Sonora, Mexico, to spend the following month with relatives.

Several big rainstorms have fallen upon several of the ranches in this community. Much harm has been done to crops by floods and some shade trees have been uprooted by the wind.

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Antonio Rosas, baby of Mr. and Mrs. Alberto Rosas, is very sick. August 24 we took him to town. We took him to the doctor. The doctor said he had 103 degrees of fever. He was also baptized.

Sunday, August 22, Mr. and Mrs. Ventura Maldonado had a lot of visitors.

GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS 4-H CLUB

Jennie Louise Knox, Reporter

Our meeting was held Tuesday, August 24, at St. John's Methodist church. The meeting was called to order at 9 a. m.

Miss Bentley, county home demonstration agent, was present. She brought with her two 4-H club members, Mabel Land and Mary Frances Foster. Mabel Land was county champion in canning last year and this year is county health champion. Mary Frances Foster was a former member of the Pantano Stitch-in-Time and won laurels for her club as a news reporter and in many other things.

We had two other visitors. Their names are Aline Davis and Helen Mitchell. Miss Bentley taught us three songs. Most of the girls demonstrated aprons. Cleda Tripp demonstrated a pillow top and Marjorie Hamby demonstrated corn meal muffins.

Mary Frances Foster taught us two yells. One of them was the Arizona yell and the other one was our Pima county yell. We decided to have a demonstration for the roundup about sandwiches for school lunches.

Mr. and Mrs. Payne and family arrived home after a three weeks visit in Oklahoma.

Master Jimmy Joe Richardson was given an olla party Monday, August 17. There were many present and all had "oodles" of fun.

Virginia Dobeck is going on a vacation to Flagstaff and Grand Canyon. She may go to the coast. She will probably be back for school.

A farewell party and shower was given for Mrs. I. F. Richardson last week by members of the homemakers' club. Eleanora Moreno played several piano selections. Refreshments of cakes and punch were served. The following were present: Mmes. J. F. Richardson, J. L. Wilson, Zena Cesare, Florence Borozan, Lola Cochran, Charles Moreno, Mary Winstead, Arthur Offely, William Gardner, Gertrude Maxam, Elvada Apodoca, Clara Apodoca, Gordon Stigers, A. F. Knox and Misses Eleanora Moreno and Jennie Louise Knox.

Mrs. Hayden Dunn and daughter Phyllis Mae have gone with Mrs. Robert Keller and family to spend a two weeks vacation at Mount Lemmon.

Mr. and Mrs. James Bonelly and family arrived home Tuesday, Au-

gust 24, from their two-month vacation. They visited various parts of New Mexico. They enjoyed themselves very much in Pinos Altos. They brought along with them many jars of preserved fruit.

NOTE—All 4-H club members attending the roundup must enroll whether they are staying at the dormitories or whether with friends. Enrollments are made at Maricopa hall for the girls and Cochise hall for the boys. If meals and banquet tickets are purchased, these may be paid for in a lump sum at the time of enrollment. Bring bedding, toilet articles and swimming suits. Come prepared to have an enjoyable time. Don't forget our yells for club work:

A-R-I-Z-O-N-A
 48 States in the U. S. A.
 A-R-I-Z-O-N-A
 Arizona club work, YEAL

Better! Better! Bang! Bang! Bang!
 Pima County members of the 4-H gang
 Full of ginger, full of pep
 We like club work, you just bet!

4-H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

August 25, the little baby of Mr. and Mrs. Alberto Rosas died. They live in San Xavier mine near Twin Buttes. His name was Antonio Rosas. He was buried in the cemetery of San Xavier Mine. Four girls acted as pall bearers and took him to the cemetery. They took him from Mr. Coronado's house to the cemetery. They were: Lupe Maldonado, Romelia Coronado at one end of the coffin, Cruz Vindiola and Concha Coronado at the other end.

August 31, Mr. and Mrs. Ramon Sanchez had a big feast. A lot of their friends came to the feast. They had a dance.

5-H LEADERSHIP CLUB

By Mable Land

The following letter was received by Miss Bentley from Helen Hussey, reporter for the Sunnyside Sunshiners, who is spending her vacation in Los Angeles and other California beauty spots:

"We are having a very good time here in Los Angeles. We visited the museum Monday. They have so many beautiful things I can't remember all of them. They have the former King George's automobile. They also have some very beautiful scenes behind glass windows.

"The observatory at Griffith park is very large. They have a beautiful planetarium where they can make a dome look just like the heavens. It was interesting and a man gave a very interesting talk but I was so tired I went to sleep.

"Yesterday we went to Catalina island. It was the first time I had ever been on a boat and I certainly enjoyed it. We saw lots of flying fish. We almost missed the boat and if we had we could not have gone. You can fly to Catalina in 20 minutes.

"You may use this for my 4-H news this week if you wish. The other readers of the 4-H news would enjoy knowing about my trip, I think."

4-H Club Activities

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9-12-37 THE ROUND-UP Star By Eleanor Moreno

Government Heights 4-H Club Thursday, September 2, Gloria Apodoca and I arrived at the University of Arizona at 8:30 a. m. First we went to Maricopa hall and left all our things, but what we were using for our demonstration. Then we went to the Aggie building where the demonstrations took place. Along the way we saw many boys and girls from other counties doing different things. I remember some boys taking care of their horse. We waited in the building before the demonstrations started.

While we were giving our sandwich demonstration, we felt nervous and as though we couldn't get it over with. I think we must have because the next thing I knew we were being asked questions.

When we were through we left and went back to the recreation room in Maricopa hall. We saw several girls there, some playing the piano and others were dancing or just listening to the music. We stayed there till 11:45. You should have seen the crowd gathering at the cafeteria as it was nearing 12.

When we were through eating our lunch, which consisted of our demonstration sandwiches and fruit, we went again to the Aggie building where two pictures were taken of all the counties. When we were through with that we went to the Women's building where we were to have the dress revue. Others not in the revue were listening to the chemistry lecture given by Dr. Lila Sands in the Chemistry building.

At 2 o'clock we went to a show at the Rialto theatre. Those not wanting to go, went swimming. At 6 o'clock we had supper in the cafeteria. The dress revue was at 7. Mrs. Watson said there were more present than usual. A small group of girls, accompanied by Kathryn Klajda on her ukulele, sang "Mike Flannigan," then Kathryn sang a solo for the Pima county number on the dress revue. The contestants went in groups in the order of the number of years they had been in the club. Between the groups there were different numbers of playing and singing. When all the dresses had been shown, the floor was cleared of chairs and the dancing began. We came home at 10:15 p. m.

Friday, September 3, we were not

there until 5:30 p. m. We went straight to the cafeteria. The banquet consisted of four courses, the fruit cup, salad, main and then dessert. Speeches followed and stunts by different counties followed that. Now for the big moment, the awards!

We had no hopes of winning anything after the baking winners were named, until Mr. Roy Westley was called to read the demonstration winners. We won second prize for our sandwich demonstration, for which we are very proud.

Those who attended the roundup were:

Government Heights—Rose Marie Thearse, Mary Margaret Henderson, Gloria Apodoca, Mickey Borozan, Virginia Moreno, Mrs. Lota Cochran, Mrs. Lena Cesare, Mary Frances Foster (Vail), Jane Dillon (Vail), Jennie Lou Knox, Eleanor and Gloria Moreno, Lena Cesare, Julio Cesare, Mrs. K. F. Knox, Mrs. C. T. Moreno and Caroline Crockett. Ft. Lowell—Frances Gibson, Lois Oncley, Mr. J. F. Gibson.

Sunnyside—Robert Hale, M. M. Hale, Mary Welch, Betty Welch, Frances Watkins, Kathryn Klajda, Mrs. Paul Klajda.

Sahuarita—Mable Land, Elbert Land.

Community Note—While Mrs. Gertrude Maxam was treating her seven children to a show, her house was burned to the ground. Most of the furniture was saved. The origin of the fire was unknown.

9-12-37 ZINC ZIPPERS Star By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Mr. Tomas Carrillo bought a new car for the bus line. It is very pretty and cost him \$606. He took us for a ride after he came from Tucson.

September 5, the following people went to California: Simon Contreras, Tripidad Contreras, Dolores Carrillo, Trinidad Coronado, Consuelo Contreras and Reuben Contreras. They will return Sunday, September 12.

Sunday, Sept. 5, a lot of people of all around this community went to Vacillo's place and now I shall name them all: Mr. and Mrs. V. Maldonado and their children, Mr. and Mrs. F. Coronado and their children, Mr. and Mrs. C. Camargo and their baby, Mr. and Mrs. A. Ramirez and their children, Mr. and Mrs. A. Velenzuela, Arnulfo Sanchez, Miguel Coronado, Arnoldo Valenzuela, and Enrique Holguin and Mr. and Mrs. C. Sainz and their children.

5-H LEADERSHIP, GROUP

By Mable Land, Reporter

Results of the round-up, September 1 to 4, are as follows:

Dress Revue—Frances Watkins of Sunnyside 5-H club and a five-year member, won first place in Class II, wool suit. She made 89.23 points. Frances has worked hard not only on her garment-making work but on her posture. In the leadership group she has helped in every way to further the interests of 4-H club work.

Health Contest—Mable Land of the Sahuarita 5-H Leadership club, won first in the senior division for girls, with a score of 96.5. Robert Hale of the Sunnyside Woodchucks, won first place in the senior division for boys, with a score of 82.5. Mable Land was grand champion girl.

Radio Talk—Thursday, Sept. 2, the radio program was given and Mable Land of the Pima county delegation took part. For the dress revue number, Kathryn Klajda assisted by Mary Welch and other members of the Pima county delegation, gave a fun song accompanied by the ukulele, and Kathryn Klajda gave a solo number.

News Reporter—Mable Land was chief county news reporter.

Banquet Numbers—The banquet numbers for Pima county were a piano solo, "Paderewski's Minuet," by Frances Watkins, and a reading by Jane Dillon, "The Leap-Year Leap."

4-H Club Activities

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9-19-37 ——— Star
**GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS
4-H CLUB**

By Jennie Louise Knox, Reporter

Our last meeting was called to order at 9 a. m. Tuesday. The roll was called. We sang songs followed by a devotional period. We had two guests. One was Miss Evalyn Bentley and the other was Miss Frances Watkins. Frances played Paderewski's "Minuet" on the piano. We had three new members. They are Tommy Williamson, Billy Williams and James Oakley Williams. Two muffin demonstrations were given by Cleda Tripp and Isabelle Tripp. Our next meeting will be Friday, September 24, at 4, after school.

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September 13, 1937, the following people came to see Mrs. Maldonado and her children: Their father, who was in Tucson; Mrs. Lupita Ramirez, Mr. Luis Soto, and their brother, Refugio Maldonado, who is working in Tucson.

4-H Club Activities

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Miss Bentley urges all club members to listen in on these programs the first Saturday of each month. The program for October 2, 1937, is as follows:

Music From Light Opera Saturday, October 2

Song of the Vagabonds—from the Vagabond King; Indian Love Call—from Rose-MarieFrml
Oh, Heidelberg, Dear Heidelberg—from the Prince of Pilsen..Luders
Alice Blue Gown—from Irene ..
..... Tierney
One Alone—from the Desert Song
..... Romberg
Gypsy Love Song—from the Fortune Teller; Ah! Sweet Mystery of Life—from Naughty Marfetta
..... Herbert

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS By Erlinda Badilla, Reporter

The Sopori school located on the Arivaca highway, opened Monday, Sept. 13, 1937. The teachers are Mrs. Evangeline R. Urquides and Mrs. Genevieve R. Hollis. The bus drivers are Mr. N. B. Montano and Mr. Paul Bell. Thirty-three children have been enrolled in school this year. We have all eight grades. They are all glad to be back in school after the long summer vacation.

Children who had not been to this school before are Warren Glaze and Joe Cenez who live at Cumaro ranch; Barbara Black, who lives at the F. X. ranch, and Manuel Salcido, who comes from the Rancho Nuevo.

During the summer the school board had the school building painted, plastered and cleaned. A new water fountain was put inside the building. The drinking fountains outside the building were not very good because they were always freezing during the winter. The children of Sopori school are glad their building is like new again.

The primary children have new desks this year. They were brought from Amado station on Sept. 13, the first day of school by Mr. G. O. Angulo, trustee and Mr. N. B. Montano, bus driver.

Mr. Arnold, assistant county superintendent, brought out new arithmetic books for the third, fourth, fifth, sixth and seventh grades. He took all the old Standard Service arithmetics with him. The new books are called "Study arithmetics." They are a new revised edition of the old Standard Service books. The seventh grade book is called "Mathematics and Life," Book I. The children like the new books. They are very pretty.

Dr. Howard, county school doctor, and Miss Woolfolk, nurse, came to Sopori school Tuesday morning,

Sept. 22. They left Tucson at 8 a.m. and went to the Arivaca school first. They came back to our school at 10:30. All the children were examined carefully. Five children were vaccinated for small-pox. Dr. Howard said that except for a few who had bad tonsils, and some who needed dental work, the children as a whole were in very good condition.

The Misses Alicia and Artemisa Cubillas, from Santa Anna, Sonora, Mexico, are visiting with their sister, Mrs. G. O. Angulo at the Santa Lucia ranch.

Rafael Gonzalez from Tucson is spending a two weeks' vacation at the Moyza ranch with his cousin, Mrs. R. Badilla.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Bell who had been living at the Bustamante ranch, have moved to the Kinsley's station until their home is finished on the Bell ranch.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Bustamante and children, Tom and Adelia have moved back to the home on the Bustamante ranch. They had been living at Tubac, Arizona, for the past two years.

9-26-37 ZINC ZIPPER Star

By Romelia Coronado, Reporter

Sunday, Sept. 19, the following people went to Poso Nuevo ranch to a feast. They were Mrs. Dolores Maldonado, Miss Jessie Sainz, Miss Lupita Maldonado, Miss Alicia Ramirez and Max Sainz.

Sept. 19 Mr. and Mrs. Adolfo Ramirez and their children came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Agueda Parra and their children. Also Mr. Refugio Maldonado, Raynaldo Carreraz and Mrs. Fideliz Carreraz.

Sept. 19 Mr. Miguel Coronado and two of his children came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Francisco Coronado. After a few hours they went to Tucson to bring one of Mr. Miguel Coronado's daughters, Magdalena Coronado.

9-26-37 VAIL VILLAGERS Star

By Helen Ferra, Reporter

The first meeting of the Vail Villagers was held Tuesday afternoon, Sept. 21st. Election of officers was held. Jane Dillon was unanimously elected president; Carmen Leon, vice president; Helen Ferra, secretary; Ramona Figueroa, song and yell leader, and Helen Ferra, reporter. Miss Esta Trotter is the club leader. The enrollment is as follows: First year, Beatrice Escalante; second year, Carmen Leon and Ramona Figueroa; third year, Jane Dillon; and fourth year, Helen Ferra.

Mrs. Ralph Swartz of New York City, a graduate of the University of Arizona, is a new member to the Vail school faculty.

Miss Nan Potter, school nurse, visited the Vail school Thursday, Sept. 23rd and examined the school children.

Miss Marie George of New Jersey, is visiting her sister, Mrs. Charles P. Beach at "Los Ocotillos." Mrs. George and Mrs. Beach visited the Vail school Monday morning, September 20.

Trotter Williams of Lykesland, South Carolina, is visiting his aunts Mrs. John F. Badger and Miss Esta Trotter, at the teacherage.

Miss Betty Woolsey is a senior in the Tucson high school this year.

A four-month-old colt, owned by Felix Ferra, was struck by an automobile on Highway 80 near Vail Monday. The colt was so badly crippled that he had to be shot.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Kistler of South Gate, Calif., and Mrs. Don James of Miami, Okla., were visitors of Mrs. Mary Jane Warner Wednesday, Sept. 22.

Mrs. Minnie V. Dickens who has been a guest of Mrs. Charles P. Beach, left for the east Monday morning.

Camp SP-10A which has been near Vail for the last three years, will be disbanded Sept. 30, since the Colossal Cave project has been completed.

Nolan Adkins who has been employed on "El Rancho del Lago" left for Chandler, Arizona, Thursday morning.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Margaret Nichols, Reporter

The second and third year girls held their first meeting, Tuesday, Sept. 21. We elected new officers: President, Alice Huerta; vice president, Frecia Huerta; secretary, Helen Hussey, news reporter, Margaret Nichols; yell leader, Betty Welch, and song leader, Virginia Ellis and Mary Templeton.

The first year girls elected new officers also, at their first meeting Monday, Sept. 20. President, Marie Wiprud; vice president, Berniece Maxwell; secretary, Lupe Federico; news reporter, Carolyn Crockett; yell leader, Marcella Korte, and song leader, Mary Ellen Colvin.

We have a new 4-H leader this year, Mrs. Stella Nolan.

The third year girls are making pajamas as their first project; the second year are making shorts first.

Mrs. Strayer is going to give piano lessons this winter at the school. They will be held at least twice a week. Two separate classes will be held, beginners and second year. The lessons began Thursday, September 23.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Templeton and children returned Sunday evening from a visit to the east.

Richard Morris is visiting the Templetons for the winter.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Moody also returned from a three-weeks' visit in the east. They visited his parents in Kansas.

The school has been painted and varnished and fixed this summer. We also have many new desks.

SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Edward Jaeschke, Reporter

The Sunnyside Woodchucks held their organization meeting and elected the different officers as follows: George Stough, president; Robert Hale, vice president; Edward Jaeschke, secretary and reporter.

Shop will start Sept. 28. The Sunnyside Woodchucks have new ma-

chinery. The machinery is as follows: a new lathe, a band saw, and a plane. The shop has been restuccoed and all fixed up inside. There are fourteen boys taking shop this year and their names are Robert Hale, George Stough, Charles Welch, Dennis Korte, Emil Seidel, Grady Koonce, Ben Colvin, Eugene Vilson, Meade Nielson, Allen Juste, Edward Jaeschke, Patrick Franco, Armando Gallego, and Jose Carranze.

Junior Nelson a pupil of Sunnyside school, has a baby brother named Donald Nelson. The baby was born Sept. 10.

GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS 4-H CLUB

The Government Heights 4-H club has accepted the invitation of the local P. T. A. to put on a program for their first meeting. The program will be given Thursday evening, at 8:00, October 14, at the St. John's Methodist Episcopal church. The 4-H club members plan to show what they have been doing in their club work by means of various methods. Gloria Apadoca and Eleanor Moreno will demonstrate sandwich making. The members will give a playlet and will tell something about club work in the United States and its possessions. All people in the community are invited.

Pima County 4-H Members Declared Health Champions Of State At Annual Meeting

Citizen 9-3-37

Thatcher Girl To Get Free Trip To Chicago For Dress Design

(See Photos on Page 12.)

Miss Mable Land, 16-year-old Pima county girl, was named today state health champion of all 4-H club girls, Robert Hale, 14, also of Pima county, was selected winner of the senior boys' health contest, and Miss Olive Green, 17, of Thatcher, was announced the best dressed girl in the state with her award being a trip to Chicago.

Announcement of these winners were made today by University of Arizona agricultural extension specialists in charge of the annual 4-H club round-up which will be concluded this evening with a banquet. Winners of other contests will be announced by H. R. Baker, specialist in boys' and girls' club work, tonight during the banquet.

Had Score of 96.5

Miss Green, with a score of 96.5, led three other girls who were honored with second, third and fourth prizes in the dress revue. They are Miss Margaret Ellis, 16, Cochise county, with a score of 95.66; Miss Adele Fellet, 15, Yuma, 93.33, and Miss Sarah Cowan, 18, Maricopa county, 92.75. Winners of the division prizes in dress are Maybelle Ollson, Cochise, 95.91, in division 1 or wash dress group; Frances Watkins, Pima, 89.23, division 2, wool suits; Sarah Cowan, 92.75, division 3, best dresses, and Olive Green, 96.5, informal party dress.

Dress Cost \$14

Miss Green won the championship for dress with an informal party dress, with the complete outfit of dress, bag, shoes and hose costing only \$14. Her dress was of blue lace over taffeta with a silver colored novelty fabric jacket. She has had five years of 4-H club clothing work.

Miss Land, named the healthiest girl in the state, won with the high score of 96.5, is five feet three

Health Champions Of State



Robert Hale, 14, Tucson, was named today winner of the senior boys' health contest at the 4-H round-up. Miss Mable Land, 16, Pima county, with a high score of 96.5, was selected as the health champion of all club members in Arizona. (Photos by Ben D. Gross.)

4-H Club

Citizen
(Over From Page One) 3-37

inches tall and weighs 119½ pounds. This attractive, auburn-haired girl, attributes her health to "plenty of exercise, fresh air, hard work and good food." She has lived in Arizona since she was four years old and has never been east of Texas. In 4-H club work she has had three years of garment making, three years of health work, two years of canning and last November was named canning champion in Pima county in a contest in which adults participated. She has had publicity, music appreciation and leadership study in the club.

Robert Hale, who lives south of Tucson, is 68½ inches tall and weighs 126. The grand champion winners were chosen from the senior group. In the junior group the winners were Mary Alice Cress, Maricopa county, 12 years old, with a score of 94.8; and Eugene Hill, Cochise county, 13 years old, with a score of 97.3.

Long-Time Member

Miss Ellis, second in the dress contest, has had six years of clothing, two of baking, five of canning and one of health work, and won her place with an informal party dress. Miss Fellet, third, has had five years of clothing, two of club secretary and two of club treasurer, and also won with an informal party dress. Miss Cowan, fourth, has had two years of baking, two of health and one each of meal planning and leadership, and wore a "best" dress of silk crepe.

Banquet Tonight

The winners in the girls' and boys' demonstration teams, the boys' dairy and poultry judging contests, the girls' judging contests in sewing, baking and canning, and the boys' livestock judging will receive their awards this evening. The banquet will be held in the university commons at 6:30 p. m. and all club members, some parents, leaders and members of the agricultural extension staff will be present.

Dr. Alfred Atkinson, president of the university, and Dr. Paul S. Burgess, dean of the college of agriculture, will give brief talks, a few special numbers will be given by club representatives and the 24th annual club meeting will be concluded with announcement of winners.

The 270 delegates, representing 12 counties in the state, will leave for their homes tomorrow morning.

4H Club Activities

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10-3-37 Star PANTANO BOYS 4-H CLUB

The Pantano Boys 4-H club organized September 15, as follows: President, Guillermo Harro; vice-president, Robert Garcia; secretary, Robert Harrington. Members are Joe Marquez, Donald Harrington, George Harro, Clyde Western, Arturo Garcia, Jesus L. Harro.

The club wishes to take up nature projects. September 22, the second meeting of the 4-H club was presided over by President Guillermo Harro. The project of planting flowers suitable for the school grounds was discussed and voted to beautify the school ground. Then the club drew pictures of birds, after which the club adjourned.

PANTANO STITCH-IN-TIME

By Frances Anduaga

Since September 13, the Pantano school children have been going to school. The enrollment this year is 34 pupils.

The teachers this year are Mrs. S. C. McRae for the lower grades, Mrs. R. G. Bateman for the upper grades.

Wednesday, September 15, we had our first 4-H club meeting. We had 10 members which are as follows: Ruth Western, Rose Anduaga, Romelia Garcia, all of the first year; Cuca Talamantez, Gertrude Anduaga, Erlinda Harro, second year; Frances Anduaga, Mercedes Garcia, Juanita Talamantez, Julia Garcia, third year. We elected Ruth Western for reporter; Juanita Talamantez, vice-president; Mercedes Garcia, president; Julia Garcia, secretary and yell leader.

Wednesday, Mr. Bob Harrington brought out a new bus. All the children were glad. September 17, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Lopez left Pantano to go to Red Rock, where Mr. Lopez will work on the railroad.

Mrs. Harry Lundquist and family motored to Willcox Saturday on business and returned Sunday afternoon.

Friday Mrs. R. G. Bateman motored to St. David where she visited Mr. R. G. Bateman who is teaching there.

Miss Eva Purifoy visited Mr. and Mrs. John Purifoy when she returned from her vacation.

Harry Johnson, a section foreman, moved to Roll, Arizona, where Mr. Johnson will be foreman. Mr. Castle came to Pantano to take Mr. Johnson's place.

Tuesday Mr. and Mrs. John Morales and son, Ernest Morales, returned from Phoenix, where a baby was born to Mrs. Morales August 8, at 7 p. m. It weighs nine pounds, two ounces. It was named Gilbert Morales.

Wednesday, September 22, we had our second meeting of the 4-H club. All the members started their sewing.

September 23, Amelia Saqueta was absent because her father was sick. They took him to Tucson. Mrs. Saqueta will spend a few days in Tucson until Mr. Saqueta gets better.

Wednesday the county nurse, Miss Potter, came to examine the school children.

Saturday Mr. and Mrs. Pedro Lopez and family went to Benson on business.

Wednesday Mrs. Cleotida A. Rodriguez, accompanied by Mrs. Jesus Harro and Miss Julia Barcelo, motored to Benson to visit friends.

Friday Mrs. Josefa Talmantez and children went to Red Rock, to visit relatives.

Saturday Mrs. C. A. Rodriguez and her sister, Miss Gertrude Anduaga, went to town on business.

Mrs. Jesus Harro and her son, Jesus, went to church at Vail, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Pablo Escobar and family of Sahuarita came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Pedro Lopez of Pantano.

September 25 Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Bateman and children, accompanied by Mrs. S. C. McRae went to Tucson. Mrs. Bateman brought us library books which we enjoyed very much.

We are all glad to hear that Mr. Alex Saqueta is better and that Amalia Saqueta is back in school.

We were all sorry to hear that Miss Mary Frances Foster got her arm broken and we are hoping that she gets better soon.

Wednesday, September 29, we had our third 4-H club meeting. All first year girls started on their tea towels. The second year members started on their stockinet patch. The third year members started on the child's sun suits. Miss Evalyn A. Bentley was present at the meeting and she gave us some good information for our work.

Saturday Mrs. Harry Lundquist and family came to visit Mr. Harry Lundquist at Pantano.

Sunday Mr. J. Wink of Tucson came to visit Mr. J. Castle at Pantano.

Mr. and Mrs. Preston Western and family went to Pomerene Sunday to visit friends.

By Julia P. Garcia

Sunday Mr. Frank S. Boice and all his cowboys came to the Williams ranch at the Garcia place for the round-up. Mrs. Garcia and family were glad to see their friends, Francisco Sainz, Dick Jiminez and Victoriano Figueroa, who were some of the cowboys. Mr. Boice and his cowboys left for the ranch of Andrada where they will spend four days working. Tuesday an insect bit one of the cowboys. This cowboy happened to be one of our friends, Dick Jiminez. Manuel Garcia brought him to our house and mama cured him with a medicine called "wintergreen" and some Vick's. She wrapped his arm with a piece of cloth and by the next day Dick was much better.

Tuesday, September 28, Mr. R. M. Harrington, who is the bus driver of Pantano school, was fixing a windmill and a pipe fell on one of his arms. He went to the doctor right then and the doctor told him that his arm was broken. We all hope that Mr. Harrington gets well soon.

Wednesday, September 29, Miss Julia P. Garcia of Pantano school, went to Marsh to visit the two Harro boys who have been sick for four days. Guillermo Harro has been in bed since Tuesday and he is still in bed. Manuel Harro is much better now. We all hope that Guillermo gets well soon and can come to school.

10-3-37 SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Edward Jaeschke, Reporter

The Sunnyside Woodchucks started manual training September 29. The following boys are making square boards so that they may learn how to use the different kinds of tools: Allen Juste, Jose Caranza, George Hale, Patrick Franco and Ralph Paul. The second year boys are going to make T puzzles. The boys who are taking second year training are as follows: Charlie Welch, Meade Nielson, Ben Colvin, Eugene Wilson, Grady Koonce, Emil Seidel and Dennis Korte. Some of the third year boys are going to make stilt cases. The rest of the third year boys are going to make book cases. The third year boys are Bob Hale, George Stough, Armando Gallago and Edward Jaeschke.

Bob Hale's grandfather and grandmother came back to Tucson September 20.

Mr. Dishew, our manual training teacher, gave an experiment on how much water pressure air can give. He took a gallon can and put about an inch of water over the bottom of the can. Then he took the can and put a top on it after the water was boiling. Then he put the can in a gallon of cold water and the pressure of air pushed the can together. The experiment showed the children how the air can exert great pressure.

10-3-37 — Star **VAIL VILLAGERS** By Helen Ferra, Reporter

The new member of the Vail school faculty is Mr. Ralph Swartz of New York City. An error was made in the news notes last week. "Mrs." was printed instead of "Mr."

Carmen Leon, a second year member of the Vail Villagers Garment Making club has begun her laundry bag, using unbleached muslin. Butterflies, a dog and the word "Laundry" will be embroidered on it in red and black. Jane Dillon gave a reading at the club meeting Tuesday, September 28.

Misses Rita and Socorro Balderama and their cousin, Miss Virginia Balderrama, visited the Vail school Thursday morning, September 30. Socorro is a 1937 Vail graduate

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Edwood and daughter, Catherine Venita, have moved their trailer home to Tucson from Vail, where they have lived since last March. Mr. Edwood was employed at the Colossal Cave CCC camp which has been disbanded, and Venita attended the Vail school.

Mrs. Joe Santa Cruz and children, Paul and Mary Louise Santa Cruz, spent last week-end in Red Rock with Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Santa Cruz, the son and daughter-in-law of Mrs. Santa Cruz.

Mrs. Charles P. Beach and Mrs. Marie George made a trip to Nogales Monday, September 27.

Mrs. Elva Goode of Los Angeles, Calif., arrived at Vail on the afternoon train Thursday, September 30, to visit her daughter, Mrs. James P. Dillon. Mrs. Goode has been a visitor of her son, W. W. Goode, in Minneapolis, Minn.

Mrs. F. P. Sheridan is spending the week-end with her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. James P. Dillon.

Steppie, a purebred Boston bull terrier, owned by Mrs. James P. Dillon, is the mother of three beautiful puppies.

Mr. Charles Day of "La Posta Quemada," returned Wednesday September 29, from Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Mrs. Charles Gilliland, jr., of Rancho del Lago, is spending several weeks in Phoenix with his father, Charles Gilliland, sr.

Messrs. Ray Mitchell and Robert Oxford, who have been enrolled in the Vail CCC camp, will remain at Vail where they are employed on Rancho del Lago.

Mr. and Mrs. Graves Adkins have moved to Tucson.

Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Johnson have returned from a trip to the Pacific coast.

10-3-37 — Star **SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS** By Margaret Nichols and Carolyn Crockett, Reporters

One of our second year members, Gloria Dailey, left Sunnyside. She will attend school at Ruby the rest of the year.

We have 121 students enrolled in our school this year.

The school has a new bus. It is a Chevrolet, 1937 model. It has a capacity of 27 passengers.

New arithmetics have been received for the third to seventh grades, inclusive.

The nurse, Beth Wolfolk, has been out and examined the children. Some of them needed medicine for their gums, but most of them were all right.

Helen Hussey and Doris McKinney have been selling candy for the past two weeks. The name of their store is "Eb and Zeb's Candy Shop."

There has been two new roads made in Emery Park. One is just east of the railroad. It goes from Drexel to East Irvington. The other one extended Hale road on down to Drexel. They were badly needed in the colony.

La Verne Highhouse was injured Monday evening as he got off the bus. He ran behind the bus into a car which was passing by. He had to have several stitches taken in his head.

Marjorie Latham and John Hale were injured Sunday night when the car in which they were riding had a collision with another car.

Sunday afternoon Doris Crockett ran a rock in her head. It had to be lanced and taken out.

Maurice Koonce will be unable to return to school the rest of the term because of injuries to his eye.

C. V. Linds celebrated his birthday Sunday evening at his home.

Mrs. Loyd Payne is now home with a new baby boy. They are doing fine.

Mr. and Mrs. Jessie Hunter were honored Wednesday morning by a new baby girl, Nettie Jane.

10-3-37 — Star **ZINC ZIPPER**

Concha Coronado, Reporter

Friday, September 24, 1937, we elected our officers. They are: President, Romelia Coronado; vice president, Lupe Maldonado; reporter, Cnocha Coronado; yell leader, Cruz Vindiola; song leader, Lilia Coronado; secretary, Josefina Parra; leader, Miss Tempe Pemberton. There are six members in our club. We have decided to have our meetings on Mondays. We are going to start on our dresses for the third-year members. The first year will start on a tea towel and the second on her bloomers.

The round-up started Wednesday, September 28, 1937, on the Navarro ranch. They are cleaning a mine at the Olivan. They reached silver and lead valued at \$50 a ton in one place; on another place, \$100 a ton.

A lady from the welfare board almost turned her car over between Mineral Hill and Pemberton's ranch. Thomas Carrillo, the driver of the bus took her to Tucson.

Mr. Hughes and Mr. Scartacini came to see a mine at San Xavier. They think that it is going to be worked.

10-3-37 — Star **SOPORI WILLING WORKERS** Erlinda Badilla, Reporter

Monday, September 27, 1937, six pupils entered Sopori school. They are Betty and Eldon Heaston from the Bustamente ranch, Joe and Arnulfo Ahumada and Reyes and Joe Palomares, all from the Julia ranch.

Manuel and Florencio Moyza and Luis Badilla, who live at the Moyza ranch, motored to Tucson Sunday for a short business trip. They returned Monday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Heaston and their children, Betty, Eldon and Virginia, who formerly lived at the McGee ranch in the Sierrita mountains, moved Sunday, September 26, to the Bustamente ranch. Mr. Heaston is employed by the county highway department.

The Bustamante ranch has been repaired and painted and is ready for occupancy by the Heaston family.

Mr. Francisco Santa Maria and his son, Frank Santa Maria, motored from their home on the Rancho Nuevo, at Amado, to Tucson Friday. After coming from Tucson

they went to visit Mr. Santa Maria's daughter, Mrs. C. Leon, who lives at Garner Canyon in the Santa Rita mountains. They returned Saturday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Black and their children, Barbara, Tom and Rose Black, from K. K. ranch, went to Patagonia Sunday to visit some of their friends. They spent an enjoyable day and returned the same evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Gus Amado and children, Yolanda, Natalia and Gus, jr., whose home is at the Ranch Nuevo, spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Hidalgo in Tucson. Mr. and Mrs. Hidalgo are Mrs. Amado's parents. They left Friday afternoon and returned Monday morning in time for school.

Mr. and Mrs. W. McDaniel and children, Betty and Bill, from Kinsley station, spent Sunday at Grand Junction with Mr. J. McDaniel. The occasion was to celebrate Mr. W. McDaniel's birthday. Mr. W. and Mr. J. McDaniel are brothers.

4H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona. **Star** 10-10-37)

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Margaret Nichols, Reporter

The girls have all started their projects. Miss Evalyn Bentley visited our club Thursday. She talked about the coming 4-H year. She also talked about other things.

A meeting was held Monday evening to organize P. T. A. They elected officers as follows: Mrs. Lee Ellis, president; Mrs. Earl Moody, first vice-president; Mr. O. W. Dishaw, second vice-president; Mrs. R. G. Nichols, secretary; Mrs. Thomas Brown, treasurer. The dues are to be fifty cents a year. All parents are urged to attend these meetings.

School was held for those who did not go to the circus. Those who went had their parents call for them. The whole school went to the parade in the morning.

Mrs. Dishaw, the principal, is planning on getting the films for the shows soon.

Teddy Nichols is attending school in Phoenix this winter.

Many new children have started school since the first week. We now have 126 pupils enrolled, the largest number we have ever had before.

Sunnyside's new bus has a capacity for 72 passengers instead of 27 as it was printed last week.

Codita Du Bois entertained some friends on her birthday last Saturday morning. They went to Mickey Mouse.

Mr. Arthur F. Offley has taken a trip to Los Angeles, California. He expects to stay about two weeks.

Mrs. Janet L. Baker has returned from a vacation recently to the Grand Canyon.

Mrs. George Parks and her mother, Mrs. C. E. Welch, relatives of E. D. Welch of Emory Park, left for San Antonio, Texas, last Sunday.

The Emory Park Woman's Club held a meeting at the home of Mrs. Art Dienstel, Tuesday, Oct. 5.

Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Colvin and family went on a picnic Sunday just outside of Dripping, Arizona.

The Original club had a dance Wednesday evening at the Blue Moon dance hall. The dance celebrated the club's second anniversary. The dance was held by Mr. Alex M. Huerta.

GOVERNMENTS HEIGHTS 4-H 10-10-37 CLUB Star

By Margie Hamby, Reporter

Mrs. Mary Cesare and daughter Rose, of Indiana, are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Cesare.

Mr. and Mrs. James Hastings and son Jimmie, have gone to Albuquerque, New Mexico to make their home. We miss Jimmie.

Mrs. A. F. Knox entertained with a quilting party at her home Friday. A buffet luncheon was served.

The teachers in the primary department of the St. John's M. E. Sunday school entertained their classes with a party Saturday afternoon.

Some of us heard Jean Appleton sing over the radio Saturday.

Jennie Lou Knox resigned as our club reporter. She said she could not attend to the reporting with her school work and music. We are sorry for she was a good reporter. Margie Hamby was appointed in her place until general election which will be soon.

Agnes McGill was a visitor at our club meeting and we hope she will become a member.

A chicken dinner was served at St. John's M. E. church Friday evening, Oct. 8th at 7:30.

We wish to correct a statement in last week's news. The P. T. A. will meet at Government Heights school instead of St. John's church.

Reba Grayson was a visitor at our last meeting.

Maxine Fraisher has gone to New Orleans, La., for a visit with her grandmother.

Our next meeting will be held Wednesday, Oct. 13th at Government Heights school.

Sammy Borozan visited our club at our last meeting. Most of our members went to the circus Wednesday.

10-10-37 ZIPPERS Star

By Concha Coronado, Reporter

Some of the girls have already cut out their dresses. They are Concha Coronado, Cruz Vindiola, Lupe Maldonado and Romelia Coronado. They all are third-year members. Lilia Coronado, first year member, is going to start on her tea towel. Josefina Parra, second year member, is going to start on her stockinet patch. We will see if we can finish in time this year.

The school nurse came to visit our school. She came on Tuesday, October 5. She will come again on Tuesday, October 12 and will vaccinate the school pupils and Alberto Jr., and Natalie Rosas.

Sunday, October 3 some relatives of Mr. and Mrs. Maldonado came to visit them, Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Ramirez and their family.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Erlinda Badilla, Reporter

A new school bus was bought at Nogales, Arizona, by Mr. N. B. Montano, school bus driver, for the south route, Sopori school, Saturday, October 2, 1937. It is larger than the old bus. All the children on the route come to school Monday in the new bus. All the children are very happy to have a new bus. The ride to school is very pleasant in it every morning.

Mr. Leo Black who lives at K. X. ranch, went camping Saturday. While he was out he tried to rope a mule. Running very fast on his horse, his horse stepped in a rabbit

hole and turned over with Mr. Black. He was injured. He went home suffering from great pain. His wife, Mrs. Black, took him to Tucson to the St. Mary's hospital Sunday. He came back from the hospital Tuesday evening. He has a badly sprained right foot and several minor cuts and scratches on his face, neck, arms and hands. He will not be able to work for about two weeks.

Miss Norma Angulo from the Santa Lucia ranch, had a birthday last Thursday, September 30, 1937. Her mother, Mrs. Anita Angulo, had a surprise party for her after school that afternoon. She had made her a birthday cake with ten candles on it, because Norma was ten years old. She also had a pinata. A pinata is a game which children have at their parties in Mexico. An olla, a large earthen crock is decorated, filled with candies, nuts and small toys or trinkets and then hung from the ceiling or if outside, from large sticks. The children are blindfolded and given a stick or club. They are turned around and then left to find the pinata and crack it or break it with the club. The one who breaks it gets a prize. When it is broken all the children scramble to get their share of the goodies that fall from the crock. Several of Norma's little friends who lived close by, were invited and they had a jolly time with the pinata. John Angulo, her brother, broke it.

Miss Eleanor Hidalgo, from Los Angeles, California came to visit with her sister, Mrs. G. Amado at the Rancho Nuevo, Thursday, September 30. She is planning to stay a week with the Amado family.

Sunday morning, October 3, Mr. Frank Frim, Joe Murrieta and Vicente Garcia, all from Tucson, had an automobile accident on the Ruby-Arivaca highway. Mr. Frim and Mr. Garcia suffered serious fracturing of the skull. Mr. Murrieta was slightly injured on his left leg. The car was not damaged except for a leak in the radiator. A wrecker helped to remove the car from the ditch. Mr. Murrieta took both his companions in to Tucson for treatment.

Wednesday morning, Mr. N. B. Montano, Sopori school bus driver, took several of the children and Mrs. Urquides to the circus. This was a birthday treat for his daughter, Ophelia Montano, who was 11 years old that day. It was a treat, too, for many of the children as most of them had not been to a circus before.

10-10-37 VAIL VILLAGERS

10-10-37 By Helen Ferra Star
Circus day is a day children remember and wait impatiently for. Wednesday, October 6, was circus day for all the children of the Vail school. In the morning they enjoyed the parade and in the afternoon the performance of the Cole Brothers' circus. Mrs. Charles P. Beach of Las Ocotillos ranch and her sister, Mrs. Marie George were hostesses to the school in the treat to the circus. Bob Oxford drove a truck furnished by Bliss Flaccus of Rancho del Lago, and Trotter Williams drove a truck furnished by

Charles P. Beach to transport the children to Tucson. Mrs. J. F. Badger, Miss Esta Trotter and Ralph Swartz, the Vail school teacher, and Mariano Ferra, the bus-driver, accompanied the children. Before the afternoon performance a picnic lunch was enjoyed in Armory park.

Friday, October 1, the members of the first, second, third and fourth grades planted narcissus bulbs. They picked up small white pebbles on the school grounds, filled five pretty bowls with the pebbles and brightly colored pearl chips and pressed the bulbs down in them. Then they filled the bowls with water and placed them in a dark closet where they will remain until the bulbs are well rooted. The pupils keep the pebbles moist and can hardly wait until the bulbs can be brought to the light to grow and bloom.

Beatrice Ferra spent last weekend with her grandmother, Mrs. Frank Mada, who lives on the Casa Blanca ranch, and brought beautiful bouquets of zinnias and other flowers from the ranch to her teacher Monday morning.

The shop boys under the direction of Mr. Swartz have been busy repairing school property.

Friday, Johnny Wagner of the sixth grade, was winner in a spelling bee in which the sixth, seventh and eighth grades participated.

Mrs. F. H. Livesley of Tucson passed through Vail on the train Monday morning on her way to El Paso.

Sunday, October 3, Misses Caroline Conover and Ruth Newman and Stanley Conover were visitors of Jane Dillon. Sunday afternoon they drove up to the Harman ranch about 12 miles from Vail.

Tuesday afternoon Rev. C. Mandin visited members of the Santa Rita church of the desert, who live at Pantano. Mrs. Clemencia Arriaz, Miss Mary Gomez and Jane Dillon accompanied Rev. Mandin. On their way back to Vail they stopped to enjoy a picnic lunch.

Misses Betty Woolsey and Jane Starker of Tucson spent last weekend with Mrs. Mary Jane Warner.

Mrs. Fred Mayer and Miss Mary Gomez saw the circus parade in Tucson Wednesday.

10-10-37 Star PANTANO STITCH IN TIME

By Frances Anduaga, Reporter
Thursday, September 30 to Mr. and Mrs. Preston Western, a baby boy was born at St. Mary's hospital in Tucson.
Friday, October 1, Mr. Juan Marquez went to Tucson to Dr. Thomas because he was sick with a pain.
On October 1, Miss Evalyn Bentley sent to all the 4-H club girls, a book named "Infant Care." We are going to have a child care club.
Mr. and Mrs. Pedro Lopez and family motored to Tucson Saturday, October 2.

Sunday, October 3, Mr. Alex Saqueta took Mrs. Saqueta who was very sick to the doctor. We all hope that Mrs. Saqueta gets well.

Mrs. Jesus Haro and son, Guillermo went to church at Vail Sunday.

Monday, a party was given at Mr. and Mrs. Ygnacio Anduaga's house in honor of their daughter Frances, saint day. We all had a nice time.

Tuesday Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Lucio accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Ramon Marquez and son of California, visited Mr. and Mrs. Pedro Lopez. Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Lucio are the parents of Mrs. Lopez. They will spend a few days with Mr. and Mrs. Lopez.

Wednesday, October 6 all the 4-H club girls and boys were taken by Mr. Harrington and Mrs. Bateman to Saint David to a fair. We all had a very nice time looking at the sewing and cooking and canning done by different people. The boys were interested in seeing the vegetables other boys had raised, and things made out of wood. We were also very glad to meet Mr. R. G. Bateman at the Saint David high school. We enjoyed seeing the boys playing football and the girls playing volley-ball.

Additional notes by Julia P. Garcia:

September 30 Mrs. Ygnacio Garcia and family motored to the ranch of Jay Six to visit Mr. and Mrs. Villa and daughter, Cecilia Villa, their friends. They were all very glad to see them since it was long since they had seen them.

Sunday, October 3, Mrs. Ygnacio Garcia and family motored to the ranch of Andrada to take some things to Mr. Ygnacio where he had been working.

Monday, October 4, Mrs. Ygnacio Garcia and three of her children motored to Tucson. Mrs. Garcia went to see her mother, Mrs. J. R. Perez, who had been quite sick.

Tuesday Mr. Ygnacio Garcia returned home from the ranch of Andrada where he was working.

Wednesday Mr. and Mrs. Rafael Ordone and their little son, Rafael, jr., came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Jesus Haro. Mr. and Mrs. Haro were very glad to see them since they had not seen them for a long time.

4H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima county 4-H Club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.

Star

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Margaret Nichols, Reporter

The girls have a new Singer sewing machine. It arrived Monday, Oct. 11th.

A P. T. A. committee meeting was held at the home of the president, Mrs. Lee Ellis. They discussed the float for the Armistice Day parade.

A meeting of the Sunnyside improvement association was held Wednesday night, at the school house.

Miss Evalyn Bentley held a home economics meeting Tuesday afternoon at the school house for the women of the community.

The 5th, 6th, 7th and 8th grades are going to listen to the radio programs put on for the school children. They come on school days so we listen to them over the school radio.

Mr. Benny Koonce is putting an addition on to the back of their home. They are building it of adobe.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank McKinney are the proud parents of a baby boy born Sunday, Oct. 9th. His name is Jerry Dale.

Mr. E. D. Welch went to Yuma, Arizona after recovering from a finger amputation. He will resume his work there. He left Oct. 11th. He works for the railroad.

Beatrice Bondie left for Detroit, Michigan. She had been visiting her sister in Emery Park, Mrs. Grace Korte. She had to return to go back to her job as a beauty operator.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Davis of Lyons, Kansas, are coming to visit their daughter, Mrs. R. G. Nichols of Emery Park. They are going to spend the winter here.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Highhouse and her mother returned after the summer spent in the east.

10-17-37 4H CLUB NEWS Star

By Mary Welch, Reporter

The 5-H Club held their first meeting Oct. 9, 1937, at the home of Miss Frances Watkins. They planned the program of the coming year.

We have six members so far and are expecting more. For the future year we are going to knit, sew, cook, bake, take health and music appreciation.

The trip to Phoenix, by the highest scoring members was planned for Nov. 6, 1937. From there they will broadcast over KTAR. It will be presented by Mary Welch and Mable Land, second and third in points. Frances Watkins, the highest, is not going as she has already gone to Phoenix twice and is kind enough to let the other two go. This will make the second trip for each of them.

The 5-H Club girls were invited to a meeting Thursday evening at the Government Heights 4-H Club.

The improvement association held a meeting at the Sunnyside school house Oct. 3, 1937, at 7:30 p. m. The purpose of the meeting was to obtain signatures for the restriction of the property in the district.

Last year the 5-H Club girls at Sunnyside received a phonograph from one of the members of the community who wished to encourage music appreciation. Since there is an excellent phonograph at the Watkins' home where they usually meet, the girls do not feel the need of the one presented to them and will be glad to loan it to any club which has none. See Miss Bentley about borrowing this phonograph.

10-17-37 ZINC ZIPPERS Star

By Concha Coronado, Reporter

The meeting was called to order by Romelia Coronado, the president. Concha Coronado almost finished her dress. Romelia Coronado is sewing on her dress. Lupe Maldonado has cut out her dress. Lilia Coronado is sewing on her tea towel.

The nurse didn't come Tuesday. She and Dr. Howard came out Thursday, Oct. 14. They vaccinated some children of the school and some of the community.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Gastelum, parents of Mrs. Rosas, came to visit them, Sunday, Oct. 10th.

Mr. G. Ramirez came after Mrs. A. Parra to take her to Tucson.

Mr. V. Maldonado returned to his home Monday, Oct. 11th, from the roundup. He took Mrs. Maldonado to Tucson Monday night. He went back to the roundup next morning.

SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Edward Jaeschke, Reporter

The Sunnyside school has four new flood lights, one for every side of the Sunnyside school.

Robert Hale's father went to Kansas for a two weeks' visit. He left Sept. 25th and returned Oct. 2nd.

The following boys have finished their T puzzles: Eugene Vilson, Meade Nielson, and Dennis Korte. The following boys are starting to make stilts: Robert Hale, Meade Nielson, Charles Welch and George Stough.

The new 1937 Sunnyside school bus had something wrong with the water pump and was late with the children for school.

Wednesday, the 13th, Dr. L. Howard of the Pima county clinic came out to Sunnyside school to vaccinate the boys and girls who haven't been vaccinated.

Mr. Dishaw, our manual training teacher, has had a bad cold for three days.

10-17-37 Star

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Erlinda Badilla, Reporter

The Sopori Willing Workers held their second annual meeting for the year 1937 on Tuesday, Oct. 12th. The members spent their time sewing. The first year members, Barbara Black, Dolores Badilla, Alice Hackett and Betty Heaston, worked on their dish towels. They learned how to pull a thread to cut their material straight. Betty Heaston cut her material for a pot holder.

The second year members, Norma Angulo, Betty McDaniel and Ophelia

Montano, cut out their slips and basted them.

Adeline Rodriguez, the fourth year member, helped the second year girls and studied the pattern for her project, which is a wash suit for her little six-year-old brother.

Every Friday at Sopori school, the last hour is auditorium hour. Friday, Oct. 8th the following short program was given: The fourth grade members gave short geography talks which were "A trip up the Congo River," by Lupe Badilla; "The Palm Oil and its Uses," by Barbara Black; "Moon Wings," a piano solo by Norma Angulo a fifth grader; "Percy, the Squirrel," a story told by Alice Hackett, and "Early," a verse by Betty McDaniel, third graders. The remainder of the hour was spent in singing and rhythmic games.

Three new pupils entered Sopori school this week. They are: Elmer Bustamante, 9 years old, 4th grader; Hermina Bustamante, 7 years old and Beatrice Bustamante, 6 years old, both in the first grade. These children are living at Los Guijas mine. Annie Martinez in the 4th grade, entered also. She lives at Rancho Nuevo, Amado, Arizona.

News was received Tuesday, Oct. 12th, that Mrs. G. O. Angulo gave birth to a nine pound baby girl, Sunday, Oct. 10, 1937, in Tucson, Arizona. The Angulo children in Sopori school, John, Norma and Caroline, were very happy to get the news.

Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Urquides from Tucson, Ariz., went to the football game at Phoenix, Saturday. They came back to Tucson in the evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernesto Encinas and their children Cora and Alice, from Arivaca, Arizona, returned home Oct. 8th after a three months stay in Saric, Sonora, Mexico, where they had been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Francisco Quiroz, parents of Mrs. Encinas.

10-17 VAIL VILLAGERS Star By Helen Ferra, Reporter

In a letter writing contest among the sixth, seventh and eighth grades, the purpose of which was to express thanks for the treat given by Mrs. Charles S. Beach and Mrs. Marie George for admission to the Cole Bros. circus, Beatrice Escalante won. In the letter writing contest in the lower grades, Gertrude Martinez won. These two letters were signed by the members of the Vail school and mailed to Mrs. Beach and Mrs. George.

Beatrice Escalante of the seventh grade, made the highest score in a reading comprehension test given in the sixth, seventh and eighth grades.

The upper grades have been reviewing for their six weeks tests.

Helen Ferra, fourth year member of the Vail Villagers, has begun a pair of rompers, for a six-year-old child, using a Pictorial Review pattern and dainty flowered cotton print. Jane Dillon, third year member, has begun a pair of bright red pajamas on which she will embroider her initials in black. The club members have received the 4-H supplies including outlines of the year's work, secretary's book and song books from Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent.

The classes of Miss Esta Trotter have completed several art projects including silhouettes of Indian life, children of other lands, and Halloween decorations.

Joe Takamine spent last weekend with his grandmother, Mrs. Charles P. Beach, at "Los Ocotillos."

Beatrice Escalante spent Saturday and Sunday with Louisa Ruiz and Aurora and Rosenda Terraza, who live on the Nogales highway about 15 miles from Tucson.

Mrs. Charles Day and little daughter, have returned to their home "La Posta Quemada" after spending the summer in the east.

Wednesday Mrs. Mary Jane Warner, Vail postmistress, was a visitor in Nogales.

October 13th, a birthday party was given in the evening by Mrs. James Dillon in honor of the birthday of Jane Dillon. After games were played, delicious refreshments were served and the birthday cake cut. Guests included Frances Schmidt, Gloria Obregon, Gertrude Martinez, Pauline Martinez, Beatrice Escalante, Ed Woolsey and Billy and Jane Dillon.

GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS 4-H CLUB NEWS

By Margie L. Hanby, Reporter

A P. T. A. meeting was held at Government Heights school Thursday, October 14 at 7:30 p.m. The 4-H club had charge of the entertaining. The program was as follows:

The state song, "Arizona," sung by the 4-H club members.

A sewing demonstration by Mary Margaret Henderson and Rose Marie Thierse.

A song, "Ginger Up."

A talk by Margie Hamby about 4-H club work.

A play, "Needle, Thread and Jabber," with Gloria Apodoca, Eleanor Moreno, Betty Jane Robbins, Gloria and Virginia Moreno, Lena Ceasar, Mickey Borozan, Virginia Dobek, and Jean Appleton.

Frances Watkins played a piano selection, "Il Trovatore" by Verdi. She wore the suit and blouse in which she modeled at the state dress revue held during the recent 4-H club roundup. Frances won first place in the state in her class, that of the wool suit. We appreciated her piano solo.

Eleanor Moreno played Paderewski's "Minuet." Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, who has supervised all 4-H club work in Pima county, was present at the meeting and spoke very briefly about club work.

Mrs. Lota Cochran has charge of the Government Heights 4-H club and received praise for the excellent program which was appreciated by the audience.

Cooking report by Rose Marie Thierse.

Eleanor Moreno and Gloria Apodoca made divinity fudge, but they

did not cook it enough, otherwise it turned out fine. They also made some fudge that was fit for a king.

Eleanor Moreno made ice cream which turned out like frozen pudding. She also made a fine breakfast.

Gloria and Virginia Moreno and Lena Ceasare made fudge, it was dandy but had too much extract in it.

Lena Ceasare made some coffee and pumpkin cookies. They were both very good.

Betty Jane Robbins made some cornbread. It was very good. She fixed supper and breakfast.

Jean Appleton made a cake.

Rose Marie made a cake, it cooked too fast otherwise it was all right.

Community notes:

The ladies of St. John the Evangelist Catholic church, have organized a club, and are getting ready to have a bridge and beano party at the parsonage on November 5.

The homemakers' club sponsored by Miss Bentley, were entertained at Mrs. Ferguson's home in Government Heights Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Smith have moved to their new home on 8th avenue.

Mr. Thomas returned to his home here after spending the summer in Prescott. 10-17-37 Star

PANTANO STITCH IN TIME

By Frances Anduaga, Reporter

Thursday, Oct. 7 Mr. and Mrs. Ramon Duarte accompanied by Mrs. Tomas Lucio went to town on business.

Miss Etta McRae came to visit her mother, Mrs. Sara C. McRae at Pantano Friday. She went to St. David Sunday accompanied by her mother where Mrs. McRae passed the day with some friends.

Saturday Mr. and Mrs. Tomas Lucio and Mr. and Mrs. Ramon Duarte and son Rudolph, left Pantano. They spent a few days with Mr. and Mrs. Pedro Lopez. They will return to their home in San Diego, Calif. Mr. Lopez accompanied them to Tucson.

Mr. and Mrs. Juan Marquez and family accompanied by Juanita, Cuca, Lupe, Nellie and Ramona Talamantez and Nachita Garcia went to church at Vail, Sunday.

Saturday Mr. and Mrs. Robert Harrington and family motored to Tucson on business. Mr. Alex Saquate motored to Tucson to see Mrs. Saquate who has been very sick. We hope that she gets better.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Castle motored to Tucson Sunday.

Saturday, Oct. 9 Mrs. John Purifoy went to Alabama to visit her parents. She will spend a few months with her parents. We are all wishing her a very happy trip.

Saturday Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Bateman and children went to Tucson where Mrs. Bateman went to the Pima county teachers' meeting. She brought us some more library books which we are all enjoying.

Ernest Moralez, George Haro and Tomas Lopez were absent from school because of bad colds. We hope they get better soon.

Wednesday we had our 4-H club meeting. The third year girls worked on their sun suits. We all think they look very nice. We are all going to use bias tape on our sun suits.

As Mrs. Ygnacio Garcia was in town last week she found out that a new baby boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Perez. Mrs. Joe Perez is the Garcia children's cousin Lupe. The little boy will be named Aurelio. This little boy was born in town Sept. 25, 1937.

Sunday Mr. Ygnacio Garcia left for Empire ranch where he will spend a week or two working.

Oct. 7 an entertainment was held at Mr. and Mrs. Ygnacio Garcia's house. Mrs. Juan Moralez and Mrs. Jesus Haro of Marsh, Arizona, were present. Mrs. Juan Marquez of Pantano and Mrs. Calletano Villa of Joy Six ranch, were also present. We all had a good time.

Saturday Manuel and Robert Garcia rode horseback to Mr. R. M. Harrington's place on business.

Monday just as soon as we got in the bus to go to school the rain started. It rained all day. Our teacher, Mrs. Batement, hopes it keeps on raining.

We all feel very sorry for Mr. Manuel Valenzuela, a railroad worker, who has been sick for five days. He has a sore throat but now is much better.

Tuesday, Oct. 12, Mrs. Ygnacio Garcia and her son Manuel Garcia, motored to Tucson on business. They had a good time in town.

Wednesday Mr. and Mrs. Juan Marquez bought a brand new radio. It is a 1938 radio. Mr. Marquez is enjoying himself with his radio, but Mrs. Marquez does not like it very well.

Sunday we all felt very sorry for Mr. John Purifoy, who was sick with a sore throat.

4-H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

FT. LOWELL SCHOOL NEWS Abel Ramirez, Reporter

Twenty-two children are taking 4-H work this year. At a recent meeting the following officers were elected: Sarah Romero, president; Dick Weisband, vice-president; Lydia Ochoa, secretary; and Abel Ramirez, reporter.

There are 100 children enrolled at Ft. Lowell school this year. Pupils new to our school this year are Warner and Jimmie Holfeld, Donald, Eugene and Bobby Scott, and Jack and Donald McPherson.

We are very proud of our school grounds. We have a beautiful winter lawn near the building and the cactus garden, which the children have started, looks very nice.

The 6th, 7th and 8th grades won the attendance banner for this month with a percentage of attendance of 99.35.

Children new to Ft. Lowell school this year are Margaret Buntin, Eleanor Bradley, Mark Hensley, Ella Mae Hopper, Mary Lane and Charles Spechet.

There are no new 3rd graders. The 2nd graders are Roberta Hensley, Peter Spechet, Dorothy Lane, Bobby Scott, Clyde Buntin, Delia Ortega, Marylin Votaw and Dorothy Weed.

In Mrs. Winstead's room are Billy Buntin, Jack Cox, Frank Grijalva, Douglas Low, Ben Lucas, Walter Molling, Floyd Barbara, Billy Woolley and Helen Kern.

SUNNYSIDE SCHOOL Edward Jaeschke, Reporter

Lois Jaeschke, a pupil of Sunnyside school, was sick for three days.

Mr. G. D. Stough, our janitor, is fixing up his place. He has already put in a concrete wall in front of his place.

Mr. H. A. Stough, is putting on an addition to his house.

Helen Hussey is having a birthday party Friday, October 22, at 4:30 o'clock in the evening.

Charlie Stough is going to have to quit school on account of sickness.

Mrs. McFarland, a teacher of Sunnyside school, killed a deer Saturday at 9:15 o'clock and was home at 12 o'clock with the deer.

VAIL VILLAGERS Jane Dillon, Reporter

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, visited the Vail Villagers' garment-making club

Wednesday afternoon, October 20. Since the Vail garment-making club won the highest number of points made by club members in Pima county, Miss Bentley said that they would have the privilege of giving a radio program over station KTAR in Phoenix in December.

Mr. O. C. Arnold, assistant county school superintendent, visited the Vail school, Friday, October 15. The third and fourth grades gave Mr. Arnold a bowl of narcissus bulbs which they had planted.

Mrs. Adale Whipple of Sasabe, sent an airplane pattern to the primary teacher, Mrs. J. F. Badger. Construction paper and spools will be used to make the airplanes.

Beatrice Ferris spent Thursday night, October 14th, with her grandmother, Mrs. Frank Mada, who lives on the Casa Blanca ranch. Friday morning she brought a beautiful bouquet of zinnias and several pot plants, coleus and begonias, to her teacher, Miss Esta Trotter.

Dr. L. C. Howard and the school nurse visited the Vail school Tuesday, October 19th, and vaccinated 18 pupils.

Dolores Casteneda, a first grade member, who lives on "La Posta Quemada" ranch suffered a severe cut on her leg Monday afternoon, October 18th, at her home when her smaller brother accidentally hit her leg with a sharp ax. Mr. and Mrs. Jose Castaneda took her to Dr. L. C. Howard's office in Tucson where Dr. Howard bandaged her leg.

Mrs. Charles P. Berch and Mrs. Marie George visited the Vail school Tuesday.

A baby boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Perez Saturday, October 16th, at the St. Mary's hospital in Tucson. Mrs. Perez was Miss Rita Wagner, a former Vail 4-H club girl, before her marriage.

A baby boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Frank Figueroa, October 11th. Mrs. Figueroa was Miss Trinidad Marquez.

Mr. Roy Mardon of Bisbee, formerly in the CCC camp, which was located at Vail, spent last week-end at Vail.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Chavez and Mrs. Amalia Astorga and daughter were week-end visitors of Mr. and Mrs. V. J. Gomez and daughter, Mary.

Pima, Pinal and Maricopa county
4-H club members will participate in the Arizona portion of the national achievement broadcast which will be held over KTAR November 6 between 10:30 and 11:30 a. m. Arizona's portion of the hookup will be the half hour between 10:45 and 11:15 a. m.

There are 30 new enrollees in the CCC "fly" camp on Mr. Charles P. Beach's ranch.

Twin calves were born on the "Casa Blanca" ranch October 15th.

Mr. Henry M. Manning of Phoenix, was a guest of Miss Mary Jane Warner Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. James P. Dillon and Mrs. Elva Goode visited the Santa Cruz fair at Sonoita, Saturday, October 16, and then motored on to Nogales.

Sunday, October 17, the car in which Mr. and Mrs. Chavez and Mrs. Amalia Astorga and daughter of Tucson, and Mrs. Refugia Gomez of Vail, were riding, was struck by another car entering the highway about four miles from Sonoita. No one was seriously injured although the Chavez car was completely wrecked. Mrs. Gomez suffered minor bruises. The man driving the car entering the highway from a nearby ranch was blinded by the sun. Patrolmen arrived from Tucson and said that he must pay damages.

PANTANO STITCH IN TIME NEWS

Frances L. Anduaga, Reporter

Thursday, October 14: Mrs. Alex Zazueta returned from Tucson where she was sick and now she is better.

Amalia Zazueta is back in school at Pantano again.

Friday, Mr. and Mrs. Bob Harrington took their little daughter Isla Evalyn, who was quite sick, to the doctor. We are all glad that she is better.

Saturday, Mr. Joe Sabala, from Esmond came to Pantano where he will be the section foreman. Mr. J. Castle was just relief foreman. He went to Esmond to take Mr. Sabala's place.

Thursday, Mr. and Mrs. Jesus Haro took their daughter, Santos, who was very sick to Tucson to the doctor. A scorpion bit her on one of her feet. The poison was going into her blood but they took her in time. She is all right now.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Sabala went to visit friends at Vail Sunday.

Sunday, Mr. Mario Bejarano of Tubac, came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Santos Talamantez of Pantano.

Tuesday, Dr. Howard, and the nurse came to vaccinate some children of the school and some preschool children of the community. They were vaccinated for smallpox.

Wednesday, the 4-H club meeting was called to order by Mercy Garcia. A motion was made by Romelia Garcia and seconded by Julia Garcia that we have a Halloween party Friday afternoon.

Tuesday, October 19, Mrs. R. G. Bateman motored to Benson to take her little son, Ronald jr., to be vaccinated for the whooping cough. Additional notes, by Julia P. Garcia:

Friday, October 15: The three eighth grade girls, Mercy Garcia, Juanita Talamantez, and Julia Garcia, started a Halloween poster. This picture is representing the month of October.

Last week-end Nachita Garcia stayed at Mrs. Marquez's house because Mrs. Marquez had to take her to Vail on business.

Sunday, Mrs. Ygnacio Garcia and family motored to Jay Six ranch to visit friends.

Monday, the fourth graders each made a safety poster. R. G. Bateman put them upon the wall. The fifth, sixth, seventh, and eighth grades voted on them. Romelia Garcia's poster had the most votes. Donald Harrington was next. The two best posters stayed on the wall. They will stay on the wall for a while, the other four were taken down that same day.

Tuesday, we were all very sorry that Nachita Garcia could not come to school because she had a bad cough. It is not whooping cough, but Mrs. Garcia thought it better not to send her to school. She is not coming the rest of the week until Monday if she is all right. We all hope that Nachita gets better by Sunday and can go to Vail.

Wednesday, Mrs. R. M. Harrington was present during our 4-H club meeting. She sewed on some quilt blocks while we sang some 4-H club songs and studied infant care.

Wednesday, Oct. 20, Mr. Ygnacio Garcia come home from the Empire ranch farm where he spent two weeks working.

In the news of last week, Bate-

ment was printed instead of Bateman. Empire ranch was printed instead of Empire ranch farm.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

Margaret Nichols, Reporter

The 4-H senior high girls of Sunnyside were invited to a party given by the Government Heights 4-H girls. It was held at Mrs. V. B. Ball's home, Emery Park, Friday evening, October the 15th.

A demonstration on how to use the special attachments for the new machine was given by a representative of the Singer Sewing Machine company, Tucson, Thursday. The girls all enjoyed it.

She Sunnyside P. T. A. gave a chili supper Friday night at the Sunnyside school house. The children sold tickets. Anyone selling ten tickets got a free ticket to the supper.

The children of the school have been going into the auditorium every Wednesday and Friday to listen to the music appreciation given by the Pima county school of the air.

Mr. A. W. McKinney, Mr. Frank McKinney, Mr. Newt Burns, and Dan McKinney went hunting Saturday morning at 3:30.

Mrs. Stella Nolan has completed a new stucco-adobe house in Emery Park, it faces Fontana avenue.

Mr. W. L. Turner has bought the Rollins place next to the Emery Park grocery and is remodeling it. They moved into the house Tuesday evening.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

Erlinda Badilla, reporter

The Sopori Willing Workers held their second 4-H Club meeting, Tuesday, Oct. 19, 1937, at 3:00 p. m. Norma Angulo, Ophelia Montano and Betty McDaniel, second year girls have almost finished their slips, which they started a week ago.

Our teacher, Mrs. Urquides, brought library books from the county library. Their names are as follows: "Eight Cousins," by Louisa M. Alcott, "Daddy's Girl" by L. T. Meade, "Rose in Bloom" by Louisa Alcott, "The Early Sea-People" by Katherine Dopp, "Pinocchio" by C. Collodi and "The Flying Machine Boys in the Wilds" by Frank Walton. All upper graders read the library books. After they have the books read, they are to make a book report.

Monday, Oct. 18, 1937, Mr. and Mrs. Hollis brought a new radio for school. Mr. Hollis fixed the aerial. All the children are glad to have the radio. Since Monday we have been having radio lessons, about Dramatic Art, Calisthenics and Music Appreciation. They show us how to do many exercises. We will learn more things with the new radio. All the children thank the trustees of the school for letting us have a radio.

Friday, Oct. 15, 1937, Sopori School organized two teams of boys, one team was named the Cowboys and the other Wild Cats. Leonardo Quihuis and Henry Montano are the captains of the teams, Leonardo Quihuis is on the Wild Cats team, and Henry Montano on the Cowboys. The Wild Cat's catcher, John Angulo and Francisco St. Maria, pitcher. The Cowboys' catcher, Manuel Encinas and Ruben Quihuis pitcher. They started to play at 3:00 p. m. to 4:00 p. m. The Wild Cats won the game and made eleven runs and the Cowboys five. Both teams are going to study and learn the right rules of baseball. Mrs. Evangeline R. Urquides was the umpire and the score keeper, when the teams were playing.

The eighth graders had to have a composition for Wednesday, Oct. 20, 1937 for the English lesson, and one of the pupils, Erlinda Badilla wrote a nice short topic. It is as follows:

An Enjoyable Club Meeting

In school the girls are in the 4-H Sewing Club. There are eight girls in the club. Every Tuesday in the afternoon, all the members of the club have a club meeting. It is lots of fun when the meeting is called. The members enjoy talking about what they have to make for the sewing or if they are having a picnic, every girl decides something for the picnic. The president calls the club to order, then we have to speak or say something about what we would like to do. It is fun when the club meeting starts and every member is surely happy.

Mrs. Heaston spent Tuesday evening, Oct. 19, 1937, with her family on the Bustamante ranch. She returned to Tucson the same night.

Mr. and Mrs. Oxford from Columbus, Ohio, came Oct. 20, 1937 to visit with Mr. and Mrs. Montano from Cumaro Ranch, Arizona.

4-H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima county 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

National 4-H radio broadcasts for 1937 will be given from 10:30 to 11:30 over NBC network always on the first Saturday of each month. Music is played by the United States marine band, Captain Taylor Branson, leader. The poets for the broadcasts are prepared by R. A. Turner, extension service U. S. department of agriculture.

Miss Bentley urges all club members to listen in on these programs the first Saturday of each month. The program for November follows:

National 4-H Achievement Day

Saturday, November 6, 1937, between 10:30 and 11:30 a. m., over KTAR:

"America the Beautiful," U. S. marine band.

Round table discussion of 4-H achievement, Morse Salisbury, chief of the radio service, presiding, and the following members of the extension service: C. E. Potter, eastern section; R. A. Turner, central section; C. A. Sheffield, southern section; Madge J. Reese, western section; Gertrude L. Warren, club organization.

"Dreaming Song," U. S. marine band.

Pima county will take part in the national broadcast. Mary Welch from Sunnyside and Mabel Land from Sahuarita will represent the 4-H clubs of the county as they stand among the highest of the county winners. Since Frances Watkins, our county winner, has won the trip to Chicago, she is not broadcasting from Phoenix this year.

During the state extension service period different states will put on their own broadcasting program, returning to Washington, D. C., for the music by the United States marine band, "Plowing Song," a continuation of the round table discussion of 4-H achievement, and closing with "The Star-Spangled Banner" by the United States marine band.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

The 4-H club girls in Sopori school held their third meeting Tuesday afternoon, October 26. The second year members, Norma Angulo, Ophelia Montano and Betty McDaniel have finished their slips. They are now starting on bloomers. Adelina Rodriguez, fourth year member, is making a six-year-old boy's suit. Betty Heaston, Alice Hackett and Barbara Black are finishing their dish towels.

Friday afternoon, October 22, the fourth graders gave geography talks. Lupe Badilla gave a short talk on "An Eskimo Holiday," Barbara Black on "Hunting Reindeers," Alice Hackett on "Eskimo Boats." The third graders, Yolanda Amado, Joe Salcido and Betty McDaniel, said a verse, "Mr. Nobody." Norma Angulo, a fifth grader, played a piano solo. "Drifting," Betty Heaston, a sixth grader, played a piano solo, "Secret," and Alice Hackett, third grader, played "Skating," piano solo. After the talks were over we sang and played a few games until it was time to go home.

The Sopori school children have been having radio lessons. Monday, October 25, we had dramatic art. It was to show us how to talk distinctly.

Monday, October 25, Mrs. Urqui

des brought out a phonograph for the 4-H club girls. All the girls are glad to have the phonograph. The Lone club members loaned it to Miss Bentley to loan to any club that needed it. Sopori will have the use of the phonograph until it is needed elsewhere.

Miss Bentley, Mrs. Cora Couter and Mrs. L. D. Carr came Tuesday, October 26. Mrs. Couter and Mrs. Carr are from Tucson. They came to visit Sopori school and to see the 4-H club girls sewing. Miss Bentley told us that we were doing fine.

Mr. and Mrs. Montano and children, Lina, Nathalia, Ophelia, Jr., and Henry Montano, Mrs. Duarte and Adelina Rodriguez from Cumarco ranch, Arizona, were to Mesquite, Mexico, October 24. They went to visit Mrs. Oros and family. Mrs. Montano is daughter of Mrs. Oros. They returned Sunday evening and had a nice time in Mexico.

Mr. and Mrs. Amado and children Yolanda, Nathalia, Gustavo, Jr., and Mrs. Hidalgo went to Phoenix, Arizona, Sunday, October 24. They went to take Mrs. Hidalgo, who is Mrs. Amado's mother. Mrs. Hidalgo will leave Phoenix to make her home in Los Angeles, Calif. She had been visiting with Mrs. Amado at Rancho Nuevo for the last week.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Helen Ferra, Reporter

The sixth, seventh and eighth grades are publishing a newspaper entitled "The Colossal Vail paper." The staff includes Beatrice Escalante, editor; Jane Dillon, school activities; Ed Woolsey, comics; John Wagner, social news; Billy Dillon, substitute reporter; Jim Ferra, proof reader; Paul Santa Cruz, printer; Carmen Leon and Helen Ferra, feature writers. It is hoped that the paper will be a weekly publication, if printing obstacles can be overcome.

Under the leadership of Ralph Swartz, the boys of the sixth, seventh, and eighth grades have elected to undertake some of the necessary repairs and to discontinue their regular 4-H projects until the work has been completed. The boys have built a new stand for the outdoor water fountain and have replaced the old rusty screens on the shop with new hardware cloth. Felix Ferra and Ernest Val-

dez repainted the kitchen cabinet and chairs in the teacherage.

Johnny Wagner of the sixth grade again won the spelling bee contest. He received as a reward, a composition book inscribed, "To Johnny Wagner in honor of winning a Spelling Bee Contest." Among the sixth, seventh and eighth grades Jane Dillon of the seventh grade, was runner up. A grand prize, not yet decided upon will be awarded to the one winning the contest three times in succession.

Mrs. Beth Woolfolk, school nurse, visited the Vail school, Wednesday, October 27. Many of the smaller children were ill and absent on account of their smallpox vaccinations.

The spelling champions of the fourth grade for the first six weeks were Nellie Salcido and Pauline Martinez, and of the third grade Curz Tecolote.

Sunday, October 24, in the Santa Rita Church of the Desert, first communion was received by Mary Louise Santa Cruz, Nellie and Joe Salcido, Pauline Martinez, Cruz and Jesus Tecolote, Paul Santa Cruz, and Jim Ferra.

The Vail school wiener roast celebrating Halloween will be held in the "Picnic Area" near Colossal cave Monday, November 1. The pupils will make a trip through the cave earlier in the afternoon.

Colossal cave, a natural wonder of Arizona near Vail, was visited Friday evening, October 22, by the nurses who were attending the state convention in Tucson. Guides were Archie Sosebee, Jimmy Boles, Bob Oxford, Ray Mitchell, Trotter Williams, Mrs. John Badger, Mrs. Mary Jane Warner, Misses Esta Trotter and Betty Woolsey. After the trip through the cave, a barbecue was enjoyed by the nurses and their guests in the "Picnic Area" near the cave.

Judy, a pedigreed Boston terrier, owned by Mrs. J. P. Dillon, won first prize in the puppy match held on the athletic field of the Tucson High school Sunday, October 24. Mrs. Dillon plans to enter Judy in the El Paso dog show November 6 and 7.

Miss Mary J. Gomez has accepted a stenographic position in Tucson.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Trujillo of Tucson are visiting Mrs. Trujillo's mother, Mrs. Apolonia Vasquez. Mrs. Trujillo was formerly Miss Aida Vasquez of Vail.

Mrs. F. P. Sheridan of Tucson is

visiting Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Dillon.

Jim Ferra, Paul Santa Cruz, Gloria Obregon, Mrs. F. P. Sheridan, Mr. J. P. Dillon and Jane and Billy Dillon, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Martinez and children, Pauline, Arthur and Lawrence, Mrs. Mary Jane Warner, Mr. Ray Mitchell, Mrs. Clemencia Arriaga, Mrs. Maria George and Mr. and Mrs. Charles P. Beach attended the performance of the Sells Floto circus Wednesday, October 27.

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Star

ZINC ZIPPERS

By Concha Coronado, Reporter

We think we are going to continue our club. We were going to stop because we had no one to help us. We think we can do our work like we did last year.

Tuesday, October 26, Miss Bentley came to visit us. She told us to continue doing the work as we could.

Saturday, October 24, Mr. and Mrs. A. Ramirez came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Coronado. Mrs. Coronado and one of her daughters went to Tucson and stayed two days.

Monday, October 25, the following people went to Batamonte and San Juan and then to Tucson and returned to their home in San Xavier Mines: Mr. and Mrs. Coronado, Gilberto Coronado, Mrs. Do-

lores Maldonado and Refugio Coronado.

5-H CLUB NEWS

By Mary Welch, Reporter

Tuesday there was a program given at the meeting of the Missionary group of the First Christian church at Mrs. Lawrence Wilson's residence at 827 South 6th avenue. The participants were: Mary Welch, telling of her experience in care of milk and home cooking; Frances Watkins, story of suit that aided in the winning of her trip to Chicago; Mable Land, telling of life on a farm; and two girls from Government Heights gave a sandwich demonstration. They were Elenor Moreno and Gloria Apodaca.

Mary Welch and Mable Land will be going to Phoenix November 6th where they will broadcast over KTAR from 10:30 to 11:30. They are now working on a short drama to be presented.

Mable Land is to be in the Tucson Senior High play "Growing Pains" to be presented on November 23rd and 24th at the High School.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Margaret Nichols and Carolyn Crockett, Reporters

Virginia Ellis, one of our 4-H members had a Halloween party, Saturday, October 30. She invited the eighth grade.

The seventh and eighth grades had a Halloween party Friday evening at 7:00 until 9:00. Everybody had a good time. Refreshments were served. They held it in the Sunnyside school auditorium. The other rooms, for the fifth and sixth grades, the girls had a play and boys the games.

Helen Hussey had a birthday party Friday evening, October 22 from 4:30 until about seven. From the party we all went to the Chilli supper held at the schoolhouse.

Frances Watkins, a former Sunnyside Sunshiner, has won the Montgomery Ward trip to Chicago.

Helen Hussey's aunt, Mrs. Birdie Edgengton is visiting them from Kansas City, Mo. She is on her way to make her home in Long Beach, California.

Mrs. Ed Jaescke's parents from Wisconsin are visiting her at her home.

Mr. C. A. Green, of Emery Park, has just returned from a hunting trip.

Dad Musch, who was a resident of

Emery Park and is now living in town, has been ill for several months.

PANTANO STITCH IN TIME

By Frances L. Anduaga, Reporter
Thursday, Oct. 21: Mr. and Mrs. Joe Sabala motored to Tucson on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Guillermo Rodriguez went to Tucson Friday where Mrs. Rodriguez will have her tonsils removed. They went with Mr. John Purifoy.

Friday, Mrs. Sara C. McRae, our teacher and leader of nature study, received word of the death of her brother-in-law. We all feel sorry for Mrs. McRae. They buried him at Mesa Saturday. She returned Saturday evening and went to visit friends at St. David.

Saturday, Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Bateman went to the Pima county teachers' meeting. She also brought the 4-H club records for music appreciation.

Mrs. Santos Talamantez went to Benson Saturday to take her little baby, Santos, to the doctor. Her daughter, Lupe, went with her.

Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Ygnacio Anduaga and son, Jose, went to Benson on business.

Mrs. Guillermo Rodriguez returned Sunday from Tucson where he brought word that Mrs. Rodriguez was operated on Saturday. We are all hoping that she gets better.

Miss L. Grace Kolb of Tucson came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Bob Harrington and family. She also visited the Anduaga and Talamantez families. We were all glad to see Miss Kolb because it was a long time since we had seen her.

Sunday visitors: Mr. and Mrs. Bonifacio Canals and family came to visit. Mr. and Mrs. Ygnacio and family of Pantano also came to visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Palomo and family came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Santos Talamantez at Pantano.

Mrs. Santos Talamantez and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Jesus Haro and family, and Mrs. Juan Marquez and sons, accompanied by Frances, Gertrude and Rosa Anduaga went to church at Vail Sunday.

Miss Eva Purifoy of Tucson came to visit her father, John Purifoy at Pantano.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lundquist and family went to Benson accompanied by Mrs. Mabel Willis and son, George. She is Mr. Lundquist's

sister. She came from Central, Colo. She will spend the winter with Mr. and Mrs. Lundquist.

Wednesday, the Pima county nurses came over to Pantano to see the school children who were vaccinated.

Wednesday, we had our 4-H club meeting. The third year girls worked on their sun suits. The second year worked on their patch. The first year cut their aprons. We are all just getting along fine in our sewing. Cuca has a good stockinette patch on one of her stockings.

ADDITIONAL NOTES

By Julia P. Garcia

Saturday, Oct. 23, Mrs. Ygnacio Garcia was invited to go to Tucson by Mrs. R. M. Harrington. They met at Pantano and started at about 9:30 a. m. When they went to the court house where they met Mr. and Mrs. Whipple, Miss Kolb, and Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Bateman. They were all very glad to meet each other. Mr. and Mrs. Garcia were also very glad to meet their friends, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Black and family from K. K. ranch.

Sunday, Oct. 24, Mrs. Ygnacio Garcia and family motored to Vail to church. They all enjoyed them-

selves. They were also very glad to meet their friends, John Figueroa and wife, George Kimbro, Jim Ferra and Mrs. Mary Lopez. After 1 o'clock they went to visit Mr. and Mrs. Victoriano Figueroa and family. Mercy and Julia had a lot of fun with their friend, Concha Figueroa. The Garcia family got home at about 4:30 p. m. When they got home, Mrs. Perez, who is Mrs. Garcia's mother, her brother, L. R. P., and her daughter, Genevieve, were waiting for them. They came out from Tucson.

4H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Margaret Nichols and Carolyn Crockett, reporters.

One of our Indian students, Edith Ortiz, died Tuesday afternoon from typhoid fever. The school sent flowers for the funeral. Mr. O. W. Dishaw, the principal, represented the school. Mrs. Earl Moody taught in his place.

Lois Drummond returned to school after returning home from the preventorium. She attended Sunnyside before she went to the preventorium.

The county nurse, Miss Wolkoff, visited our school Wednesday morning.

The Sunnyside Improvement association met Tuesday evening at the school house.

The Emery Park Woman's club held a sewing meeting at the home of Mrs. Mary Miles. They are making pajamas for the preventorium.

The Sunnyside Sunshiners attended the 4-H party given at the home of Miss Evalyn Bentley in honor of Frances Watkins who goes to Chicago. They all enjoyed the party.

The McKinney family went quail hunting last Sunday. They killed quail, rabbits and a coyote.

Ida Mae Paull had to quit school because of illness.

Virginia Dayton had a birthday party, Saturday the 6th.

Mr. Burch Morris, who was staying at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Tampleton and family, left several Sundays ago for his home in Sullivan, Indiana. Mr. Morris left Emery Park to attend the wedding of his brother, Frank Morris.

There are three new children in school now. They are Floyd, Doia and Virginia Crane. They live in Highhouse's place.

GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS

By Margie Hamby, reporter.

The children from Government Heights who are singing in "Hawatha" went to Safford Junior high school Saturday morning for a rehearsal.

Government Heights school had a contest among all six grades. The contest was to see which room could bring in the most P. T. A. members. The P. T. A. planned to give a prize for the room which won. The sixth grade won and are going to the show. The fifth grade had two members less.

Miss Callie Long took her class and a few from other teachers' rooms to see "Heidi" at the Fox theater Thursday. She also had a Halloween party. She invited some children from the other rooms.

Vivian Andrews arrived from Mammoth, Utah, a week ago last Saturday. Her mother, brother and sister came with her. She joined the 4-H club.

Margaret Alice McLean went to Williams, Arizona, and stayed three weeks. She watched the men brand the calves and doctor the cows and horses.

Mary Flynn went to "A" Mountain for a visit two weeks ago.

Colombine Sanchez spent Sunday with her uncle and aunt.

Mickey Borozan, a member of our club, and her three brothers are now boarding at St. Joseph's school, as their mother is working.

St. John the Evangelist church gave a bridge and bunco party November 5th. It was very successful. There was a bigger crowd than had been anticipated.

St. John the Methodist church, gave a chicken pie dinner, November 5th. They were very well patronized.

Eight girls are now new members of the Government Heights 4-H club. They like it very much and say they will try to be loyal to it.

Our next meeting is Monday, November 22nd.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Adeline Rodriguez, reporter.

Twenty-eight of the forty children enrolled in Sopori school were taken to town November 11, 1937,

for the parade. Twenty-two were in the marching squad with Mrs. Urquides. The remaining six were on the float. The children were very pleased to read the news the next day that they had placed second in marching and third for the float. After the parade pictures of the children and the float were taken by Mr. Montano and Mr. Urquides. The children then had lunch and started home. They were all at home safely by 8 o'clock p. m.

School was not held Friday, November 12th at Sopori. The teachers, Mrs. Urquides and Mrs. Hollis, attended the Arizona Education association convention at the University of Arizona in Tucson.

The 4-H club held their regular meeting Tuesday, November 16th. The girls spent the hour in sewing and listening to the music appreciation records. The 4-H girls are working hard to finish their first project soon.

Ophelia Montano, 4-H club member, received a letter from Carmelita Olguin, a former 4-H club member and student at Sopori school. She sent the "Just for Fun" poem which follows. Carmelita made it up about her school mates at Sopori. All the children enjoyed it because it was so funny. Carmelita is attending the Safford Junior high school in Tucson this year. We hope she sends us more poems.

"JUST FOR FUN"

By Carmen Olguin

Carmen Olguin is so skinny,
That she looks like a skinned winnie.

Manuel Encinas is short and shy
His hair stands up, oh me, oh my.
Elisa Encinas is plump and fat
I am sure she's fatter than a baseball bat.

Francisco Santa Maria is strong and big

But not so big to make one think
he was a pig.

Annie Martinez is always giggling
She can't keep still and is always wiggling.

Luis Badilla one day something
fell in his pot

That's why he's caught singing
"Right in the Spot."

Erlinda Badilla is so thin,
That she looks like a safety pin.

Johnny Angulo is as sly as a fox
And any big boy he's ready to box.

Norma Angulo is very, very, funny
Just like her brother Johnny.

Ophelia Montano walks very graceful
With boys sometimes is very bashful.

Ruben Quihuis, oh, he hates cocoa
Sometimes I think he is loco.

Damion Encinas is quiet and nice
He's almost as quiet as the mice.

Billy McDaniel is now very tall
The trouble with him is that he

can't catch a ball.

Henry Montano, some girls think
he's good looking

Remember when he was left alone
and did some good cooking.

Adeline Rodriguez, very pretty she is,

Her little brothers she likes to tease.

Charlie Duarte is quiet and little
Although he's quiet, you can see

his eyes twinkle.

Ralph Olguin used to be fat and round

He was so fat, that he was always
falling down.

Caroline Angulo is cute and sweet
She likes to run about with her

little cute feet.

The children at Sopori school
have been very interested in their

radio lessons every afternoon, which
comes over station KGAR.

The dramatic art lesson on Monday
gave two new breathing exercises

and two lip exercises for the
children to practice. The new poem

given to picture mentally and learn
follows:

Four things a man must learn to do
If he would make his record true.

He must learn to think without
confusion, clearly

To love his fellow-men sincerely,
To act from honest motions purely

To trust in God and Heaven securely.

On Wednesday, Prof. Schultz from the University of Arizona brought us another music appreciation lesson. The children have enjoyed the musical journeys to different nations on which Prof. Schultz has taken them. Today they went to Switzerland and Italy. The recordings they listened to were:

1. "The Swiss Echo Song," sung by Marion Tolley. Miss Tolley is a young American coloratura soprano from Kansas.

2. "The Calm," from the William Tell overture by Rossini. The William Tell opera tells the story of William Tell, the Swiss national hero. The Swiss horn is heard. This horn is used to call the herds of sheep together.

The Italian people are the most musical of all people.

They have some of the best singers, band masters, and operas of the world.

3. "Santa Lucia," sung by Enrico Caruso. Enrico Caruso was the most wonderful tenor of all time. He died a few years ago. There is a shrine for him in Italy with a candle which burns in it all the time.

4. "The Tarantella," played on a violin. It is a very fast dance. The story about the name of this dance is that if a person was bitten by the poisonous tarantula, and if he could dance fast enough and long enough he would not die.

5. "O Sole Mio," folk song played by the Neopolitan trio—a violin, flute and a cello.

PANTANO STITCH-IN-TIME NEWS

By Frances Anduaga, reporter.

School was dismissed Thursday and Friday, Nov. 10 and 11, so that the teachers could attend the State Teachers' association meeting in Tucson.

Thursday, Mr. and Mrs. Santos Bedoy and daughter returned to their home at Tucson after spending a few days with Mr. and Mrs.

Guillermo Rodriguez at Marsh, Arizona.

Thursday, Misses Alice and Berl Lundquist attended the Armistice parade at Tucson. They surely enjoyed seeing the big parade.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Harrington and family motored to Phoenix on business, Wednesday.

Saturday, Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Sabala of St. David came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Jose Sabala.

Saturday, Mr. and Mrs. Ygnacio Anduaga and daughter and son, Frances and Joe, went to Tucson to take their little baby to the doctor because she had a bad cough and they were afraid that it might be whooping cough.

Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Jose Sabala went to visit Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Sabala at St. David.

Miss Alice Lundquist and daughters, Misses Alice and Berl Lundquist, went to visit friends at Tucson and returned in the evening.

Mrs. Vernon Pickette and sons, Vernon, r., and Buddy, and Miss Eva Purifoy from Tucson, came to visit Mr. John Purifoy at Pantano.

Wednesday, the 4-H club meeting was called to order by the president, Mercy Garcia. Herminia Garcia and Lupe Talamantez worked on the tea towels they are making for Mrs. McRae. They are not in the 4-H club, just learning to sew.

Rosa Anduaga worked on her darn. She finished her apron. Ruth Western worked on her aproh and Julia Garcia worked on her dress for a little while, then all the girls practiced dancing some pieces which are on Miss Bentley's "Fun Records." They surely enjoyed the folk dancing.

Isla Harrington has been absent for three days on account of the whooping cough. We hope that she gets better soon.

Wednesday, Nov. 10, while going home from school the Garcia children spied a deer that was going up a hill. They were all very interested in seeing the deer since they had never seen a deer alive. Mr. Harrington stopped the bus and they all got down and looked at it. It was about sixty yards from where they were stopped.

Saturday, Juanita Talamantez, a third year member, almost finished her sun suit. She sewed the buttons on. All she has to do now is make the button holes in it.

Mr. Ygnacio Garcia returned home from Empire ranch where he had been working for about two or three weeks. He will leave again the 25th to La Posta Quemada which is Mr. Day's ranch. Mr. Day will start his round-up the 26th and he has to go and help them.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Harrington and family spent four days last week in Phoenix. While they were there Mrs. Harrington was very glad to go and visit her mama and brothers. We are all very glad that she got to see her mother. Manuel Garcia went to stay at their ranch with Mr. E. D. Harrington who is Mr. Harrington's father. He is quite old and could not stay alone to do the work by himself.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Ramona Figueroa and Carmen Leon

Saturday, Nov. 20, Miss Evelyn O. Bentley, home demonstration agent, gave a party at her home, 1220 North Euclid avenue, Tucson, in honor of Miss Frances Watkins of Sunnyside, Pima county's 4-H winner of the Montgomery Ward and company trip to Chicago. All 4-H leaders, club members and ex-club members were invited.

The members of the Vail Villagers 4-H club are planning a broadcast to be given in Phoenix over station KTAR Friday afternoon, December 10 at 1:30 o'clock.

The shop boys are at work re-finishing the desks. At first they will scrape off all rough edges and niches, and then use a paint and varnish remover to complete the job. To fill in any remaining niches they will cover the seats with a coat of paint and finish with a coat of dark varnish. They hope to finish the work in several weeks.

Mrs. Dan McKee of Florence, California, and Mr. and Mrs. Frank P. Sheridan of Tucson, visited Mr. and Mrs. James P. Dillon and family Thursday evening, Nov. 18.

Mrs. McKee is Mr. Dillon's sister. John F. Badger, Trotter Williams, and George Reid went deer and quail hunting in the Rincon mountains Sunday.

Mr. Norman Wagner and Johnny and Bill Wagner spent Friday, Nov. 12, in Tucson with Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Perez. Mrs. Perez was formerly Miss Rita Wagner of Vail.

A streamlined train passed Vail on the S. P. track Saturday.

Mrs. Mary Jane Warner spent Sunday in Nogales.

Mr. Charles P. Beach, owner of "Los Ocotillos" ranch shipped cattle Thursday, Nov. 18, and Mr. Melvin Haskell, owner of the Rincon ranch, shipped cattle Tuesday.

Miss Mary Gomez, who has a stenographic position in Tucson, spent the week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. V. Gomez of Vail.

Mrs. Matea Flores has moved to Tucson from a ranch near Vail.

Mr. and Mrs. Flaccus, the parents of Mr. Bliss Flaccus, and Colonel and Mrs. Cherrington are visiting Mr. Bliss Flaccus at Rancho del Lago.

Mr. James W. Brewer, United States forest ranger, who has been stationed at Vail, left Vail Thursday since the deer season has closed.

NOVEMBER 14, 1937

4H Club Activities

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SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Margaret Nichols, Reporter

The Sunnyside P. T. A. held a meeting Thursday evening at the schoolhouse. The seventh and eighth grades entertained them with a parliamentary law meeting. The meeting was headed by the president, Margaret Nichols, and secretary, Helen Hussey. The rest of the room also took part. Mr. O. W. Dishaw's room was awarded the picture for having the most parents present.

Miss Moffit of the Zaner-Bloser company visited our school Wednesday morning.

Mr. E. D. Welch has been taken to the S. P. hospital in San Francisco for treatment for his broken leg.

F. J. Troy medicine show entertained the community last week. Fred Troy, jr., attended our school.

Mrs. Will-Lola McFarland, teacher of the first and second grades, was absent from school last week following her mother's death.

Lewis Brossart, a former resident of Emery Park who moved to California, is ill with pneumonia.

Miss Josephine Rice, a former resident of Emery Park and a student of Sunnyside school, is now married and lives in Charleston, West Virginia.

George Stough had a Halloween party Monday evening, November 1.

Our school was dismissed Thursday and Friday so that the teachers might attend the State Teachers' association meeting in Tucson.

Teddy Nichols visited Emery Park over the holidays. He was entertained by his sister, Margaret Nichols, and some friends at a surprise party.

The county nurse, Miss Beth Wolfolk, was at the schoolhouse Monday morning. She vaccinated the Indian children from the reservation for typhoid fever.

We had a picture show Wednesday afternoon. It was "The Beginning of the Revolutionary War."

Mrs. Dell Martin's mother, Mrs. Sanderson, arrived Wednesday evening on the train.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Adeline Rodriguez, Reporter

The regular 4-H club period on Tuesday, November 9, was spent helping to sew the costumes to be used on the float which Sopori school entered in the Armistice day parade.

The Badillas children, Erlinda, Louis, Dolores and Lupe, who lived at the Moyzos ranch, moved Saturday, November 6, to the Santa Margarita ranch. They will go to the Las Moras school. Erlinda Badilla was our reporter. We are sorry they had to move. We miss them very much.

The children from Sopori school have been very interested in the radio lessons given over station KGAR every afternoon from 2:15 to 2:30 o'clock. They have enjoyed the writing lessons given by Miss Mildred Moffit from the Zaner-Bloser company. They have learned a good many things about writing from her.

A very sad accident occurred Saturday, November 6, at the Sopori ranch. While roping a calf, Mr. Arthur Lee was thrown from his horse and was severely injured on his head. He was taken to Tucson as soon as an ambulance could get out. He died early Monday morning, November 8.

Betty and Eldon Heaston, who live at the Bustamante ranch, spent the week end, November 6 and 7, with their mother, Mrs. E. Heaston, at the home of Mrs. La Rue, Catalina Foothills, Tucson.

Mr. G. O. Angulo from the Santa Lucia ranch shipped several head of cattle Sunday, November 7.

Mr. Boice from the Chiricahua Cattle company at Arivaca shipped November 9 and 10. He has 45 carloads ready to ship at Amado, Arizona. The cattle are driven down the Sopori wash on their way to Amado. They can be heard for miles around as their heavy tread reverberates.

The children of Sopori school wish to thank Mrs. Monica Fernandez, who has the El Charro cafe on West Broadway in Tucson. Mrs. Fernandez loaned the children several hats and an old bayonet which they used on the float. We appreciate it very much.

Mr. Paul Bell, a Sopori school-bus driver, loaned his truck and also his services in driving the truck in the parade. We thank him.

FORT LOWELL SCHOOL NEWS

By Abel Ramirez

The pupils of the Fort Lowell school enjoyed a holiday November 11 and 12.

The teachers of our school attended the meeting of the Arizona State Teachers' association to be held in Tucson November 12 and 13.

John Echols is a new pupil enrolled in the third grade.

The children who were vaccinated by Dr. Howard are recovering from sore arms.

Two Boy Scouts attended the funeral of Don Morris, who was killed by a car in Tucson. The Boy Scouts were Richard Firth and Jack MacPherson.

A Halloween party was given in each room. Games were played and the following received prizes: Jose Diaz, Sarah Romero, Dick Weisband, Ramon Diaz, Eugene Scott, Raymond Blakeman, Abel Ramirez, Robert Brown, Billy Woolley, Margaret Teso and Walter Molling.

The fourth grade has been making a picture show of their imaginary trip to Belgian Congo. Their next imaginary trip will be to Baffin island.

The fifth grade is working on a mural showing the progress of transportation by air, by land, and by water.

PANTANO STITCH-IN-TIME NEWS

By Frances Anguaga, reporter

Thursday, Nov. 4, Mrs. Maria Sabala and granddaughter, Virginia, accompanied by Mrs. Regina Anduaga and son, Jose, motored to Benson on business. Mrs. Sabala left Virginia there with her parents.

Saturday, Mrs. Sara McRae motored to Tucson.

Mrs. Guillermo Rodriguez returned Saturday from Tucson where she has been for some weeks on account of having her tonsils removed. We are all glad that she is better. Mr. and Mrs. Santos Bedoy and daughter, Cleotida, brought Mrs. Rodriguez home. They will spend a few days with Mr. and Mrs. Rodriguez.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Zazueta and daughter, Amalia, motored to Tucson where Mr. Zazueta will leave Mrs. Zazueta and daughter in Tucson and he will go to California to visit a sister-in-law and spend a few month with her.

Saturday, Nov. 6, Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Valenzuela and children, Sofia and Reyes, accompanied by Mrs. Juan Morales and sons, Ernest and Gilbert, motored to Luz Spring where Mr. Valenzuela went to visit his parents.

Sunday, Mrs. John Purifoy motored to Benson.

Mrs. Jesus Haro and son, Manuela, motored to church at Vail, Sunday.

Monday, Robert Lopez returned to school. He has been absent for about two weeks. We are glad that he is well.

Gertrude Anduaga was absent Tuesday and Wednesday on account of a bad cold.

ADDITIONAL PANTANO NEWS

By Julia P. Garcia, Reporter

Wednesday, Nov. 3, the Garcia family was very glad that Manuel Garcia was home again. He came home from his work up in the mountains.

Wednesday, Mrs. Ygnacio Garcia accompanied by her son, Robert Garcia, went to Benson to take her two smaller children to Doctor Moffit, but she did not find the doctor in his office. She took them again Thursday morning. They had a bad cough and that was the reason she took them. The doctor was there Thursday and Manuel, who is Mrs. Garcia's son, told the doctor what was the matter. The doctor gave Mrs. Garcia some little black tablets which she had to give to them every time they coughed. She gave them the little tablets but that did not cure them.

Saturday, Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Harrington and family accompanied by Mrs. Garcia and Manuel Garcia motored to Tucson. While they were there Mrs. Garcia was very glad to see her mother, Mrs. Perez, her sister, Mrs. Lauterio, her daughter, Genevieve, and her friend, Estela Ammenta. After Mrs. Garcia and Manuel got back from Tucson, they went to Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Harrington's ranch on business. On their way back home they stopped at Marsh where they visited friends. While they were there they went to visit Mrs. Jesus Haro and they enjoyed listening to the radio. On their way home they saw Mr. and Mrs. Morales and Mr. and Mrs. Valenzuela, who were on their way to Lewis spring, Arizona, where they spent two days and came back Sunday night.

Mercy Garcia finished her 4-H club dress Saturday. It fits her very well. We all think it is very pretty. She also finished a dress she was making for Mrs. Marquez. Mrs. Marquez paid Mercy \$1.00 for making the dress. It was made of brocade.

Wednesday morning a lady was seeking for her son who is 15 years old. He ran away from home last week and she is looking for him. She came and asked Mr. Lundquist, the postmaster, if he had seen him go on the freight train. Mr. Lundquist told her that he did see him

go. He had a bicycle with him. We do not know what the lady's name is or the boy's either, but she said that she going to El Paso to see if he was there. We all feel very sorry for her and hope that she finds her son.

Wednesday, a short program was given by Mrs. Bateman's pupils in honor of Armistice day. The songs "America" and "America the Beautiful" were sung by all the pupils. A poem, "In Flanders Field," by Juanita Talamantez, "The Debt" by Julia Garcia, and the poem "Argonne Hills" by Arturo Garcia, and last Julia Garcia read the song "Pack Up Your Troubles In Your Old Kit Bag."

5-H CLUB NEWS

By Mary Welch, Reporter

Last Saturday Mable Land and Mary Welch, accompanied by Mr. H. R. Baker and his mother, made their trip to Phoenix to broadcast on the 4-H program. On the way they visited the Casa Grande national monument. While in Phoenix they went shopping. On the return trip they visited the zoo at Apache, Arizona. They are sure it should be an inducement to any 4-H club girl to win enough points to get this trip.

Mary Welch's father is in the S. P. general hospital in San Francisco, California, with a broken knee and ankle.

Frances Watkins, our trip winner, has been holding a series of councils with her sewing machine and catalogue in preparation for her trip from the "land of sunshine" into the abode of winter. She has even purchased a pair of galoshes for rainy and snowy weather, much to the amusement of her fellow club members. It is a great honor and she will probably have a grand time, but we have a strong premonition that she will be more than glad to get back to the "wild and wooly west" and we will be glad to welcome her.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Helen Ferra, Reporter

In the Armistice day parade in Tucson, Mr. Ralph Swartz, one of the Vail teachers, represented Abraham Lincoln on the Vail school float. On each side of the float were these words: "With Malice Toward None and Charity for All." The float represented the Civil War epoch. Other country schools exhibited floats representing other epochs of American history. The members of the Vail school faculty and the school wish to express their appreciation to Mrs. Phyllis Sordomme, a faculty member of the University of Arizona's fine arts department, who made Mr. Swartz up for the role, and to Mr. Edward Reveaux of Tucson's Little Theatre, who furnished the costume worn by Mr. Swartz.

Mrs. Elva Goode of Los Angeles returned to her home Tuesday after a long visit with Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Dillon and family. Mrs. Goode is the mother of Mrs. Dillon.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Singleton of Iowa are spending the winter in their trailer home at the Vail Junction service station. Mr. Singleton is an expert radio mechanic.

Mr. J. Rukin Jelks of the Casa

Blanca ranch shipped seven carloads of cattle west Friday, November 5.

Miss Jayne Starker of Tucson is spending the week with Miss Betty Woolsey.

The firm of Carzelius, Taggart, Barrett & Drunger is shipping silver ore from the Blue Jay mine near Vail to the smelter at El Paso at the rate of several cars a week.

Ivan E. Cedar, motion picture stunt driver of Hollywood, California, was killed almost instantly Wednesday afternoon, November 10, about 2 o'clock, when his car overturned on highway 80 near Vail. Two hitch-hikers, Neal Shea and Jack Rooney, who were uninjured, said that Mr. Cedar lost control of his car when he slapped at a bug.

4H Club Activities

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SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Erlinda Badilla, Reporter

The 4-H club girls from Sopori school held their fourth meeting Tuesday, November 2. After the meeting the girls played new records that Miss Bentley sent for the 4-H club girls to study and learn them for the music appreciation. The names of the records are: Soldier's March; Highland Fling; Irish Lilt (Irish Washwoman); The Songs for Children; Away for Rio; Dance of Greeting; Rhythm Medley; The Crested Hen, and Quadrille. The girls are having them just this week, so other 4-H clubs can learn them, also.

Friday, October 29, the Sopori school children had a Halloween party at 2 p. m. Some of the children were dressed in Halloween costumes. Betty McDaniel was dressed as a witch and she won first prize for being the funniest. Caroline Angulo was dressed as a gypsy. She won the prize for being the prettiest. We all played many games. The boys served doughnuts and popcorn. The boys made the good, delicious doughnuts for all the rest of the children. They also made popcorn and fixed it with butter and salt. We all were pleased to see the good tasting doughnuts that the boys made. After we had eaten, we danced and played games until it was time to go home. We all had a grand afternoon party.

A car and truck accident occurred Sunday, October 31, near the Cerro Colorado mine on the Ruby-Arivaca highway. The men in the truck were Florencio Moyza, Rafael Gonzales and Epetacio Valenzuela from Moyza ranch near Cerro Colorado. The man in the car was Rosalino Berdusco from Amado, Arizona. Mr. Gonzales was injured in his mouth, a tooth was out and he had a bleeding nose.

Mr. Valenzuela was badly injured on his left arm and ribs. Mr. Berdusco's car was all broken in the front. Mr. Moyza's truck was not very badly damaged, but the running board and bed were crushed. The injured men are not very sick now. They will get well soon. They were taken to Tucson for treatments.

The Sopori school children are getting ready for Armistice day. Sopori is representing the Mexican war in a float. The cause of the war was: The United States and Mexico were fighting for the boundary line of Texas. Some Sopori school children are going to be on the float. John Angulo will represent the general of the Mexican forces, Santa Anna. He will be dressed as a Mexican general. Billy Michael will be General Zachary Taylor and Francisco Santa Maria will be General Scott, outstanding commanders of the United States forces. They were fighting for the Rio Grande on the Texas boundary. Mexico said the boundary was the Nueces river, which was several miles east and north of the Rio Grande. The war began in 1846. The Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo was signed in 1848, after General Scott captured Mexico City. As a result of this war Mexico ceded to the United States a vast territory. Out of this territory has been carved the states of New Mexico, most of Arizona, Utah, Nevada, California and a portion of Colorado.

Barbara Black, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Black from K. V. ranch, had a birthday party Monday afternoon, November 1. She had a nicely decorated cake with nine candles. She invited some of her friends, Norma and Carolina Angulo and Alice Hackett. They had a nice time at the party.

SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Edward Jaeschke

Bobby Dean, Charlie and Howard Stough were out of school with the flu.

We had a fire here on Sixth avenue one evening last week and a lot of lumber burned up.

Charlie Stough was out playing Halloween night with a pumpkin and his costume caught fire, burning his hair and hand, but not seriously.

Shirley Hess, one of our pupils, has been transferred to another school.

A card party was given at the home of G. D. Stough for his birthday.

Daisy Latham, one of our eighth graders, is improving at the Comstock hospital.

The school board meeting was held Tuesday evening at the schoolhouse.

Mr. Roland Burr was called home on account of the death of his nephew, Virgel.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Helen Ferra, Reporter

Monday, November 1, the Vail schoolteachers, Mrs. John F. Badger, Miss Esta Trotter and Mr. Ralph Swartz, entertained the pupils of

the Vail school at a weiner roast in the beautiful "picnic area" near Colossal Cave celebrating Halloween. The "picnic area" is one of the completed projects of the CCC boys of the camp which was located near Vail. It has rock fireplaces, benches, tables, piped water, cut wood and a little rock house where the children played games and enjoyed the cool shelter. Mrs. Fred Mayer, Ralph Swartz, Trotter Williams and Mariano Ferra transported the children to the area in their cars and the school bus. Archie Sosebee, who is a guide at Colossal Cave, was one of the guests.

Before the weiner roast the members of the school were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schmidt in a trip through Colossal Cave. Guides who explained the formations of the cave and told the interesting cave history were Archie Sosebee, Ralph Swartz, Trotter Williams, Miss Esta Trotter and Mrs. John Badger.

The improvements in the cave were made and the stone buildings erected by the CCC boys under the supervision of Mr. Frank Schmidt. A large and beautiful Colossal Cave sign has been placed at the Vail junction on Highway 80 and a new road is being cut and landscaped around the sign.

Monday morning the pupils and teachers were busy clearing away the debris placed on the school steps and washing window panes soaped by Halloween pranksters. Mr. Swartz had to move a water tank from over the chimney in his house.

The Vail school will enter a float as a part of the Pima county schools' unit in the Armistice day parade in Tucson.

Thursday and Friday, November 11 and 12, will be school holiday. Armistice day is always a holiday and since the Arizona Education association will meet in Tucson November 11, 12 and 13, Friday will also be a holiday this year.

Gloria Obregon spent last week-end in Tucson with her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Guillermo Trujillo.

Mrs. Joe Santa Cruz and children, Mary Louise and Paul spent several days last week in Bisbee.

The fall roundup is taking place on the "Casa Blanca" ranch owned by J. Rukin Jelks. Some of the cowboys are Frank Figueroa, Rafael Lopez, Joe Figueroa, Victoriano Figueroa, and Robert Romero.

Mr. and Mrs. James P. Dillon are attending the dog show in El Paso, Texas, this week-end. They have entered Judy, a pedigreed Boston

terrier who won first place in a puppy match in the show at Tucson. Mr. and Mrs. Tillar Cavet of Tucson accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Dillon to El Paso.

4-H Club Activities

(Continued from Page 7)
PANTANO STITCH-IN-TIME NEWS

By Frances Anguaga

Thursday, Oct. 28: Mr. Guillermo Rodriguez motored to Tucson to see Mrs. Rodriguez. We are all glad that she is better. Mrs. Rodriguez was the former Miss Cleotida Anduaga, who used to be a club member.

Friday, Oct. 29: Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Talley and family from Albuquerque, New Mexico, Keith McRae and Etta McRae from Thatcher, Arizona, were week-end visitors of Mrs. Sara McRae of Pantano.

A Halloween party was given Friday at the Pantano school. The teachers, Mrs. R. G. Bateman and Mrs. Sara McRae, treated the school children with some Halloween candy. We all had a very nice time.

Saturday, Mr. Pedro Lopez and Mr. Santos Talamantez went to Tucson where Mr. Talamantez went to the doctor.

Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Ygnacio Anduaga and family went to Benson to a party that was given at Mr. and Mrs. Bonifacio Canales' in honor of the baptism of Mr. and Mrs. Anduaga's baby Jesusita, who was born on July 4.

Mrs. Victoria Castillo, Felix Lopez and Julia Castillo of Red Rock, Arizona, came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Ygnacio Anduaga of Pantano.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Sabala and family came to visit Mr. and Mrs. Jose Sabala at Pantano. They left two of their children with Mr. and Mrs. Jose Sabala. They are Virginia and Manuel, jr. Manuel goes to school. He is in the first grade.

The Pantano railroad workers feel sorry about the sickness of Mr. Jose Martinez, who is a railroad worker at Mescal. He is in the St. Mary's hospital.

Robert Lopez, a second grade pupil, had been absent on account of a bad cough. We hope that he gets better.

Wednesday, Nov. 3: The 4-H club meeting was called to order by Mercedes Garcia, president. Third year girls finished their sun suits and started on their dresses.

Cuca Talamantez finished her stockinette patch.

The first year girls are working on their aprons. Romelia Garcia's is almost finished. It looks very nice.

ADDITIONAL NOTES

By Julia P. Garcia, Reporter

Thursday, Oct. 28, Miss Mercy and Julia Garcia were invited to go to Tucson by a very dear friend of theirs, who is Mrs. R. M. Harrington. They started from Pantano at about 9 o'clock in the morning and reached Tucson at about 10 o'clock. While they were in Tucson they went to visit Miss Kolb, their teacher. They bought the material for their 4-H club dresses. Mercy chose green as it is the club's color, and Julia chose bright red.

Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Ygnacio Garcia and family motored to Jaysix ranch on business.

Tuesday, Mr. and Mrs. Jesus Haro and family motored to Vail to take some pretty flowers to the graves of their little daughters, Carmen and Socorro.

Wednesday, the Pantano school

boys and girls were very glad to receive a football and a volleyball. The football is for the boys and the volleyball for the girls.

Guillermo Haro and Julia Garcia put the post up for the net for the volleyball because Robert Garcia was absent that day.

Tuesday, Nov. 2, Clyde Western had to be taken home right away. The boys and girls were playing baseball when Joe Marquez struck at the ball and hit a foul. The ball went and hit Clyde right on the leg. It knocked Bobbie, George and Clyde down, but Clyde was the only one that got hurt. At the time that Clyde got hurt Mr. R. M. Harrington was coming in from Tucson. He had to put him in his car and then took him home. He could not walk when he got home but his mama cured him and he was able to come to school Wednesday. We are all so glad that Clyde is well again.

4-H CLUB WILL PUT ON RADIO PROGRAM

11-16-37 Star

A special broadcast featuring Arizona 4-H club work will begin November 26 over KTAR in Phoenix, it was announced yesterday at the University of Arizona agricultural extension department. Every other Friday after November 26 from 1:30 to 1:45 p. m. the broadcasts will be given.

Counties that will participate include Pima, Pinal, Maricopa and possibly Gila. The subjects will all be built around characteristic work done by 4-H groups in Arizona.

4H Club Activities

MISS WATKINS HONORED GUEST 11-23-37 Star Miss Evalyn Bentley Has Party for Winner Of Contest

A party for Frances Watkins, winner of the all around best state record in home economics, who was awarded the trip to Chicago and the National 4-H Club Congress, November 29 to December 3, was given at the home of Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, Saturday afternoon.

Miss Watkins is the winner in the state 4-H record contest for the best all-around "home economics girl." After attending the Chicago 4-H Club Congress, she expects to go to Lansing, Michigan, where she will visit her brother, Bruce Watkins, and family.

At the party games were led and brief program numbers given by the 4-H Clubs present: Sunnyside, Government Heights, Vail, Ft. Lowell and Sopori. Wishes for bon voyage were expressed in jingles, prose, dramatization and appropriate gifts.

Those present were Frances Watkins, Mrs. Helen E. Watkins, Dr. Anita Post, Eileen Drummond, Marjorie Latham, Mary Welch, Agnes Krentz, Betty Colvin, Alice Huerta, Mrs. Genevieve Hollis, Betty Heastop, Ophelia Montano, Adeline Rodriguez, Helen Hessel, Jean Appleton, Zena Cesare, Eleanor Moreno, Gloria Apodoca.

Jennie Louis Knox, Rose Marie Thiere, Lena Cesare, Sue Welch, Virginia Mae Ellis, Margaret Nichols, Stella Newell Nolan, Frances L. Brown, Norma Angulo, Alice Hackett, Frances Gibson, Mary Winstead, Mrs. Newton Ashby, Esta Trotter, Mrs. Sarah Bentley, Kathleen Perry, Lorena H. Winstead, Sarah Romero, Frecia Huerta, Mrs. Edith S. Reid, Jane Dillon, and Miss Bentley.

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

National 4-H radio broadcasts for 1937 will be given from 10:30 to 11:30 a.m. over the NBC network, always on the first Saturday of each month. Music is played by the U. S. Marine band, Capt. Taylor Branson, leader. The notes for the broadcasts are prepared by R. A. Turner, extension service U. S. department of agriculture.

Miss Bentley urges all club members to listen in on these programs the first Saturday of each month. The program for December 4, 1937, will be on the national 4-H music identification test.

The band will play a selected list of compositions chosen from the numbers played during the year. All 4-H club members and their friends will be urged to identify these compositions as they are played, by writing the name of the composition and the name of the composer. The correct list will be announced at the close of the broadcast.

SUNNYSIDE WOODCHUCKS

By Edward Jaeschke, Reporter

The P.T.A. of Emery Park had a chili supper Friday, November 18, from 5 to 8:30 p.m.

Edward Jaeschke's grandparents left Friday for California.

Mr. H. A. Stough, father of George Stough, has bought a new truck in which to haul cattle. George Stough, a pupil of Sunnyside school, is going to have a birthday and will be 16 years of age.

The following boys have finished some of their projects: Emil Siedel finished his stilts and a T-puzzle; Meade Neilson has finished his stilts.

Sidney and Imogean Foust, pupils of our school, left for Texas Wednesday, Nov. 16.

Emil Siedel's uncle and cousin fell from an eight-foot roof and his uncle bruised and hurt his leg and was in the hospital for three days. His cousin also fell head first in a gravel pile and skinned the whole front of his face and almost broke his nose.

The boys that are 12 years of age are starting a patrol at Sunnyside.

We have a new pupil in our school. Her name is Teddy Simmons and she is in the sixth grade.

SUNNYSIDE SUNSHINERS

By Margaret Nichols, Reporter

The Sunnyside school was entertained by a picture show Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Davis, Mrs. R. G. Nichols and daughter Margaret Nichols went to Phoenix Sunday morning and came back Sunday evening. While there they visited relatives.

The Sunnyside school have started their Christmas play. It is entitled "Christmas on a Hill."

Mr. E. D. Welch is improving at the S. P. hospital in San Francisco.

Mrs. C. V. Lindo and her daughter Evelyn and Burns Maxwell left for California Thursday evening.

The girls who went to the party given at the home of Miss Evalyn Bentley Saturday afternoon were, Helen Hussey, Margaret Nichols, Virginia Ellis, Alice Huerta, Frecia Huerta, Betty Calvin, and Mrs. Stella Newell Nolan, leader. We played games, wrote little jingles for Frances Watkins to read later, gave program numbers by different clubs and enjoyed refreshments of sandwiches, cakes, candy and nuts, along with the "Wassail Cup." This hot spice fruit-juice beverage comes down from an old European custom when it was used in festive occasions. It is made as follows: 1 pint cranberries, 2 oranges and 2 lemons, sliced, 3 sticks of cinnamon and 10 cloves. Cook the fruit and spices in 3½ quarts of water, strain, add 3 cups of sugar and serve hot.

FT. LOWELL SCHOOL NEWS

By Abel Ramirez, Reporter

The first year 4-H club girls are completing their third garment, the apron. The third year girls are working on smocks and pajamas.

Several Ft. Lowell 4-H club members attended the party last Saturday afternoon honoring Miss Watkins, which was given by Miss Evalyn Bentley. They were Mrs. Winstead, leader, Sarah Romero and Frances Gibson.

The fourth and fifth grades are making a museum.

The sixth grade pupils have written letters about Arizona to pupils in the sixth grade at Washington Crossing, Pennsylvania.

The seventh grade is making a scrapbook of Arizona. They are collecting many pictures.

The eighth grade is studying hard for the state test on the United States constitution which will be held December 3.

The Fort Lowell school has three new pupils, Martha and Douglas Pearce and Arvella Arnwine.

Theodore, Elizabeth, Marian and Angelita Teso have returned from Continental.

SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Adeline Rodriguez, Reporter

Five members from Sopori Willing Workers 4-H club attended a party Saturday afternoon, November 20, from 2 to 4 o'clock. The party was held at the home of Miss Evalyn Bentley in Tucson. All the 4-H club members in Pima county were invited to come. The party was to honor and wish a

pleasant journey to Frances Watkins, the state fifth year winner last year. The prize is a trip, with expenses paid, to the national 4-H club meeting held at Chicago, Ill., this month.

Members and leaders from Fort Lowell, Vail, Sunnyside, Government Heights, Sopori and 5-H club attended. Each club presented a little gift to Frances. Each club was responsible for a part of the entertainment. Sopori contributed the following:

"The More We Meet Together," group song; "Twinkletoes," piano solo by Norma Angulo, and "4-H Club Yell," group.

Games were played. Sandwiches, cookies, candy, nuts and a very good punch were served by Mrs. and Miss Bentley, the hostesses. A very good time was had by all. The members present from Sopori were Norma Angulo, Betty Heaston, Adeline Rodriguez, Ophelia Montano and Alice Hackett. Mrs. Hollis, the club leader, was present too. Mr. Montano, the bus driver, brought four of the girls to town. Mr. Bell brought Alice Hackett to the party.

Before the party, four girls, Norma Angulo, Ophelia Montano, Betty Heaston and Adeline Rodriguez, spent a happy time at the theatre.

The dramatic art lesson given by Mrs. Doyle over the Pima County school of the Air on Monday, November 22, at 2:15 to 2:30 o'clock, was listened to by the Sopori school children. Vowel exercises and exercises to the correct nasal tones were given. "A Thanksgiving Dinner" was a reading given for memory work.

The Sopori school children listened to the American School of the Air transcription coming over station KGAR from 2:30 to 4 o'clock Monday, November 22. The program was all about Thanksgiving songs. The songs were "Jingle Bells," "Gathering Nuts," "English Folk Song," "Mr. Duck and Mr. Turkey," "The Shy Chestnut," "Turkey Dressing," "Shortenin' Bread," "The Glory of Thanksgiving Dinner" and "In a Field Early." The children enjoyed singing several of the songs with the radio performers.

Mrs. Vera Thomas and Mrs. De Coak from Tucson stopped at Sopori school Tuesday morning, November 23. They left anti-tuberculosis seals and pins for the children. The children will bring as many pennies as they can.

A short Thanksgiving program was held Wednesday afternoon, November 24, at Sopori. The program was as follows:

Thanksgiving prayer, all; "At Church," piano solo by Norma Angulo; "Our First Thanksgiving Day," story read by Mrs. Hollis; "A Good Thanksgiving," story by Barbara Black; "Mr. Duck and Mr. Turkey," songs and dramatics, action by primary children; "In Thankful," reading by Elmer Bustamante; "Thanksgiving Song," all.

VAIL VILLAGERS

By Helen Ferra, Reporter

Mr. Henry M. Manning of Phoenix was a visitor at Vail Wednesday, November 24, and went quail hunting.

Mr. Charles P. Beach of Los Ocotillos ranch shipped cattle Wednesday, November 24.

Mrs. Mary Jane Warner and Miss Betty Woolsey spent Thanksgiving day in Nogales.

Mrs. J. Rukin Jelks of the Casa Blanca ranch returned from the east Friday, November 19.

Saturday, November 20, Miss Esta Trotter and Jane Dillon attended the party given by Miss Evalyn A. Bentley in honor of Miss Frances Watkins, Chicago trip winner. The Vail Villagers wish Frances a happy trip.

Mrs. Dan McKee of Los Angeles, California, and Mr. and Mrs. F. P. Sheridan of Tucson are spending the Thanksgiving holidays with Mr. and Mrs. James P. Dillon and family.

Mr. and Mrs. John F. Badger, Mrs. F. M. Livesley, Miss Esta Trotter and Trotter Williams were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Charles P. Beach and Mrs. Marie George, the sister of Mrs. Beach, for Thanksgiving dinner at their ranch home, Los Ocotillos, near Vail.

Miss Eva Ferra of Sonoita and Ricardo Jimenez of Sonoita were united in marriage Saturday, November 27, in Santa Rita Church of the Desert at Vail with Rev. C. Mandin officiating. Miss Mary Figueroa and Juan Figueroa were attendants. Mrs. Jimenez was a 4-H club member and graduated at the Empire school.

5-H CLUB NEWS

By Mary Welch, Reporter

Friday morning saw our trip winner on her way to Chicago. She left for Phoenix with Mr. Baker by car where she will board the train for Chicago with the other trip winners. There were two going-away parties held in her honor during the past week. Saturday she attended a surprise party at the home of the Pima county demonstration agent, Miss Evalyn Bentley, on North Euclid avenue. Members of all the Pima county clubs attended. The 5-H club and friends also held a surprise party Monday night at Frances Watkins home. The party was under the supervision of Miss Marjory Latham. At both parties she received a varied collection of gifts. At Miss Bentley's party, everyone attending wrote a poem or drew a picture in her going-away book. While away Frances will go to visit her brother's family in Lansing, Michigan. And so we said good-bye to Miss Bentley's "pride and joy."

Mary Welch won first place in Pima county in the food preparation contest.

Mabel Land played her part very well in the high school play, "Growing Pains."

OUTLOOK & RECOMMENDATIONS

The outlook for adult work was never more promising than at present. Interest in junior work is good but there are some handicaps.

The suggestive program of work for the year 1938 is appended to this report.

Note: See pages 16 to 19, inclusive.